

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA
AUSTRALIA

QUARTERLY SUMMARY
OF AUSTRALIAN
STATISTICS

JUNE, 1966

No. 260

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BY

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AUSTRALIAN DECIMAL CURRENCY

DOLLAR (\$)/CENT (c) SYSTEM

On 14th February, 1966, under the *Currency Act* 1965, a dollar/cent decimal currency system, with one dollar equal to 100 cents, was introduced in Australia.

The relationship between pounds, shillings and pence, and dollars and cents, as prescribed in the Act, is as follows:—

1 pound = 2 dollars

1 shilling = 10 cents

1 penny = $\frac{1}{100}$ of a cent

In this publication monetary amounts are shown in decimal currency except for some shipping freight rates and for some pre-decimal currency Australian bank notes outstanding.

14th February 1966

FOREWORD

On pages 126 and 127 are shown the dates of issue and prices of the latest printed publications issued by the Central Office of this Bureau. In addition, mimeographed publications are currently produced on the following subjects coming within the scope of the Quarterly Summary.

I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—

Periodic—Demographic Review; Census of the Commonwealth, 30th June, 1961.

II. EMPLOYMENT, ETC.—

Monthly—Employment*; Industrial Disputes.

III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—

PRIMARY—

Annual—Agricultural Statistics (Preliminary Statement); Bee Farming; Dairying Industry (half yearly); Farm Machinery on Rural Holdings; Fishing and Whaling; Food Production and Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients; Fruit Growing Industry*; Livestock Numbers*; Mining and Quarrying; Rural Land Use and Crop Production; Value of Production* and Indexes of Price and Quantum of Farm Production; Wheat Industry (usually two each year); Wool Production; Wool Production and Utilization.

Monthly—Dairying; Gold Mining; Minerals and Mineral Products; Meat Industry.

SECONDARY—

Annual—Factories—Summary of Principal Statistics*; Indexes of Factory Production; Factory Products—Principal; Manufacturing Industries (a series of 35 bulletins, each dealing with a particular industry).

Monthly—Production*; Production Summaries (a series of 49 summaries, each dealing with a particular commodity or group of commodities).

IV. BUILDING—

Quarterly—Building*.

Monthly—Building Approvals.

V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—

Annual—Registrations of New Motor Vehicles.

Quarterly—Road Traffic Accidents involving Casualties.

Monthly—Motor Vehicle Registrations*.

Periodic—Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December, 1962.

VI. RETAIL SALES—

Quarterly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods*.

Monthly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods*.

Periodic—Census of Retail Establishments and Other Services, 1961–62.

VII. OVERSEA TRADE—

Annual—Oversea Trade (Preliminary Bulletin); Trade of Australia with Eastern Countries; Trade of Australia with the United Kingdom (half-yearly).

Quarterly—Australian Overseas Trade with Major Groups of Countries.

Monthly—Exports of Wool; Overseas Trade*.

VIII. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS—

Half-yearly—Balance of Payments.

Quarterly—Balance of Payments.

IX. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS—

Quarterly—Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure.

Annual—Australian National Accounts—Preliminary Statements.

X. PRIVATE FINANCE—

Annual—Finance Companies; Overseas Investment*.

Quarterly—New Capital Raisings*; Unit Trusts, Land Trusts and Mutual Funds.

Monthly—Banking (General)*; Finance Companies; Life Insurance; Savings Banks*.

* Also preliminary statements.

XI. PUBLIC FINANCE—

Annual—Taxation Collections.

XII. SOCIAL STATISTICS—

Periodic—Social Statistics (Education, Health, Welfare, Justice).
Annual—Universities.

XIII. WAGES AND PRICES—

Quarterly—Consumer Price Index.

Monthly—Wage Rates and Earnings; Export Price Index; Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index.

Digest of Current Economic Statistics—a general monthly publication containing a selection of 77 economic indicators.

Complete lists of the publications issued by the Central and State Offices of this Bureau are given in the annual *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* available from the Commonwealth Statistician. A subject index for Central Office publications is also provided therein. This annual publication is supplemented by issues of the *Monthly Statement of Publications issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics*.

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The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean—

- n.a. Not available.
- .. Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.
- p Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.
- r Figure or series revised since previous issue.
- Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1965, refer to the year ended 31st December, 1965; those shown as, e.g., 1964-65, refer to the year ended 30th June, 1965.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

Values are shown in dollars (\$) or cents (c) Australian except for some shipping freight rates (pp. 33-4) and some pre-decimal currency Australian notes outstanding (p. 78).

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SECTION I.—POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

NOTE.—*Estimated Population of States.*—For dates subsequent to the latest population Census the estimated population in each State represents the population ascertained at the Census plus natural increase and recorded net migration into the State since the Census. As complete records of interstate migration are not available, the estimated State populations so derived are approximate and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained at the next Census. For some States such revisions were substantial after the Census of 1961. Particulars of population in this section are exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

AREA AND POPULATION

State or Territory	Area— square miles	Estimated population						Capital Cities, estimates, 30th June, 1965	
		30th June, 1965			31st December, 1965				
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons		
N.S.W. . . .	309,433	2,106,468	2,086,180	4,192,648	2,127,906	2,109,608	4,237,514	2,349,590	
Victoria	87,884	1,611,991	1,596,085	3,208,076	1,623,992	1,609,946	3,233,938	2,121,900	
Queensland	667,000	817,466	793,222	1,610,688	819,288	796,096	1,615,384	677,000	
South Australia	380,070	531,984	522,253	1,054,237	536,894	527,735	1,064,629	615,500	
W. Australia	975,920	408,233	396,230	804,463	415,731	404,332	820,063	465,300	
Tasmania	26,383	185,344	180,680	366,024	191,808	187,299	379,107	123,967	
N. Territory	520,280	19,993	14,810	34,803	19,698	14,555	34,253	16,881	
A.C.T. . . .	939	46,145	42,426	88,571	48,818	44,997	93,815	(a) 85,690	
Australia	2,967,909	5,727,624	5,631,886	11,359,510	5,784,135	5,694,568	11,478,703	..	

(a) Population Count, 30th June, 1965.

ESTIMATED POPULATION

Year	New South Wales	Victoria	Queens- land	South Australia	Western Australia	Tas- mania	Nor. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia
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AT 30TH JUNE

1961(a)	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186
1962	3,976,736	2,991,471	1,542,629	989,389	754,477	356,937	27,790	65,692	10,705,121
1963	4,048,598	3,055,731	1,566,218	1,008,994	772,511	361,320	29,424	73,453	10,916,249
1964	4,116,706	3,130,960	1,589,011	1,031,619	789,917	364,566	32,317	80,413	11,135,509
1965	4,192,648	3,208,076	1,610,688	1,054,237	804,463	366,024	34,803	88,571	11,359,510

AT 31ST DECEMBER

1961	3,949,420	2,950,790	1,525,278	980,755	746,205	364,134	25,258	62,091	10,603,931
1962	4,016,635	3,013,447	1,550,370	999,693	765,715	369,403	26,284	68,824	10,810,371
1963	4,086,293	3,080,215	1,571,982	1,020,174	784,107	373,640	28,822	77,578	11,022,811
1964	4,158,926	3,161,537	1,595,057	1,044,662	799,626	375,268	30,946	84,686	11,250,708
1965	4,237,514	3,233,938	1,615,384	1,064,629	820,063	379,107	34,253	93,815	11,478,703

(a) Census results.

ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION

Year	New South Wales	Victoria	Queens- land	South Australia	Western Australia	Tas- mania	Nor. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia
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YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE

1961	3,875,921	2,893,417	1,503,703	957,136	729,770	350,077	25,673	55,232	10,390,929
1962	3,948,380	2,959,167	1,526,959	980,108	745,805	356,686	26,566	62,433	10,606,104
1963	4,015,463	3,021,792	1,551,304	998,971	764,426	362,111	27,604	69,217	10,810,888
1964	4,086,489	3,090,956	1,573,410	1,023,098	782,203	366,187	30,061	77,229	11,026,633
1965	4,157,600	3,169,240	1,596,229	1,043,271	797,537	368,086	32,439	84,549	11,248,951

YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER

1961	3,914,718	2,927,526	1,515,516	969,630	737,386	353,613	26,243	58,792	10,503,424
1962	3,980,675	2,990,041	1,539,076	989,385	755,259	359,408	26,973	65,699	10,706,516
1963	4,050,987	3,055,162	1,562,456	1,008,862	773,235	364,280	28,668	73,348	10,916,998
1964	4,121,601	3,128,888	1,585,036	1,032,021	790,224	367,359	31,388	80,735	11,137,252
1965	4,195,933	3,207,400	1,606,943	1,053,425	806,189	369,421	33,919	88,787	11,362,017

**ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION—AUSTRALIA,
30th JUNE, 1965(a)**

Age last birthday (years)	Males	Females	Persons	Age last birthday (years)	Males	Females	Persons
Under 1	113,508	107,605	221,113	50	67,169	66,277	133,446
1 ..	118,391	111,939	230,330	51 ..	66,942	64,882	131,824
2 ..	120,006	113,880	233,886	52 ..	65,957	63,643	129,600
3 ..	122,281	116,935	239,216	53 ..	62,180	59,568	121,748
4 ..	119,825	114,638	234,433	54 ..	63,313	62,887	126,200
0-4 ..	594,011	564,967	1,158,978	50-54 ..	325,561	317,257	642,818
5 ..	115,902	109,513	225,415	55 ..	56,568	52,538	109,106
6 ..	118,723	113,834	232,557	56 ..	55,878	53,678	109,556
7 ..	116,544	111,351	227,895	57 ..	53,747	51,698	105,445
8 ..	114,239	108,425	222,664	58 ..	51,220	49,998	101,218
9 ..	113,503	106,854	220,357	59 ..	48,174	46,626	94,800
5-9 ..	578,911	549,977	1,128,888	55-59 ..	265,587	254,538	520,125
10 ..	110,669	106,367	217,036	60 ..	47,255	46,178	93,433
11 ..	108,751	103,929	212,680	61 ..	43,603	42,690	86,293
12 ..	110,307	106,002	216,309	62 ..	42,098	42,917	85,015
13 ..	107,798	102,406	210,204	63 ..	39,519	40,866	80,385
14 ..	107,786	102,978	210,764	64 ..	40,669	46,590	87,259
10-14 ..	545,311	521,682	1,066,993	60-64 ..	213,144	219,241	432,385
15 ..	106,312	101,223	207,535	65 ..	37,777	41,548	79,325
16 ..	104,201	99,283	203,484	66 ..	31,470	37,255	68,725
17 ..	104,950	99,226	204,176	67 ..	29,794	37,439	67,233
18 ..	113,807	107,114	220,921	68 ..	28,622	36,057	64,679
19 ..	93,887	88,107	181,994	69 ..	27,737	37,810	65,547
15-19 ..	523,157	494,953	1,018,110	65-69 ..	155,400	190,109	345,509
20 ..	92,351	88,085	180,436	70 ..	24,519	33,723	58,242
21 ..	89,045	84,503	173,548	71 ..	24,465	33,036	57,501
22 ..	80,390	76,163	156,553	72 ..	23,712	32,888	56,600
23 ..	81,167	76,632	157,799	73 ..	22,165	29,812	51,977
24 ..	77,490	72,901	150,391	74 ..	20,997	30,819	51,816
20-24 ..	420,443	398,284	818,727	70-74 ..	115,858	160,278	276,136
25 ..	77,740	72,071	149,811	75 ..	18,053	24,016	42,069
26 ..	75,322	71,601	146,923	76 ..	17,796	24,839	42,635
27 ..	74,659	70,230	144,889	77 ..	15,658	23,287	38,945
28 ..	74,020	69,647	143,667	78 ..	13,772	20,405	34,177
29 ..	72,278	67,876	140,154	79 ..	12,116	18,310	30,426
25-29 ..	374,019	351,425	725,444	75-79 ..	77,395	110,857	188,252
30 ..	69,996	66,029	136,025	80 ..	10,543	16,653	27,196
31 ..	69,570	64,268	133,838	81 ..	8,339	13,085	21,424
32 ..	71,349	65,807	137,156	82 ..	7,345	12,277	19,622
33 ..	71,607	65,610	137,217	83 ..	5,919	9,736	15,655
34 ..	78,749	73,569	152,318	84 ..	5,156	9,548	14,704
30-34 ..	361,271	335,283	696,554	80-84 ..	37,302	61,299	98,601
35 ..	77,007	70,833	147,840	85 and over ..	16,132	32,335	48,467
36 ..	78,760	72,203	150,960	0- 5 years ..	709,913	674,480	1,384,393
37 ..	79,948	73,344	153,292	6-14 years ..	1,008,320	962,146	1,970,466
38 ..	79,602	73,120	152,722	15-20 years ..	615,508	583,038	1,198,546
39 ..	82,193	76,579	158,772	Under 21 years	2,333,741	2,219,664	4,553,405
35-39 ..	397,510	366,076	763,586	21-64 years ..	2,991,796	2,857,344	5,849,140
40 ..	80,727	76,725	157,452	65 years and over ..	402,087	554,878	956,965
41 ..	77,525	73,694	151,219	21 years and over	3,393,883	3,412,222	6,806,105
42 ..	79,634	76,956	156,590				
43 ..	78,703	74,768	153,471				
44 ..	80,291	78,834	159,125				
40-44 ..	396,880	380,977	777,857				
45 ..	69,818	65,716	135,534				
46 ..	65,281	65,173	130,454				
47 ..	64,315	63,442	127,757				
48 ..	63,688	62,915	126,603				
49 ..	66,630	65,102	131,732				
45-49 ..	329,732	322,348	652,080				
Total, All Ages				5,727,624	5,631,886	11,359,510	

(a) Estimate based on the age distribution of the Census of 30th June, 1961 (adjusted only for "not stated" ages), and on subsequent births, recorded ages at death and recorded ages of migrants.

INCREASE OF POPULATION

State or Territory		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS)							
New South Wales	..	46,953	51,344	48,578	46,839	41,031	39,120
Victoria	..	39,478	41,386	40,043	38,729	37,442	35,519
Queensland	..	22,843	23,881	22,508	22,659	20,449	19,437
South Australia	..	13,162	14,584	13,129	13,166	11,960	12,103
Western Australia	..	11,229	11,349	11,254	11,314	10,256	9,912
Tasmania	..	6,183	6,193	6,024	5,712	5,078	4,492
Northern Territory	..	643	750	780	698	747	753
Australian Capital Territory	..	1,371	1,538	1,602	1,678	1,592	1,803
Australia	..	141,862	151,025	143,918	140,795	128,555	123,139
TOTAL INCREASE(a)							
New South Wales	..	83,184	72,159	67,215	69,658	72,633	78,588
Victoria	..	76,861	62,500	62,657	66,768	81,322	72,401
Queensland	..	25,125	22,992	25,092	21,612	23,075	20,327
South Australia	..	22,525	23,733	18,938	20,481	24,488	19,967
Western Australia	..	12,342	15,172	19,510	18,392	15,519	20,437
Tasmania	..	4,620	8,165	5,269	4,237	1,628	3,839
Northern Territory	..	973	471	1,026	2,538	2,124	3,307
Australian Capital Territory	..	5,322	6,819	6,733	8,754	7,108	9,129
Australia	..	230,952	212,011	206,440	212,440	227,897	227,995

(a) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by results of the Census of 30th June, 1961. For periods subsequent to the Census of 30th June, 1961, the inter-censal adjustment will not be known until after the next Census has been taken.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA

Period	Marriages	Births	Deaths	Natural increase (a)	Net oversea migration (b)	Total increase	Popula- tion at end of period
Year—							
1956	..	71,780	212,133	86,088	126,045	93,998	(c) 219,046 9,530,871
1957	..	73,696	220,358	84,953	135,405	78,732	(c) 213,216 9,744,087
1958	..	74,001	222,504	83,723	138,781	65,366	(c) 203,271 9,947,358
1959	..	74,363	226,976	89,212	137,764	76,791	(c) 213,612 10,160,968
1960	..	75,428	230,326	88,464	141,862	90,135	(c) 230,952 10,391,920
1961	..	76,686	239,986	88,961	151,025	61,523	(c) 212,011 10,603,931
1962	..	79,090	237,081	93,163	143,918	62,522	206,440 10,810,371
1963	..	80,916	235,689	94,894	140,795	71,645	212,440 11,022,811
1964	..	86,013	229,149	100,594	128,555	99,342	227,897 11,250,708
1965	..	93,546	222,854	99,715	123,139	104,856	227,995 11,478,703
Quarter ended—							
September, 1964	..	18,436	57,584	30,542	27,042	22,616	49,658 11,185,167
December, 1964	..	23,555	56,349	23,898	32,451	33,090	65,541 11,250,708
March, 1965	..	24,521	54,920	21,486	33,434	28,435	61,869 11,312,577
June, 1965	..	23,768	55,217	24,698	30,519	16,414	46,933 11,359,510
September, 1965	..	20,320	57,170	29,876	27,294	24,564	51,858 11,411,368
December, 1965	..	24,937	55,547	23,655	31,892	35,443	67,335 11,478,703

(a) Excess of births over deaths. (b) Excess of arrivals over departures. (c) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by results of the Census of 30th June, 1961.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS

State or Territory	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
MARRIAGES—NUMBER						
New South Wales .. .	29,328	29,773	30,360	30,999	32,633	35,176
Victoria .. .	20,627	21,264	22,393	22,061	24,169	26,421
Queensland .. .	10,227	10,392	10,642	11,431	11,752	12,967
South Australia .. .	6,607	6,804	7,021	7,302	7,765	8,680
Western Australia .. .	5,323	5,150	5,466	5,755	6,023	6,448
Tasmania .. .	2,713	2,677	2,485	2,579	2,869	2,888
Northern Territory .. .	208	207	243	260	233	296
Australian Capital Territory .. .	395	419	480	529	569	670
Australia .. .	75,428	76,686	79,090	80,916	86,013	93,546

DIVORCES.—Australia—1964, 7,967—1965: New South Wales, 3,455; Victoria, 2,103; Queensland, 1,059; South Australia, 855; Western Australia, 606; Tasmania, 280; Northern Territory, 41; Australian Capital Territory, 135; Australia, 8,534.

MARRIAGE RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION

New South Wales .. .	7.65	7.61	7.63	7.65	7.92	8.38
Victoria .. .	7.22	7.26	7.49	7.22	7.72	8.24
Queensland .. .	6.86	6.86	6.91	7.32	7.41	8.07
South Australia .. .	6.99	7.02	7.10	7.24	7.52	8.24
Western Australia .. .	7.36	6.98	7.24	7.44	7.62	8.00
Tasmania .. .	7.82	7.57	6.9 *	7.08	7.81	7.82
Northern Territory .. .	8.3 *	7.9 *	9.0 *	9.1 *	7.4 *	8.7 *
Australian Capital Territory .. .	7.5 *	7.1 *	7.3 *	7.2 *	7.1 *	7.5 *
Australia .. .	7.34	7.30	7.39	7.41	7.72	8.23

BIRTHS—NUMBER

New South Wales .. .	81,983	86,392	85,439	84,065	80,518	78,069
Victoria .. .	64,025	65,886	65,890	65,649	64,990	63,550
Queensland .. .	35,213	36,637	35,690	35,934	34,972	33,551
South Australia .. .	20,966	22,399	21,361	21,367	20,866	20,891
Western Australia .. .	16,926	17,078	17,064	17,290	16,685	16,186
Tasmania .. .	8,853	8,982	8,894	8,530	8,252	7,535
Northern Territory .. .	777	878	924	859	911	914
Australian Capital Territory .. .	1,583	1,734	1,819	1,995	1,955	2,158
Australia .. .	230,326	239,986	237,081	235,689	229,149	222,854

BIRTH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION

New South Wales .. .	21.38	22.07	21.46	20.75	19.54	18.61
Victoria .. .	22.41	22.51	22.04	21.49	20.77	19.81
Queensland .. .	23.62	24.17	23.19	23.00	22.06	20.88
South Australia .. .	22.19	23.10	21.59	21.18	20.22	19.83
Western Australia .. .	23.41	23.16	22.59	22.36	21.11	20.08
Tasmania .. .	25.52	25.40	24.75	23.42	22.5 *	20.40
Northern Territory .. .	31.0 *	33.5 *	34.3 *	30.0 *	29.0 *	26.9 *
Australian Capital Territory .. .	30.1 *	29.5 *	27.7 *	27.2 *	24.2 *	24.3 *
Australia .. .	22.42	22.85	22.14	21.59	20.58	19.61

* Based on too few events to warrant calculation to second decimal place.

Marriages, Births and Deaths—continued

State or Territory		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
DEATHS—NUMBER							
New South Wales	...	35,030	35,048	36,861	37,226	39,487	38,949
Victoria	...	24,547	24,500	25,847	26,920	27,548	28,031
Queensland	...	12,370	12,756	13,182	13,275	14,523	14,114
South Australia	...	7,804	7,815	8,232	8,201	8,906	8,788
Western Australia	...	5,697	5,729	5,810	5,976	6,429	6,274
Tasmania	...	2,670	2,789	2,870	2,818	3,174	3,043
Northern Territory	...	134	128	144	161	164	161
Australian Capital Territory	...	212	196	217	317	363	355
Australia	...	88,464	88,961	93,163	94,894	100,594	99,715

DEATH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION

New South Wales	...	9.14	8.95	9.26	9.19	9.58	9.28
Victoria	...	8.59	8.37	8.64	8.81	8.80	8.74
Queensland	...	8.30	8.42	8.56	8.50	9.16	8.78
South Australia	...	8.26	8.06	8.32	8.13	8.63	8.34
Western Australia	...	7.88	7.77	7.69	7.73	8.14	7.78
Tasmania	...	7.70	7.89	7.99	7.74	8.64	8.24
Northern Territory	...	5.3 *	4.9 *	5.3 *	5.6 *	5.2 *	4.7 *
Australian Capital Territory	...	4.0 *	3.3 *	3.3 *	4.3 *	4.5 *	4.0 *
Australia	...	8.61	8.47	8.70	8.69	9.03	8.78

DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE(a)—NUMBER

New South Wales	...	1,735	1,800	1,825	1,673	1,634	1,492
Victoria	...	1,182	1,173	1,219	1,242	1,098	1,109
Queensland	...	740	733	754	722	673	598
South Australia	...	397	448	409	399	397	385
Western Australia	...	366	336	380	353	328	352
Tasmania	...	169	151	184	153	166	125
Northern Territory	...	26	21	37	27	30	23
Australian Capital Territory	...	28	27	32	38	41	34
Australia	...	4,643	4,689	4,840	4,607	4,367	4,118

(a) Included in total number of deaths as shown above.

INFANT MORTALITY—RATE PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS

New South Wales	...	21.2	20.8	21.4	19.9	20.3	19.1
Victoria	...	18.5	17.8	18.5	18.9	16.9	17.5
Queensland	...	21.0	20.0	21.1	20.1	19.2	17.8
South Australia	...	18.9	20.0	19.1	18.7	19.0	18.4
Western Australia	...	21.6	19.7	22.3	20.4	19.7	21.7
Tasmania	...	19.1	16.8	20.7	17.9	20.1	16.6
Northern Territory	...	33.5	23.9	40.0	31.4	39.9	25.2
Australian Capital Territory	...	17.7	15.6	17.6	19.0	21.0	15.8
Australia	...	20.2	19.5	20.4	19.5	19.1	18.5

* Based on too few events to warrant calculation to second decimal place.

CAUSES OF DEATH—AUSTRALIA, 1964

(BASED ON THE SEVENTH REVISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LIST)

Cause of death	Detailed list numbers	Number of deaths			Rate per 1,000,000 of mean population	Percentage of total deaths
		Males	Females	Persons		
Tuberculosis, all forms ..	001-019	320	93	413	37	0.41
Other infective and parasitic diseases ..	(a) 235	173	408	36	0.40	
Malignant neoplasms of—						
Digestive organs and peritoneum	150-159	2,842	2,486	5,328	478	5.30
Lung ..	162, 163	2,028	297	2,325	209	2.31
Breast ..	170	11	1,353	1,364	123	1.36
Genital organs ..	171-179	934	1,034	1,968	177	1.96
Urinary organs ..	180-181	491	254	745	67	0.74
Leukaemia and aleukaemia ..	204	382	292	674	61	0.67
Other ..	(b) 1,619	1,143	2,762	248	2.75	
Diabetes mellitus ..	260	587	888	1,475	132	1.47
Anaemias ..	290-293	118	161	279	25	0.28
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ..	330-334	5,512	7,610	13,122	1,178	13.04
Heart disease—						
Chronic rheumatic ..	410-416	340	433	773	69	0.77
Arteriosclerotic ..	420	16,869	10,061	26,930	2,418	26.77
Degenerative ..	421-422	2,338	2,605	4,943	444	4.91
Other ..	430-434	1,663	1,651	3,314	298	3.29
Hypertension (with or without heart disease) ..	440-447	1,020	1,280	2,300	206	2.29
General arteriosclerosis ..	450	1,129	1,353	2,482	223	2.47
Influenza ..	480-483	157	145	302	27	0.30
Pneumonia ..	490-493	2,050	1,672	3,722	334	3.70
Bronchitis ..	500-502	1,895	342	2,237	201	2.22
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum ..	540, 541	479	172	651	58	0.65
Intestinal obstruction and hernia ..	560, 561, 570	267	261	528	47	0.53
Cirrhosis of liver ..	581	359	187	546	49	0.54
Nephritis and nephrosis ..	590-594	523	358	881	79	0.88
Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium ..	{ 640-652, 670-689	..	75	75	7	0.07
Congenital malformations ..	750-759	667	545	1,212	109	1.21
Certain diseases of early infancy ..	760-776	1,473	1,064	2,537	228	2.52
Motor vehicle accidents ..	E810-E835	2,208	753	2,961	266	2.94
All other accidents ..	{ E800-E802, E840-E962	1,890	1,120	3,010	270	2.99
Suicide and self-inflicted injury ..	E963, E970-E979	1,071	549	1,620	146	1.61
All other causes ..	Residual	4,769	3,938	8,707	782	8.65
All Causes ..	..	56,246	44,348	100,594	9,032	100.00

(a) 020-138.

(b) 140-148, 160, 161, 164, 165, 190-203, 205.

OVERSEA MIGRATION(a)—AUSTRALIA

Period	Total arrivals			Total departures			Excess of arrivals over departures
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
1941-45(b) ..	35,422	28,503	63,925	30,097	26,019	56,116	7,809
1946-50(b) ..	398,507	303,413	701,920	180,779	168,057	348,836	353,084
1951-55 ..	581,300	446,566	1,027,866	340,819	273,223	614,042	413,824
1956-60 ..	695,445	568,652	1,264,097	481,235	377,840	859,075	405,022
1961-65 ..	1,107,419	896,215	2,003,634	906,956	696,790	1,603,746	399,888
1961 ..	170,404	142,686	313,090	141,349	110,218	251,567	61,523
1962 ..	180,732	151,592	332,324	152,112	117,690	269,802	62,522
1963 ..	211,430	169,297	380,727	175,211	133,871	309,082	71,645
1964 ..	252,669	199,688	452,357	200,611	152,404	353,015	99,342
1965 ..	292,184	232,952	525,136	237,673	182,607	420,280	104,856
Quarter ended—							
December, 1964 ..	72,423	59,497	131,920	56,383	42,447	98,830	33,090
March, 1965 ..	75,049	59,518	134,567	58,890	47,242	106,132	28,435
June, 1965 ..	69,502	53,097	122,599	59,596	46,589	106,185	16,414
September, 1965 ..	65,498	52,399	117,897	53,271	40,062	93,333	24,564
December, 1965 ..	82,135	67,938	150,073	65,916	48,714	114,630	35,443
March, 1966 ..	80,958	63,188	144,146	65,016	52,793	117,809	26,337

(a) This table relates to total oversea movement irrespective of length of stay.
movements September, 1939 to June, 1947.

(b) Excludes troop

**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, BY STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL,
AUSTRALIA**

ARRIVALS

Period	Permanent movement (a)	Long-term movement (b)		Total permanent and long- term movement	Short-term movement (c)		Total movement
	Settlers arriving	Residents returning	Visitors arriving		Residents returning	Visitors arriving	
1961 .. .	95,407	18,602	13,577	127,586	86,208	99,296	313,090
1962 .. .	90,464	20,580	13,941	124,985	95,915	111,424	332,324
1963 .. .	108,150	22,205	13,813	144,168	111,182	125,377	380,727
1964 .. .	134,464	23,641	15,020	173,125	131,354	147,878	452,357
1965 .. .	147,507	26,260	17,497	191,264	160,544	173,328	525,136
Quarter ended—							
December, 1964	35,617	7,616	3,556	46,789	39,125	46,006	131,920
March, 1965 ..	36,131	6,441	5,679	48,251	42,117	44,199	134,567
June, 1965 ..	42,783	4,897	3,871	51,551	33,357	37,691	122,599
September, 1965	29,723	6,060	3,845	39,628	39,916	38,353	117,897
December, 1965	38,870	8,862	4,102	51,834	45,154	53,085	150,073
March, 1966 ..	36,385	6,829	6,367	49,581	46,530	48,035	144,146

DEPARTURES

Period	Permanent movement(a)		Long-term movement(b)		Total per- manent and long- term move- ment	Short-term movement(c)		Total move- ment
	Former settlers depart- ing(d)	Other resi- dents depart- ing	Residents depart- ing	Visitors depart- ing		Residents depart- ing	Visitors depart- ing	
1961 .. .	8,240	6,537	32,157	12,213	59,147	89,880	102,540	251,567
1962 .. .	8,518	6,911	31,781	13,137	60,347	95,872	113,583	269,802
1963 .. .	9,102	7,176	38,317	12,729	67,324	112,427	129,331	309,082
1964 .. .	7,828	7,255	40,958	13,085	69,126	133,248	150,641	353,015
1965 .. .	14,803	6,110	46,313	12,429	79,655	161,692	178,933	420,280
Quarter ended—								
December, 1964	2,422	2,019	10,557	3,950	18,948	37,802	42,080	98,830
March, 1965 ..	2,815	1,646	11,087	3,410	18,958	38,554	48,620	106,132
June, 1965 ..	3,167	1,486	11,333	2,976	18,962	44,228	42,995	106,185
September, 1965	3,938	1,291	10,818	2,795	18,842	34,970	39,521	93,333
December, 1965	4,883	1,687	13,075	3,248	22,893	43,940	47,797	114,630
March, 1966 ..	3,485	1,844	13,829	2,953	22,111	41,634	54,064	117,809

(a) Permanent movement—persons arriving with stated intent to settle permanently in Australia, and residents departing with stated intent to reside permanently abroad. (b) Long-term movement—arrival of visitors and temporary departure of residents with stated intent to stay (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more, and the departure of visitors and return of residents who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more.

(c) Short-term movement—all other movement, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of period of stay. (d) Excludes persons who stated on departure that they had come to Australia to settle and had stayed for a period of less than twelve months.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a), BY NATIONALITY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA

Nationality and Mode of Transport	Arrivals				Departures			
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1962	1963	1964	1965
NATIONALITY								
British—								
<i>Country of Citizenship—</i>								
Australia .. .	1,252	1,579	1,662	1,535	4,170	4,913	5,118	5,173
Canada .. .	597	668	753	926	65	183	245	224
Ceylon, India and Pakistan .. .	562	604	692	664	52	40	41	55
Ireland(b) .. .	580	771	1,093	1,352	148	190	200	183
New Zealand .. .	1,138	1,527	1,930	2,065	514	487	515	694
South Africa(b) .. .	543	393	421	332	49	45	75	98
United Kingdom and Colonies(c) .. .	32,794	47,636	66,572	79,724	2,826	4,482	4,557	8,172
Other Countries .. .	835	761	968	746	79	88	129	197
Citizenship Not Stated .. .	3,744	9,978	7,918	7,639	3,632	1,634	829	2,067
Total British .. .	42,045	63,917	82,009	94,983	11,535	12,062	11,709	16,863
American (U.S.) .. .	1,082	1,256	1,578	2,280	331	464	565	675
Austrian .. .	428	644	907	994	235	212	154	155
Dutch .. .	2,348	2,009	2,369	2,470	983	1,086	701	795
French .. .	190	520	552	380	61	67	64	85
German .. .	2,859	2,954	3,471	3,167	957	900	623	817
Greek .. .	12,397	11,575	18,995	17,541	86	114	98	181
Italian .. .	15,660	12,914	12,040	10,776	287	394	251	268
Lebanese .. .	459	576	842	1,290	20	8	7	9
Polish(d) .. .	1,052	827	961	1,030	74	69	63	85
Russian(e) .. .	860	268	122	211	39	45	26	30
Spanish .. .	3,968	2,111	656	1,134	28	48	70	53
Swiss .. .	181	241	348	382	75	94	55	94
United Arab Rep. Citizen .. .	62	590	609	525	1	..	5	19
Yugoslav .. .	3,562	3,992	4,760	6,168	83	95	103	183
Stateless(f) .. .	1,354	1,556	1,445	1,067	62	57	28	35
Other Nationalities .. .	1,957	2,200	2,800	3,109	572	563	561	566
Grand Total .. .	90,464	108,150	134,464	147,507	15,429	16,278	15,083	20,913

MODE OF TRANSPORT

Sea .. .	76,732	81,003	86,809	86,083	11,322	11,713	9,759	14,213
Air .. .	13,732	27,147	47,655	61,424	4,107	4,565	5,324	6,700

(a) See note (a) on page 7. (b) Included with British nationality for the purposes of this table.
 (c) Includes Maltese. Separate figures are available from the beginning of 1965 namely:—Arrivals 4,403; Departures 90. See table on page 9 for Malta—country of last or intended future residence. (d) Includes Stateless who were formerly Polish. (e) Includes Stateless who were formerly Russian.
 (f) Stateless, former nationality not stated, or other than Polish or Russian.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a), BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF INTENDED FUTURE RESIDENCE (DEPARTURES)(b), AUSTRALIA

Country of last residence (arrivals) or country of intended future residence (departures)(b)	Arrivals				Departures			
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1962	1963	1964	1965
Africa—								
Commonwealth countries ..	1,220	1,303	1,561	1,457	44	34	55	79
South Africa ..	701	470	571	502	124	144	284	462
United Arab Republic—Egypt ..	601	1,750	1,749	965	3	2	9	9
Other ..	58	126	170	158	6	5	14	9
America—								
Canada ..	878	797	916	1,091	435	634	797	833
Other Commonwealth countries ..	56	40	97	135	10	6	3	9
United States of America ..	1,274	1,464	1,805	2,597	1,186	1,410	1,413	1,580
Other ..	187	284	419	637	26	39	33	42
Asia—								
Ceylon, India and Pakistan ..	750	799	911	944	88	70	73	71
Hong Kong ..	456	304	316	403	108	100	106	160
Malaysia and Singapore ..	410	636	488	682	176	168	172	237
Other Commonwealth countries ..	620	539	564	434	21	21	11	7
China ..	1,013	335	303	274	4	18	5	6
Lebanon ..	472	562	823	1,276	21	14	15	20
Other ..	617	861	1,095	1,068	190	183	274	202
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Ireland ..	33,276	52,298	67,517	80,571	5,293	5,150	4,765	8,826
Malta ..	2,054	4,243	5,879	5,245	56	43	27	100
Other Commonwealth countries ..	99	58	111	271	7	5	20	26
Austria ..	888	1,500	1,896	1,719	223	204	132	122
Belgium ..	693	454	319	259	13	60	75	73
France ..	201	537	651	681	79	78	70	99
Germany ..	3,052	3,219	3,831	3,634	919	910	609	703
Greece ..	11,912	10,734	18,006	17,173	76	129	118	199
Hungary ..	160	142	155	103	40	41	33	31
Italy ..	16,099	13,587	12,540	11,221	398	497	325	318
Netherlands ..	2,221	1,920	2,315	2,439	961	1,146	633	731
Poland ..	982	784	913	977	54	56	61	78
Spain ..	3,974	2,065	593	848	34	55	77	55
Switzerland ..	206	275	381	493	83	97	59	102
U.S.S.R. ..	53	47	53	51	40	44	26	25
Yugoslavia ..	2,987	3,098	3,594	4,877	57	84	96	176
Other ..	593	642	1,047	1,169	290	259	165	216
Oceania—								
New Zealand ..	1,426	1,980	2,528	2,769	3,163	3,204	3,119	3,882
Papua and New Guinea ..	153	144	179	203	1,058	1,184	1,230	1,231
Other Commonwealth countries ..	97	128	136	126	125	162	157	173
Other ..	25	25	32	55	18	22	22	21
Total ..	90,464	108,150	134,464	147,507	15,429	16,278	15,083	20,913

(a) See note (a) on page 7.

(b) For a period of one year or more.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS: PERMANENT MOVEMENT, SETTLERS ARRIVING(a), BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF INTENDED RESIDENCE(b)

State or Territory of intended residence(b)	1963	1964	1965p
New South Wales	34,143	42,853	50,921
Victoria	33,178	46,023	43,545
Queensland	6,995	8,837	10,546
South Australia	13,112	19,985	22,337
Western Australia	10,383	10,316	11,613
Tasmania	1,240	1,567	1,787
Northern Territory	196	327	374
Australian Capital Territory	827	1,024	1,145
Not stated(c)	8,076	3,532	5,239
Total	108,150	134,464	147,507

(a) See note (a) on page 7. (b) Persons are asked on or before arrival, the State or Territory of Australia in which they next intend to stay for twelve months or more. The statements represent the settlers' intentions at the time and may not be realized. This must be borne in mind in interpreting the statistics. The allocation to States and Territories in the table is based on these statements except that settlers proceeding to the migrant reception centre, Bonegilla, Victoria, are allocated, as far as is practicable, to the State or Territory of their placement from the centre. (c) Includes also persons passing through the migrant reception centre who were not placed by the end of the month following the quarterly period of arrival.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA

Stated purpose of travel and mode of transport	Visitors arriving(a)				Residents departing(b)			
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1962	1963	1964	1965
Business—								
Sea	645	543	495	751	1,665	1,453	1,405	1,929
Air	18,322	21,287	25,965	31,419	18,864	22,248	26,253	30,354
Total	18,967	21,830	26,460	32,170	20,529	23,701	27,658	32,283
Holiday—								
Sea	12,521	11,769	11,700	13,405	34,927	36,512	39,620	45,806
Air	41,033	49,406	60,506	75,686	30,748	39,663	51,401	65,200
Total	53,554	61,175	72,206	89,091	65,675	76,175	91,021	111,006
Education—								
Sea	252	243	261	268	394	487	479	486
Air	4,368	5,999	6,457	6,764	987	1,221	1,688	1,879
Total	4,620	6,242	6,718	7,032	1,381	1,708	2,167	2,365
Other and not stated—								
Sea	1,462	1,175	1,563	1,498	2,244	2,601	2,281	2,917
Air	7,344	7,607	9,348	9,466	6,043	8,242	10,121	13,121
Total	8,806	8,782	10,911	10,964	8,287	10,843	12,402	16,038
Total—								
Sea	14,880	13,730	14,019	15,922	39,230	41,053	43,785	51,138
Air	71,067	84,299	102,276	123,335	56,642	71,374	89,463	110,554
Total	85,947	98,029	116,295	139,257	95,872	112,427	133,248	161,692
In transit(c)—								
Sea	4,285	4,336	4,897	4,369	..	..	..	..
Air	21,192	23,012	26,686	29,702	..	..	..	..
Total	25,477	27,348	31,583	34,071	..	..	..	..
Total, including in transit—								
Sea	19,165	18,066	18,916	20,291	39,230	41,053	43,785	51,138
Air	92,259	107,311	128,962	153,037	56,642	71,374	89,463	110,554
Total	111,424	125,377	147,878	173,328	95,872	112,427	133,248	161,692

(a) Persons arriving who state they intend to reside in Australia for a period of less than one year.
 (b) Persons departing who state they intend to reside in a country abroad for a period of less than one year, together with Australian troops irrespective of length of intended residence. (c) Excludes "through" passengers who do not change ship or aircraft.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE(c) (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION(d) (DEPARTURES), AUSTRALIA

Country of residence(c) (arrivals) and country of disembarkation(d) (departures)	Visitors arriving(a) (Excluding in transit travellers)				Residents departing(b)			
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1962	1963	1964	1965
Africa—								
Commonwealth Countries	828	714	779	898	88	63	115	181
South Africa	667	769	921	1,196	426	597	692	825
Other	173	195	222	312	219	273	358	419
America—								
Canada	2,172	2,174	2,545	3,491	829	1,198	1,220	1,247
Other Commonwealth Countries	111	117	74	156	19	28	55	143
United States of America—								
Excl. Hawaii	12,447	14,826	17,882	21,485	4,587	4,969	6,004	6,682
Hawaii	354	366	393	570	4,395	4,904	6,107	6,655
Other					39	91	129	817
Asia—								
Ceylon, India, Pakistan	1,043	1,030	1,207	1,312	1,470	1,530	1,606	1,438
Hong Kong	1,251	1,516	1,779	1,852	4,198	5,358	6,832	7,429
Malaysia and Singapore	2,890	3,320	3,645	4,391	7,810	10,811	11,726	12,644
Other Commonwealth Countries	283	356	279	122	21	24	22	22
Japan	1,269	1,832	2,598	3,262	3,348	3,756	6,371	8,072
Other	2,627	2,617	3,022	3,184	3,234	3,552	4,744	6,534
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Ireland	11,122	12,144	13,988	17,095	14,166	14,034	15,180	17,148
Other Commonwealth Countries	61	72	73	179	289	265	215	520
Italy	589	692	785	972	8,772	10,149	12,267	13,429
Netherlands	1,527	1,374	1,695	1,921	1,146	1,397	1,309	1,670
Other	3,582	4,181	4,891	6,212	2,806	3,018	2,852	5,384
Oceania—								
Fiji	1,598	1,613	1,797	1,794	2,859	4,099	5,949	7,088
New Zealand	28,820	33,786	41,211	50,448	24,710	29,416	34,157	44,278
Papua and New Guinea	10,096	11,595	13,536	14,879	6,697	8,445	10,963	12,700
Other Commonwealth Countries	1,000	1,049	1,233	1,075	1,589	1,901	2,201	3,029
Other	1,437	1,691	1,740	2,451	2,155	2,549	2,174	3,338
Total ..	85,947	98,029	116,295	139,257	95,872	112,427	133,248	161,692

(a) See note (a), second table, page 10. (b) See note (b), second table, page 10. (c) For a period of one year or more. (d) Country of intended disembarkation from the particular ship or aircraft which takes the passenger from Australia.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, AUSTRALIA

Intended length of stay (c)	Visitors arriving(a) (Excluding in transit travellers)				Residents departing(b)			
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1962	1963	1964	1965
Under 1 week	6,787	9,119	10,895	14,647	3,958	4,467	4,988	6,727
1 week and under 2 weeks	10,653	13,208	16,854	21,925	5,045	7,039	8,746	11,681
2 weeks and under 3 weeks	12,118	15,542	19,592	23,734	7,679	11,006	15,726	19,781
3 weeks and under 1 month	7,526	7,666	10,342	14,563	6,462	8,025	10,095	15,311
1 month and under 2 months	15,402	16,289	18,826	20,717	16,026	18,806	21,925	25,230
2 months and under 3 months	8,143	8,472	9,289	10,717	10,139	11,458	14,005	16,017
3 months and under 4 months	8,804	9,176	10,176	11,257	9,097	9,497	10,292	11,815
4 months and under 6 months	3,317	3,246	3,638	4,031	6,796	6,998	7,968	9,788
6 months and under 12 months	8,404	9,912	10,804	12,273	18,923	20,514	21,605	25,947
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	4,793	5,399	5,879	5,393	11,747	14,617	17,898	19,395
Total ..	85,947	98,029	116,295	139,257	95,872	112,427	133,248	161,692

(a) See note (a), second table, page 10. (b) See note (b), second table, page 10. (c) In Australia in the case of Visitors Arriving; abroad, in the case of Residents Departing.

SECTION II.—EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT
WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—AUSTRALIA(a)
 (000)

Month	Civilian employees in main industry groups (b)							Total civilian employees(b)		
	Manufacturing (c)	Building and construction	Transport and storage	Finance and property	Commerce	Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	Community and business services (d)	Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	Private employers	Government authorities
MALES										
June—										
1963 ..	879.4	281.6	187.1	86.2	367.6	101.7	170.4	74.6	1,680.8	695.4
1964 ..	e 920.9	289.9	192.5	92.1	381.0	105.7	178.3	78.2	1,762.1	707.1
1965 ..	952.4	298.9	e 197.9	96.9	390.8	110.1	186.2	83.2	e 1,832.4	718.6
1965—										
Feb.	947.3	294.9	196.7	96.7	390.8	108.7	184.6	83.3	e 1,817.0	717.0
Mar. ..	952.1	296.5	197.6	96.9	389.9	109.2	185.1	83.0	e 1,825.2	717.3
Oct. ..	945.9	303.8	199.3	96.2	391.7	110.8	187.2	85.6	1,836.8	718.7
Nov. ..	948.6	306.5	200.5	96.5	397.0	111.6	187.8	86.2	1,847.7	722.5
Dec. ..	945.9	303.7	201.2	97.6	398.7	112.7	188.0	88.1	r 1,847.3	727.0
1966—										
Jan. ..	948.4	305.4	201.4	99.3	395.0	113.6	189.7	87.8	1,849.6	730.4
Feb. ..	954.9	309.1	202.3	101.0	394.5	114.6	194.2	87.4	1,860.7	738.0
Mar. ..	958.5	310.6	202.7	101.6	394.3	115.5	195.3	87.5	1,865.7	741.3
FEMALES										
June—										
1963 ..	259.7	5.5	17.1	56.6	212.7	37.2	241.6	81.8	771.5	167.1
1964 ..	277.6	5.8	18.1	60.0	221.6	39.1	255.6	86.0	815.0	176.3
1965 ..	294.0	6.6	19.4	63.6	231.7	42.0	268.6	93.5	861.4	187.5
1965—										
Feb. ..	295.2	6.3	19.0	63.4	227.5	41.0	262.1	91.9	851.7	184.1
Mar. ..	299.9	6.4	19.3	63.7	227.9	41.5	264.9	92.9	860.2	185.8
Oct. ..	297.3	6.8	19.9	63.1	237.5	43.4	271.3	97.1	876.7	189.7
Nov. ..	297.8	6.9	20.1	63.7	244.5	43.8	271.9	97.6	885.6	191.3
Dec. ..	r 294.9	6.9	20.3	r 64.6	245.8	43.9	269.1	98.5	884.7	190.6
1966—										
Jan. ..	294.6	6.9	20.3	66.5	240.6	44.3	270.0	98.1	880.0	192.2
Feb. ..	300.3	7.0	20.3	67.4	239.2	45.1	277.5	98.4	888.4	197.8
Mar. ..	302.4	7.1	20.6	67.6	239.2	45.4	280.2	99.4	893.4	199.5
PERSONS										
June—										
1963 ..	1,139.1	287.1	204.2	142.8	580.3	138.9	412.0	156.4	2,452.3	862.5
1964 ..	e 1,198.5	295.7	210.6	152.1	602.6	144.8	433.9	164.2	2,577.2	883.4
1965 ..	1,246.4	305.5	e 217.3	160.4	622.4	152.1	454.8	176.7	e 2,693.8	906.1
1965—										
Feb. ..	1,242.5	301.2	215.8	160.1	618.3	149.8	446.7	175.2	e 2,668.7	901.1
Mar. ..	1,252.1	302.9	216.9	160.6	617.9	150.7	450.0	175.9	e 2,685.4	903.1
Oct. ..	1,243.2	310.6	219.2	159.3	629.3	154.2	458.6	182.7	2,713.4	908.5
Nov. ..	1,246.3	313.4	220.7	160.1	641.5	155.3	459.7	183.7	2,733.3	913.7
Dec. ..	r 1,240.8	310.6	221.5	r 162.2	644.5	156.6	457.0	186.6	r 2,732.1	917.5
1966—										
Jan. ..	1,243.0	312.3	221.7	165.9	635.6	157.9	459.7	185.9	2,729.6	922.6
Feb. ..	1,255.3	316.1	222.6	168.5	633.7	159.7	471.7	185.9	2,749.1	935.8
Mar. ..	1,260.9	317.7	223.4	169.2	633.5	160.9	475.5	186.9	2,759.1	940.8

(a) The figures in this table are based on comprehensive data from the Population Census of June, 1961. Estimates for months subsequent to June, 1961, are derived from current Payroll Tax returns, returns of Government employment, other direct records of employment, and estimates of the number of employees not covered by these collections. (b) Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces, are excluded. (c) Includes employees engaged in selling and distribution, etc., as well as those occupied directly in manufacturing activity. (d) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health Services, Education and Other Community and Business Services. (e) Affected by industrial disputes.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—STATES(a)

('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (b)	Aust.
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MALES

June—1963 ..	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964 ..	947.9	702.8	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
1965(c) ..	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
1965—Feb. ..	971.6	721.8	(c)321.6	237.7	169.8	78.7	9.0	23.7	c 2,534.0
Mar. ..	973.8	723.9	(c)323.8	239.2	170.0	79.1	9.0	23.8	c 2,542.5
June(c) ..	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
July(c) ..	974.1	719.7	330.6	239.8	172.2	78.4	9.8	24.2	2,548.8
Aug.(c) ..	974.5	721.6	330.9	240.3	173.3	77.9	9.8	24.4	2,552.6
Sept. ..	975.8	721.1	329.9	240.2	174.1	78.2	9.7	24.7	2,553.8
Oct. ..	977.1	721.8	328.5	240.4	174.6	78.4	9.8	24.9	2,555.5
Nov. ..	985.3	725.0	328.5	240.7	175.9	79.3	9.9	25.5	2,570.2
Dec. ..	987.3	728.9	r323.8	241.0	r177.6	80.4	9.8	25.6	r2,574.3
1966—Jan. ..	988.6	731.5	323.3	241.9	178.5	80.4	9.9	26.0	2,580.0
Feb. ..	993.5	736.3	329.1	243.1	179.9	80.7	10.1	26.0	2,598.7
Mar. ..	995.4	738.7	330.8	244.0	180.5	81.3	10.1	26.2	2,607.0

FEMALES

June—1963 ..	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964 ..	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
1965 ..	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
1965—Feb. ..	405.8	314.5	120.9	91.7	61.2	27.7	3.1	11.0	1,035.8
Mar. ..	409.6	317.1	121.4	92.9	62.3	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,046.0
June ..	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
July ..	412.5	316.0	123.5	93.2	63.2	27.8	3.3	11.6	1,051.1
Aug. ..	413.7	316.5	124.0	93.8	63.5	27.9	3.3	11.7	1,054.4
Sept. ..	416.7	317.1	124.4	94.2	64.3	27.9	3.4	11.9	1,059.8
Oct. ..	420.5	318.2	125.3	94.1	64.9	28.1	3.4	11.9	1,066.4
Nov. ..	426.7	320.5	125.3	94.8	65.6	28.4	3.3	12.3	1,076.9
Dec. ..	424.5	321.4	124.8	94.6	65.0	29.2	3.4	12.3	1,075.3
1966—Jan. ..	422.8	320.5	124.0	95.5	64.8	28.9	3.4	12.4	1,072.2
Feb. ..	424.7	326.9	126.1	96.7	66.5	29.2	3.5	12.6	1,086.2
Mar. ..	426.7	328.9	126.5	97.4	67.7	29.4	3.5	12.8	1,092.9

PERSONS

June—1963 ..	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964 ..	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
1965(c) ..	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
1965—Feb. ..	1,377.4	1,036.3	(c)442.5	329.5	231.0	106.5	12.1	34.7	c 3,569.8
Mar. ..	1,383.3	1,040.8	(c)445.2	332.2	232.2	107.5	12.0	35.2	c 3,588.5
June(c) ..	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
July(c) ..	1,386.6	1,035.7	454.1	333.0	235.4	106.2	13.1	35.8	3,599.9
Aug.(c) ..	1,388.2	1,038.1	454.9	334.1	236.8	105.8	13.1	36.1	3,607.0
Sept. ..	1,392.5	1,038.2	454.3	334.4	238.4	106.1	13.1	36.6	3,613.6
Oct. ..	1,397.6	1,040.0	453.8	334.5	239.5	106.5	13.2	36.8	3,621.9
Nov. ..	1,412.0	1,045.5	453.8	335.5	241.5	107.7	13.2	37.9	3,647.0
Dec. ..	1,411.8	1,050.2	r448.6	335.6	r242.6	109.6	13.2	38.0	r3,649.6
1966—Jan. ..	1,411.4	1,052.0	447.3	337.4	243.3	109.3	13.3	38.4	3,652.2
Feb. ..	1,418.2	1,063.2	455.2	339.8	246.4	109.9	13.6	38.6	3,684.9
Mar. ..	1,422.1	1,067.6	457.3	341.4	248.2	110.7	13.6	39.0	3,699.9

(a) See footnotes (a) and (b) on page 12.
Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas.(b) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory.
(c) Affected by industrial disputes.

UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS

Average Number of Persons on Benefit at end of each week

(For particulars of benefits paid, see page 106)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.

UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT

Year—1960–61	..	6,786	4,383	6,041	1,610	2,154	549	18	28	21,569
1961–62	..	19,128	14,833	10,756	3,643	2,932	1,541	29	88	52,950
1962–63	..	15,793	9,072	8,369	2,244	2,674	1,497	13	44	39,706
1963–64	..	10,296	4,963	4,994	1,513	2,677	1,435	6	41	25,925
1964–65	..	4,864	2,210	3,038	800	1,679	1,117	5	29	13,742
Quarter ended—										
December, 1964	..	4,200	1,963	2,102	690	1,576	1,287	3	31	11,852
March, 1965	..	4,896	2,035	4,253	841	1,643	831	6	26	14,531
June,	..	4,458	1,862	3,812	635	1,132	676	5	15	12,595
September,	..	4,639	2,006	2,305	738	1,061	877	4	19	11,649
December,	..	4,366	1,929	2,921	870	1,652	546	3	17	r11,304
March,	..	6,377	2,621	7,038	1,629	783	359	4	28	18,839

SICKNESS BENEFIT

Year—1960–61	..	3,440	2,079	1,429	617	665	250	9	24	8,513
1961–62	..	3,727	2,312	1,578	679	685	262	15	28	9,286
1962–63	..	4,474	2,434	1,713	760	790	301	15	27	10,514
1963–64	..	4,514	2,731	1,753	788	866	300	16	26	10,994
1964–65	..	4,407	2,579	1,571	728	832	287	19	34	10,457
Quarter ended—										
December, 1964	..	4,520	2,627	1,567	761	851	291	19	31	10,667
March, 1965	..	4,266	2,379	1,538	658	826	263	23	39	9,992
June,	..	4,191	2,555	1,528	680	817	264	18	38	10,091
September,	..	4,311	2,690	1,553	780	822	281	19	36	10,492
December,	..	4,372	2,599	1,506	767	745	267	30	44	10,330
March,	..	4,123	2,299	1,476	721	700	239	27	40	9,625

SPECIAL (ORDINARY) BENEFIT(a)

Year—1960–61	..	686	874	406	160	148	114	..	3	2,391
1961–62	..	625	957	371	135	151	96	1	3	2,339
1962–63	..	685	1,056	381	135	129	102	1	1	2,490
1963–64	..	737	1,063	399	141	122	118	3	1	2,584
1964–65	..	726	1,057	366	131	106	116	2	3	2,507
Quarter ended—										
December, 1964	..	740	1,056	372	133	106	110	4	4	2,525
March, 1965	..	730	1,030	377	124	103	109	2	4	2,479
June,	..	692	1,046	353	117	103	115	..	3	2,429
September,	..	671	1,072	336	115	112	130	1	3	2,440
December,	..	691	1,013	369	120	111	119	..	2	2,425
March,	..	683	950	406	114	102	114	..	2	2,371

(a) In addition, the average number of migrants in reception and training centres receiving special benefits at end of each week—1960–61, 438; 1961–62, 528; 1962–63, 157; 1963–64, 100; 1964–65, 60; quarter ended March, 1966, 138.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES—STATES(a)

Period	Disputes	Workers involved			Working days lost		Estimated loss in wages (\$'000)
		Directly	Indirectly (b)	Total	Number	Average per worker involved	
NEW SOUTH WALES							
Year—1964 ..	828	221,510	7,566	229,076	320,568	1.40	2,996 2
1965 ..	832	244,900	6,156	251,056	367,942	1.47	3,479.1
Quarter—Sept., 1964 ..	251	57,415	2,916	60,331	66,384	1.10	627.6
Dec., ..	178	49,740	2,646	52,386	114,488	2.19	1,098.2
March, 1965 ..	182	63,218	700	63,918	83,137	1.30	805.0
June, ..	169	43,888	1,411	45,299	54,554	1.20	526.8
Sept., ..	293	102,429	2,654	105,083	172,551	1.64	1,595.6
Dec., ..	188	35,365	1,391	36,756	57,700	1.57	551.8
VICTORIA							
Year—1964 ..	206	188,836	1,239	190,075	359,567	1.89	r3,428.0
1965 ..	r 208	r118,534	3,264	121,798	r214,300	1.76	r2,061.6
Quarter—Sept., 1964 ..	62	59,611	466	60,077	56,000	0.93	568.2
Dec., ..	44	17,322	234	17,556	172,191	9.81	1,744.6
March, 1965 ..	50	22,151	779	22,930	30,833	1.34	299.0
June, ..	54	45,701	..	45,701	53,679	1.17	506.4
Sept., ..	70	42,658	1,935	44,593	81,704	1.83	807.8
Dec., ..	r 34	r 8,024	550	r 8,574	r 48,084	r 5.61	r 448.4
QUEENSLAND							
Year—1964 ..	198	84,951	7,745	92,696	157,571	1.70	1,453.4
1965 ..	186	48,328	5,241	53,569	r189,941	r3.55	2,221.2
Quarter—Sept., 1964 ..	57	37,147	613	37,760	51,365	1.36	456.6
Dec., ..	43	9,721	1,563	11,284	38,382	3.40	444.2
March, 1965 ..	40	14,058	2,159	16,217	128,571	7.92	1,590.0
June, ..	42	9,558	1,514	11,072	27,260	2.46	299.2
Sept., ..	68	20,542	955	21,497	r25,091	r1.17	239.2
Dec., ..	36	4,170	613	4,783	9,019	1.89	92.9
SOUTH AUSTRALIA							
Year—1964 ..	55	22,851	189	23,040	62,785	2.73	585.2
1965 ..	48	28,323	143	28,466	26,379	0.93	253.3
Quarter—Sept., 1964 ..	16	4,483	..	4,483	3,378	0.75	33.4
Dec., ..	9	7,649	..	7,649	52,626	6.88	r492.4
March, 1965 ..	17	12,669	..	12,669	11,655	0.92	101.8
June, ..	13	5,229	120	5,349	4,228	0.79	42.8
Sept., ..	8	4,584	..	4,584	3,620	0.79	36.8
Dec., ..	10	5,841	23	5,864	6,876	1.17	71.8
WESTERN AUSTRALIA							
Year—1964 ..	26	6,093	72	6,165	7,148	1.16	62.6
1965 ..	33	12,611	..	12,611	10,020	0.79	100.8
Quarter—Sept., 1964 ..	7	806	..	806	278	0.34	2.6
Dec., ..	8	2,726	6	2,732	3,037	1.11	27.0
March, 1965 ..	11	4,686	..	4,686	3,270	0.70	33.0
June, ..	6	3,202	..	3,202	2,437	0.76	24.6
Sept., ..	9	2,502	..	2,502	3,063	1.22	27.8
Dec., ..	7	2,221	..	2,221	1,250	0.56	15.4
TASMANIA							
Year—1964 ..	8	1,898	..	1,898	1,939	1.02	18.0
1965 ..	17	5,131	..	5,131	3,894	0.76	41.4
Quarter—Sept., 1964 ..	2	1,301	..	1,301	1,252	0.96	11.2
Dec., ..	3	404	..	404	578	1.43	5.8
March, 1965 ..	6	2,649	..	2,649	2,270	0.86	24.8
June, ..	4	1,066	..	1,066	440	0.41	4.4
Sept., ..	3	1,151	..	1,151	1,049	0.91	11.0
Dec., ..	4	265	..	265	135	0.51	1.2
AUSTRALIA(c)							
Year—1964 ..	1,334	528,817	16,811	545,628	911,358	1.67	8,560.8
1965 ..	r 1,346	r460,234	14,810	r475,044	r815,869	1.72	r8,198.5
Quarter—Sept., 1964 ..	401	161,333	3,995	165,328	179,613	1.09	1,709.2
Dec., ..	289	87,848	4,449	92,297	381,525	4.13	3,814.4
March, 1965 ..	311	119,590	3,638	123,228	260,096	2.11	2,857.4
June, ..	293	109,002	3,045	112,047	142,925	1.28	1,408.0
Sept., ..	461	175,582	5,550	181,132	r288,602	1.59	2,735.4
Dec., ..	281	r 56,060	2,577	r58,637	r124,246	2.12	r1,197.8

For footnotes see page 16.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: INDUSTRY GROUPS—AUSTRALIA(a)

Period	Mining and quarrying		Manufacturing	Building and Construction	Transport		Other groups	All groups
	Coal mining	Other			Stevedoring	Other		
NUMBER								
Year—1961	235	9	270	101	151	37	12	815
1962	299	5	498	135	180	45	21	1,183
1963	222	9	489	146	312	49	23	1,250
1964	223	7	577	140	317	44	26	1,334
1965	208	7	r554	196	271	63	47	r1,346
Qtr.—Sept., 1964	82	1	176	35	87	11	9	401
Dec.,	35	2	123	38	74	12	5	289
March, 1965	38	3	133	40	69	12	16	311
June,	37	1	115	40	78	14	8	293
Sept.,	65	1	195	69	104	15	12	461
Dec.,	68	2	r111	47	20	22	11	r281

TOTAL WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY)

Year—1961	41,097	6,271	123,853	21,872	61,092	39,591	6,581	300,357
1962	38,262	2,091	132,194	27,728	121,245	29,675	2,658	353,853
1963	29,059	4,513	186,641	23,809	118,438	37,928	12,320	412,708
1964	35,314	9,084	218,478	41,393	149,483	78,202	13,674	545,628
1965	35,198	3,818	r143,048	30,223	181,857	65,853	15,047	r475,044
Qtr.—Sept., 1964	12,811	2,314	70,062	14,460	52,402	11,056	2,223	165,328
Dec.,	5,069	1,821	34,031	7,060	26,360	16,266	1,690	92,297
March, 1965	5,541	1,798	38,161	9,175	47,198	18,875	2,480	123,228
June,	4,476	76	22,312	6,878	65,024	11,042	2,239	112,047
Sept.,	9,782	1,847	61,190	5,472	68,249	29,387	5,205	181,132
Dec.,	15,399	97	r21,385	8,698	1,386	6,549	5,123	r58,637

TOTAL WORKING DAYS LOST

Year—1961	70,767	113,107	266,465	48,302	61,467	32,281	14,422	606,811
1962	43,739	2,796	293,618	49,376	86,571	28,292	4,363	508,755
1963	45,914	4,807	343,505	52,915	95,050	25,623	13,754	581,568
1964	34,261	31,066	528,910	68,882	113,556	117,268	17,415	911,358
1965	50,993	122,230	r296,581	r55,964	155,520	105,247	29,334	r815,869
Qtr.—Sept., 1964	14,002	2,314	83,732	16,161	43,590	17,448	2,366	179,613
Dec.,	3,719	20,126	268,069	15,441	25,396	45,899	2,875	381,525
March, 1965	6,875	108,649	67,944	20,331	36,185	17,908	2,204	260,096
June,	6,353	10,815	r58,104	8,157	45,597	10,778	3,121	142,925
Sept.,	13,155	1,847	127,424	r15,238	72,064	54,688	4,186	r288,602
Dec.,	24,610	919	r43,109	12,238	1,674	21,873	19,823	r124,246

ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES
(\$'000)

Year—1961	603.8	1,448.6	2,081.6	458.6	491.4	257.2	106.4	5,447.6
1962	375.6	27.6	2,399.8	446.6	735.8	227.2	31.6	4,244.2
1963	418.8	42.4	2,906.8	497.2	830.4	203.6	92.2	4,991.4
1964	334.2	403.2	4,888.0	653.2	1,129.4	1,013.8	139.0	8,560.8
1965	493.9	1,571.9	r2,766.2	592.3	1,591.8	r917.0	r265.4	r8,198.5
Qtr.—Sept., 1964	145.6	26.2	786.8	148.4	441.6	141.2	19.4	1,709.2
Dec.,	35.4	267.2	2,635.8	162.8	257.8	433.2	22.2	3,814.4
March, 1965	68.0	1,391.8	640.8	200.4	369.0	168.0	19.2	2,857.4
June,	63.6	138.6	534.6	83.6	464.8	96.0	27.0	1,408.0
Sept.,	126.8	31.0	1,191.2	169.4	740.8	437.6	38.6	2,735.4
Dec.,	235.6	10.6	r399.8	138.8	17.2	215.3	180.6	r1,197.8

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. (b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute. (c) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE.—Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Disputes not settled at the end of a quarter are not counted in the number of disputes for the following quarter, but additional workers involved and working days and wages lost are included.

TRADE UNIONS
Number and Membership

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. (a)	A.C.T. (a)	Aust.
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS									
1961..	226	156	133	134	152	103	24	34	(b) 355
1962..	222	155	135	133	152	103	23	38	347
1963..	227	154	137	134	154	103	30	54	347
1964..	223	157	141	137	154	111	30	59	340
1965..	222	156	140	137	155	109	33	64	334
NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000)									
1961..	743.5	486.8	329.8	151.5	115.0	56.9	2.9	8.2	1,894.6
1962..	765.5	498.0	334.0	160.4	121.0	57.3	3.3	11.0	1,950.5
1963..	782.7	514.9	339.4	161.1	129.0	57.4	3.3	15.7	2,003.5
1964..	795.1	525.8	350.6	166.9	135.1	59.9	3.4	18.0	2,054.8
1965..	825.8	537.8	353.3	174.0	139.2	63.4	3.5	19.1	2,116.2

(a) In some cases, union members in the Territories associated with State organizations are reported under the heading of that State. The annual figures reflect, in part, progressive movements to more accurate reporting and the comparability of totals for the Territories is affected by this aspect.
 (b) Without interstate duplication. The State figures do not add to the Australian total because a union represented in more than one State is included in the figure for each State in which it is represented, but is counted only once in the Australian total.

Industry Groups—Australia(a)

Industry Group	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS(b)					
Agriculture, grazing, etc.	3	3	3	3	3
Mining and quarrying	12	12	12	12	12
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	13	12	12	12	11
Textiles, clothing and footwear	7	7	7	6	6
Food, drink and tobacco	34	34	34	33	32
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	7	6	6	6	6
Paper, printing, etc.	6	6	6	6	6
Other manufacturing	32	31	31	29	28
Total Manufacturing ..	99	96	96	92	89
Building and construction	28	28	25	24	24
Railway and tramway services	25	25	25	24	24
Road and air transport	10	11	10	11	11
Shipping and stevedoring	14	14	14	14	14
Banking, insurance and clerical	19	19	19	17	15
Wholesale and retail trade	11	11	12	12	12
Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c)	73	70	70	72	71
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	23	22	23	22	22
Other industries(d) ..	38	36	38	37	37
Total ..	355	347	347	340	334

NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000)

Agriculture, grazing, etc.	61.4	60.7	60.8	63.3	63.9
Mining and quarrying	35.3	35.4	35.0	35.2	35.9
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	291.5	294.6	301.5	312.8	328.0
Textiles, clothing and footwear	95.2	105.4	107.7	109.9	113.7
Food, drink and tobacco	128.0	130.4	136.7	130.9	130.0
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	42.0	39.1	39.7	39.5	39.5
Paper, printing, etc.	51.8	52.1	53.4	53.2	54.7
Other manufacturing	82.6	87.1	90.8	95.0	95.1
Total Manufacturing ..	691.1	708.7	729.8	741.3	761.1
Building and construction	143.9	145.5	144.9	146.9	150.9
Railway and tramway services	133.8	134.7	133.8	131.2	132.0
Road and air transport	58.4	63.7	66.2	68.0	71.7
Shipping and stevedoring	35.1	34.0	33.3	35.1	35.4
Banking, insurance and clerical	118.9	121.2	126.4	132.8	137.3
Wholesale and retail trade	75.7	79.7	84.2	86.3	86.2
Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c)	341.0	354.0	374.0	389.2	405.9
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	51.4	54.5	54.1	54.8	56.3
Other industries(d) ..	148.6	158.4	161.0	170.6	179.6
Total ..	1,894.6	1,950.5	2,003.5	2,054.8	2,116.2

(a) This table does not supply a precise classification of trade union members by industry, because wherever members of a union are employed in a number of industries they have been classified to the predominant industry for the union concerned. (b) Without interstate duplication. See note (b) to table above. (c) Includes Communication and Municipal, etc. (d) Includes Community and Business Services.

PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

SECTION III.—PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES
WHEAT FOR GRAIN—AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER ACRE

Season	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.
AREA ('000 Acres)								
1960-61	..	4,076	2,672	693	1,969	4,021	7	1
1961-62	..	4,498	2,849	750	2,229	4,380	16	1
1962-63	..	5,008	3,125	919	2,595	4,804	15	3
1963-64	..	4,964	3,109	938	2,802	4,640	18	3
1964-65	..	5,760	3,236	1,026	2,727	5,151	17	2
PRODUCTION ('000 Bushels)								
1960-61	..	84,657	67,587	10,999	46,395	63,900	148	30
1961-62	..	78,350	56,879	12,018	33,854	65,700	345	32
1962-63	..	109,002	67,899	18,683	38,339	72,500	419	70
1963-64	..	122,472	76,302	22,275	53,971	52,340	483	69
1964-65	..	151,483	78,166	22,830	52,817	63,071	364	58

Season	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1960-61	..	20.8	25.3	15.9	23.6	15.9	21.4	28.5
1961-62	..	17.4	20.0	16.0	15.2	15.0	22.2	22.7
1962-63	..	21.8	21.7	20.3	14.8	15.1	27.3	29.3
1963-64	..	24.7	24.5	23.8	19.3	11.3	27.5	24.6
1964-65	..	26.3	24.2	22.3	19.4	12.2	21.7	27.6

TOTAL AREA OF WHEAT GROWN FOR ALL PURPOSES
('000 Acres)

Season	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1960-61	..	4,276	2,708	795	2,027	4,077	11	1
1961-62	..	4,744	2,880	820	2,270	4,434	20	1
1962-63	..	5,242	3,162	981	2,645	4,860	16	3
1963-64	..	5,151	3,138	1,002	2,849	4,679	19	3
1964-65	..	5,929	3,259	1,078	2,772	5,200	18	2

OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AUSTRALIA

Season	Grain			Potatoes	Hay	Sugar-cane		Total area of crops
	Oats	Barley	Maize			Cut for crushing	Cane sugar (94 N.T.)	
AREA ('000 Acres)								

1960-61	..	3,637	2,830	185	92	2,973	341	..	29,576
1961-62	..	3,097	2,383	211	94	2,274	387	..	29,639
1962-63	..	3,292	2,027	209	114	2,720	402	..	32,092
1963-64	..	3,392	2,013	215	102	2,602	418	..	32,045
1964-65	..	3,497	2,064	212	88	2,793	470	..	34,665

PRODUCTION

	'000 bush.	'000 bush.	'000 bush.	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	
1960-61	..	76,107	67,970	6,245	451	5,079	9,166	1,383
1961-62	..	55,130	41,504	7,307	526	3,693	9,577	1,383
1962-63	..	68,809	39,579	7,457	667	4,717	12,736	1,850
1963-64	..	68,234	43,395	6,722	562	4,269	12,118	1,724
1964-65	..	70,043	49,315	6,879	508	4,963	15,070	1,950

**NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVESTOCK
('000)**

At 31st March—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. (a)	A.C.T.	Aust.
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HORSES

1961..	192	65	224	27	40	9	40	1	598
1962..	168	61	217	25	40	9	41	1	562
1963..	166	58	212	25	39	8	38	1	547
1964..	163	56	206	(b)25	39	8	38	1	(c)536
1965..	158	56	201	(b)24	37	7	36	1	(c)520

CATTLE

1961..	4,242	2,864	7,004	561	1,100	394	1,154	13	17,332
1962..	4,399	3,156	7,098	660	1,218	425	1,063	14	18,033
1963..	4,569	3,225	7,233	679	1,298	444	1,087	14	18,549
1964..	4,789	3,301	7,402	694	1,299	450	1,105	15	19,055
1965..	4,619	3,316	7,393	697	1,258	451	1,068	14	18,816

SHEEP

1961..	68,087	26,620	22,135	14,952	17,152	3,439	16	278	152,679
1962..	69,498	27,533	22,125	16,415	18,314	3,531	10	286	157,712
1963..	70,021	27,472	22,811	15,737	18,727	3,570	9	279	158,626
1964..	71,764	28,413	24,337	16,403	20,165	3,600	10	289	164,981
1965..	72,396	30,437	24,016	17,289	22,392	3,793	9	290	170,622

(a) At 30th June.

(b) Estimated.

(c) See footnote (b) to South Australia.

**PRODUCTION OF WOOL (GREASY BASIS)
('000 lb.)**

Season	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1959-60	715,445	322,999	236,196	198,289	170,442	33,600	165	2,899	1,680,035
1960-61	664,276	322,011	235,590	177,413	191,353	31,870	157	2,471	1,625,141
1961-62	701,168	330,716	230,333	206,985	192,161	34,469	98	2,645	1,698,575
1962-63	699,734	316,705	233,638	207,344	184,123	34,561	100	2,343	1,672,548
1963-64	731,316	334,288	255,386	210,500	216,574	34,007	91	2,552	1,784,714
1964-65	706,061	361,530	251,426	215,736	207,935	39,671	89	2,475	1,784,023

RECEIPTS AND SALES OF WOOL BY WOOL SELLING BROKERS AND STOCKS OF UNSOLD WOOL HELD IN BROKERS' STORES

(Source: National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia)

Period	Receipts of first hand wool into store	Sales						Unsold wool in store at end of period	
		Greasy			Scoured				
		Weight '000 lb.	Value \$'000	Av. value c per lb.	Weight '000 lb.	Value \$'000	Av. value c per lb.		
1960-61	bales(a) 4,715,343	1,435,520	622,802	43.38	10,289	6,158	59.85	202,850	
1961-62	4,798,351	1,489,251	671,735	45.11	8,859	5,444	61.45	187,683	
1962-63	4,692,797	1,454,925	714,904	49.13	7,785	4,488	57.64	162,963	
1963-64	4,995,980	1,532,337	890,026	58.08	6,290	4,539	72.16	210,866	
1964-65	5,089,654	1,537,971	735,683	47.83	3,790	2,335	61.62	273,378	
Nine months ended Mar.—									
1965	4,394,107	1,180,956	585,491	49.58	2,943	1,899	64.54	730,489	
1966	3,908,862	1,107,617	557,239	50.31	2,517	1,322	52.52	575,433	

(a) Bales of approximately 300 lb. weight.

PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
WHOLE MILK FOR ALL PURPOSES ('000 gals.)									
1960-61	319,410	596,706	212,749	87,030	58,544	63,858	n.a.	1,005	1,339,302
1961-62	344,724	630,948	239,823	95,504	58,240	73,206	n.a.	1,117	1,443,562
1962-63	324,113	667,562	245,067	95,378	56,029	78,518	n.a.	1,090	1,467,757
1963-64	322,547	694,990	239,827	97,523	57,162	83,124	76	1,146	1,496,395
1964-65p	297,878	730,620	226,249	103,676	61,702	87,343	98	1,094	1,508,660
Nine months ended Mar.p—									
1965	248,223	645,574	192,549	84,127	48,753	78,407	74	871	1,298,578
1966	250,818	639,164	176,199	80,107	50,915	82,138	74	800	1,280,215

BUTTER (Factory Production)
(Tons)

1960-61	33,997	89,356	31,081	6,858	7,661	10,256	..	..	179,209
1961-62	38,994	95,649	35,643	7,424	7,483	12,063	..	..	197,256
1962-63	35,968	101,431	36,456	7,319	6,963	13,097	..	..	201,234
1963-64	36,107	103,348	35,366	7,405	6,915	13,668	..	..	202,809
1964-65p	29,948	111,282	32,833	7,687	7,809	13,906	..	..	203,465
Nine months ended Mar.p—									
1965	27,070	101,336	28,731	6,378	6,341	12,807	..	..	182,663
1966	28,642	99,704	25,773	5,959	6,971	12,976	..	..	180,025

CHEESE (Factory Production)
(Tons)

1960-61	5,473	19,977	7,222	12,609	1,352	348	..	..	46,981
1961-62	6,163	23,919	8,974	14,659	1,364	605	..	..	55,684
1962-63	5,524	25,569	10,201	15,164	1,438	643	..	..	58,539
1963-64	5,421	25,177	9,492	15,284	1,506	1,337	..	..	58,217
1964-65p	4,129	27,270	8,525	17,338	1,783	2,344	..	..	61,389
Nine months ended Mar.p—									
1965	3,875	23,928	7,782	14,701	1,528	2,184	..	..	53,998
1966	3,511	22,512	6,362	13,265	1,012	2,759	..	..	49,421

PRESERVED MILK PRODUCTS: AUSTRALIA
('000 lb.)

Period	Condensed, concentrated and evaporated milk			Ice cream mixes		Infants' and invalids' food(c)	Casein	Total powdered milk			
	Full cream		Skim								
	Sweetened(a)	Unsweetened(b)		Liquid	Powder						
1960-61	66,156	64,045	11,210	7,716	1,248	36,415	25,178	141,040			
1961-62	63,299	65,694	13,168	8,228	1,360	38,137	30,356	147,829			
1962-63	75,533	64,409	19,203	8,612	1,341	38,465	36,236	154,680			
1963-64	95,744	71,964	25,712	11,896	973	44,105	37,360	156,019			
1964-65p	103,175	86,854	22,709	12,549	786	45,555	39,612	169,707			
Nine months ended Mar.p—											
1965	91,241	78,224	19,625	10,428	677	35,026	37,242	152,738			
1966	62,955	69,195	17,828	12,378	(d)	33,308	46,756	158,722			

(a) Includes "Coffee and Milk". (b) Includes (i) Whole (10 per cent, Butterfat or more), (ii) Less than 10 per cent. Butterfat. (c) Includes Malted Milk and Milk Sugar (Lactose). (d) Not available for publication.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT)
(Tons)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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BEEF (including Veal)

1960-61 ..	168,045	125,626	246,860	26,647	41,972	16,894	5,506	1,217	632,767
1961-62 ..	233,582	176,058	278,115	30,061	47,406	19,674	4,523	1,637	791,056
1962-63 ..	263,054	213,908	313,786	36,420	55,934	23,694	5,061	2,080	913,937
1963-64 ..	286,417	227,877	327,481	39,759	66,025	25,909	9,872	2,158	985,498
1964-65 ..	303,419	246,129	326,128	37,268	56,983	26,270	8,664	2,179	1,007,040
Nine months ended Mar.—									
1965 ..	222,597	183,350	228,680	27,768	42,492	20,065	6,677	1,669	733,298
1966p ..	167,960	172,093	213,187	27,577	43,877	16,709	5,361	1,285	648,049

MUTTON

1960-61 ..	115,155	132,743	42,863	33,680	32,934	9,363	98	720	367,556
1961-62 ..	107,821	152,117	35,287	33,587	28,248	10,066	65	793	367,984
1962-63 ..	103,687	153,328	30,656	34,947	29,399	9,462	68	1,112	362,659
1963-64 ..	107,199	149,341	35,077	32,475	24,516	10,926	72	1,078	360,684
1964-65 ..	105,678	146,243	41,859	32,916	24,411	9,079	88	1,032	361,306
Nine months ended Mar.—									
1965 ..	77,046	115,867	30,584	24,335	18,208	7,124	65	774	274,003
1966p ..	75,317	112,531	29,935	28,788	24,045	8,742	79	592	280,029

LAMB

1960-61 ..	81,262	77,502	5,666	18,562	13,626	9,562	..	572	206,752
1961-62 ..	89,023	77,605	5,052	21,803	14,449	10,163	..	634	218,729
1962-63 ..	95,186	84,317	4,827	23,972	11,837	9,924	..	737	230,800
1963-64 ..	94,858	82,428	5,132	20,389	12,174	9,153	..	908	225,042
1964-65 ..	89,558	84,075	6,125	22,476	11,428	9,044	..	824	223,530
Nine months ended Mar.—									
1965 ..	70,612	67,876	4,811	18,393	9,198	7,218	..	665	178,773
1966p ..	58,489	57,417	3,407	16,919	9,908	7,166	..	455	153,761

PIGMEAT

1960-61 ..	29,048	25,550	27,289	9,574	10,550	5,057	150	240	107,458
1961-62 ..	32,677	27,406	29,802	11,558	13,180	5,428	86	326	120,463
1962-63 ..	30,283	25,086	29,619	11,810	11,731	5,461	69	328	114,387
1963-64 ..	28,717	25,306	29,919	11,163	9,852	5,927	73	326	111,283
1964-65 ..	31,509	28,048	31,259	12,656	9,861	6,585	90	218	120,226
Nine months ended Mar.—									
1965 ..	22,877	20,529	23,431	9,305	7,465	5,061	69	155	88,892
1966p ..	26,129	25,378	23,492	11,065	7,905	5,340	75	338	99,722

TOTAL IN TERMS OF FRESH MEAT

1960-61 ..	393,510	361,421	322,678	88,463	99,082	40,876	5,754	2,749	1,314,533
1961-62 ..	463,103	433,186	348,256	97,009	103,283	45,331	4,674	3,390	1,498,232
1962-63 ..	492,210	476,639	378,888	107,149	108,901	48,541	5,198	4,257	1,621,783
1963-64 ..	517,191	484,952	397,609	103,786	112,567	51,915	10,017	4,470	1,682,507
1964-65 ..	530,164	504,495	405,371	105,316	102,683	50,978	8,842	4,253	1,712,102
Nine months ended Mar.—									
1965 ..	393,132	387,622	287,506	79,801	77,363	39,468	6,811	3,263	1,274,966
1966p ..	327,895	367,419	270,021	84,349	85,735	37,957	5,515	2,670	1,181,561

MINING AND QUARRYING—VALUE OF OUTPUT(a)
(\$'000)

Industry and year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. and A.C.T.	Aust.
1964								
Metal Mining—								
Gold Mining ..	22	738	534	1	23,768	1	2,344	27,406
Silver-Lead-Zinc Mining ..	87,990	..	57,048	12	(b)	(b)	2	149,328
Copper-Gold Mining ..	178	4	{	6	796	(b)	4,238	18,290
Tin Mining ..	1,946	44	3,952	..	1,232	2,830	74	10,078
Mineral Sands Mining ..	10,816	..	4,436	..	2,694	..	..	17,948
Other Metal Mining ..	260	14	2,562	11,532	(b)	(b)	4	20,614
Total Metal Mining ..	101,212	800	68,536	11,552	33,302	21,600	6,660	243,664
Fuel Mining—								
Black Coal Mining ..	97,252	544	21,618	3,296	4,678	650	..	128,040
Brown Coal Mining ..	..	17,304	..	..	..	..	..	17,304
Other Fuel Mining ..	..	..	2,164	..	..	..	..	2,164
Total Fuel Mining ..	97,252	17,848	23,782	3,296	4,678	650	..	147,508
Non-Metal (excl. Fuel) Mining ..	7,570	4,710	2,014	9,720	2,922	864	2	27,802
Construction Material Quarrying ..	26,674	21,534	2,956	14,368	4,462	1,936	1,308	73,236
Total All Mining and Quarrying ..	232,708	(c)44,892	97,286	38,938	45,366	25,048	7,972	492,208
Total—1963 ..	185,352	(c)40,840	84,084	34,208	44,768	20,304	7,126	416,682
1962 ..	159,928	(c)40,016	74,198	30,774	46,490	17,806	5,926	375,138
1961 ..	156,342	(c)40,054	64,440	31,824	44,992	15,918	6,732	360,302
1960 ..	159,282	32,534	75,216	27,904	44,332	16,134	7,078	362,480

(a) Selling value at point of sale of mine or quarry product less transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale (i.e. value of output at mine or quarry). (b) Not available for publication.

(c) Not comparable with 1960 or previous years owing to extension of coverage of quarrying activities.

MINE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS

State or Territory and year	Principal Metallic Contents of Minerals Produced								Coal	
	Copper	Lead	Zinc	Tin	Alum- inium (a)	Iron (b)	Titan- ium (c)	Gold	Black	Brown
	tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 f. oz.	'000 tons	'000 tons
Nine Months ended September, 1965.p										

Year, 1964.										
N.S.W. ..	3,495	217	200	799	2	..	113	8	17,762	15,601
Vic. ..	7	..	..	7	1	..	..	13	31	..
Qld ..	37,152	32	19	766	284	..	37	61	3,072	..
S.A. ..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,492	..
W.A. ..	574	..	..	325	144	2,094	..	..	718	..
Tas. ..	11,316	11	35	770	..	1,023	176	492	25	79
N.T. ..	7,082	..	..	23	..	..	..	62	..	..
Australia ..	59,639	261	255	2,690	430	3,117	325	661	23,154	15,601

Year, 1964.										
N.S.W. ..	3,630	297	256	671	4	..	129	11	20,699	..
Vic. ..	7	..	..	14	1	..	..	21	47	19,035
Qld ..	74,732	62	38	1,493	262	..	49	100	3,780	..
S.A. ..	11	..	..	..	..	2,802	..	..	1,736	..
W.A. ..	1,513	1	1	446	129	853	165	715	987	..
Tas. ..	14,879	15	50	990	..	..	..	34	151	..
N.T. ..	9,278	..	..	28	..	..	..	81	..	..
Australia ..	104,050	375	345	3,642	396	3,655	343	964	27,401	19,035
Australia—										
1963 ..	112,967	410	351	2,860	154	3,558	288	1,024	24,856	18,456
1962 ..	106,972	370	338	2,715	13	3,119	215	1,069	24,470	17,137
1961 ..	95,626	270	311	2,745	7	3,434	192	1,076	24,006	16,279
1960 ..	109,435	308	317	2,202	31	2,814	145	1,087	22,569	14,967

(a) In terms of Al_2O_3 . (b) Excludes iron content of iron oxide not intended for metal extraction.

(c) In terms of TiO_2 contained in rutile, ilmenite and leucoxene.

ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION(a)—AUSTRALIA

Primary Industries and Factories

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Industry	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65p
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TOTAL NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION

(\$ million)

Agriculture .. .	783.7	733.0	830.4	917.4	980.0
Pastoral .. .	916.3	962.7	1,078.7	1,340.6	1,207.1
Dairying .. .	284.3	273.0	307.4	330.2	360.0
Poultry .. .	62.0	49.7	52.8	61.5	50.5
Bee-farming(b) .. .	2.9	3.2	3.0	5.1	4.1
Total Rural .. .	2,049.2	2,021.6	2,272.3	2,654.8	2,601.7
Trapping(b) .. .	13.2	11.8	11.4	13.4	13.2
Forestry(b) .. .	102.4	95.2	96.1	102.6	106.8
Fishing and whaling(b) .. .	25.6	28.6	30.6	31.7	39.5
Mining and quarrying .. .	278.1	274.5	291.0	325.6	398.2
Total Non-Rural .. .	419.3	410.1	429.1	473.3	557.7
Total All Primary .. .	2,468.5	2,431.7	2,701.4	3,128.1	3,159.4
Factories(c) .. .	4,349.8	4,394.6	4,795.2	5,270.0	5,893.0
Grand Total .. .	6,818.3	6,826.3	7,496.6	8,398.1	9,052.4

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION

(\$)

Agriculture .. .	75.42	69.11	76.81	83.20	87.12
Pastoral .. .	88.19	90.77	99.78	121.58	107.30
Dairying .. .	27.35	25.74	28.43	29.94	32.00
Poultry .. .	5.97	4.69	4.89	5.58	4.49
Bee-farming(b) .. .	0.28	0.30	0.28	0.47	0.37
Total Rural .. .	197.21	190.61	210.19	240.77	231.28
Trapping(b) .. .	1.27	1.11	1.06	1.21	1.17
Forestry(b) .. .	9.85	8.98	8.89	9.31	9.50
Fishing and whaling(b) .. .	2.47	2.70	2.83	2.87	3.51
Mining and quarrying .. .	26.76	25.88	26.92	29.53	35.40
Total Non-Rural .. .	40.35	38.67	39.70	42.92	49.58
Total All Primary .. .	237.56	229.28	249.89	283.69	280.86
Factories(c) .. .	421.90	417.90	447.60	482.63	523.87
Grand Total .. .	659.56	647.18	697.49	766.32	804.73

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief etc.
 Territory and Australian Capital Territory for 1963-64 and earlier years.
 (b) Local value.
 (c) Excludes Northern

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES—AUSTRALIA

Item		1962-63	1963-64	1964-65p	Nine months ended March(p)	
					1965	1966
Beer .. .	mill. gals.	249	269	(a) 283	(a) 220	(a) 248
Biscuits .. .	mill. lb.	185	198	208	155	164
Blankets .. .	thousand	1,846	2,176	2,083	1,534	1,202
Boots, shoes and sandals .. .	'000 prs.	26,687	28,241	27,898	21,169	20,527
Bricks, clay .. .	million	1,059	1,238	1,344	998	1,007
Cement building sheets (asbestos) .. .	mill. sq. yds.	27.7	29.8	33.0	24.1	23.6
Cement, Portland .. .	'000 tons	2,942	3,320	3,741	2,781	2,727
Cloth, woven, wool(b) .. .	mill. sq. yds.	28.2	23.7	24.6	18.6	18.1
Coal—Black .. .	'000 tons	24,301	26,856	28,899	21,285	24,167
Brown .. .		17,766	18,683	19,575	14,331	15,794
Confectionery—Chocolate .. .	mill. lb.	83.8	92.7	95.3	64.5	69.9
Other .. .		97.7	100.5	105.9	81.0	83.1
Copper, refined .. .	'000 tons	85.7	89.2	r 60.9	48.3	71.7
Electricity .. .	mill. kWh.	29,279	32,519	35,390	25,878	27,988
Electric motors .. .	thousand	1,936	2,223	2,563	1,937	1,836
Engines, internal combustion(c) .. .	"	271	290	288	243	190
Flour, wheaten(d) .. .	'000 short tons	1,465	1,672	1,550	1,175	1,068
Fruit, canned or bottled .. .	mill. lb.	432	471	511	392	489
Gas(e) .. .	mill. cub. ft.	51,346	53,209	54,588	39,582	43,873
Gold, refined(f) .. .	'000 fine oz.	1,006	911	871	679	605
Hosiery—Men's .. .	'000 doz. prs.	1,643	1,628	1,701	1,257	1,253
Women's .. .		3,633	3,991	r 4,432	3,209	3,375
Children's and infants' .. .	" "	899	937	1,022	794	693
Ice cream .. .	'000 gals.	20,661	22,403	r 24,683	20,253	24,286
Iron and steel(g)—Pig iron .. .	'000 tons	3,400	3,772	4,033	3,076	3,320
Ingot steel(h) .. .	" "	4,260	4,764	5,121	3,867	4,220
Jam .. .	mill. lb.	92.2	90.5	90.1	69.8	75.4
Lacquers .. .	'000 gals.	1,443	1,525	r 1,554	1,163	1,081
Lead, refined(i) .. .	'000 tons	209	217	199	150	141
Malt, all types .. .	'000 bush.	10,536	12,127	r 11,997	8,874	10,849
Margarine—Table .. .	'000 lb.	35,703	35,431	r 50,559	37,107	38,910
Other .. .		68,029	73,047	r 69,006	50,952	49,013
Meat, canned .. .	mill. lb.	95.3	99.9	115.3	87.4	81.5
Newsprint .. .	'000 tons	90.2	92.0	93.1	69.2	77.1
Paints, ready mixed and enamels .. .	'000 imp. gals.	13,845	15,491	r 16,182	12,118	11,357
Plaster sheets(j) .. .	'000 sq. yds.	15,932	15,922	14,298	10,753	22,066
Refrigerators, domestic .. .	thousand	206	203	227	179	164
Silver, refined .. .	'000 fine oz.	r 8,514	r 9,392	r 8,939	6,771	6,183
Slippers .. .	'000 prs.	10,671	11,388	r 11,796	8,632	7,049
Soap .. .	'000 cwt.	1,208	1,228	r 1,151	844	864
Stoves, cooking(k)—Electric(l) .. .	thousand	146	176	196	152	157
Gas(m) .. .	"	65.6	77.4	84.5	66.1	57.2
Solid fuel .. .		27.1	28.1	23.6	17.9	15.7
Sugar, refined .. .	'000 tons	564	576	589	460	469
Sulphate of ammonia .. .	" "	93.5	85.5	109.3	82.1	82.6
Sulphuric acid (100%) .. .	" "	1,256	1,447	1,613	1,183	1,281
Superphosphate (in terms of 22% P ₂ O ₅ content(n)) .. .	'000 tons	2,862	3,347	3,703	2,791	2,967
Tiles, roofing—Terracotta .. .	million	51.3	53.8	53.5	39.6	37.8
Cement .. .		60.5	76.5	86.6	64.7	61.0
Timber, sawn Australian grown .. .	mill. sup. ft.	1,411	1,488	1,512	1,125	1,111
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .. .	mill. lb.	56.9	56.1	(o) 58.8	(o) 44.9	(o) 42.6
Vegetables—Canned or bottled .. .		133	144	r 152	126	147
Quick frozen .. .	" "	47.8	56.5	r 76.3	68.6	80.0
Wool, scoured .. .	" "	172	161	157	113	117
Wool tops (pure) .. .	" "	48.1	50.9	46.5	33.9	34.9
Yarn, woollen and worsted .. .	" "	r 52.7	52.2	54.4	40.2	39.2
Zinc refined .. .	'000 tons	r 176	186	189	141	150

(a) Includes waste beer. (b) Includes mixture cloths predominantly wool. Excludes blankets and rug material. (c) Petrol and diesel. Excludes motor car, motor cycle, truck, tractor, aeroplane and marine engines. (d) Includes wheatmeal for baking. (e) Made in gas works only. (f) Newly won gold of Australian origin. (g) Year ended 31st May. (h) Includes recovery from scrap. (i) Includes lead content of lead alloy from primary sources, but excludes lead-silver bullion produced for export. (j) Figures prior to July, 1965, refer to the production of fibrous plaster sheets only. (k) Domestic. (l) Excludes portable. (m) Gas stoves and ranges, upright or elevated (includes wall ovens but excludes hotplates and stovettes, etc.). (n) Includes ammonium phosphate (in items of 22% P₂O₅ content) as from June, 1964. (o) Source: Department of Customs and Excise.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Value of Production(a)—Australia(b)

(\$'000)

Class of industry	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65(p)
1. Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	122,474	129,906	148,846	167,062
2. Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	93,218	100,100	113,729	132,015
3. Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, oils, grease	364,346	411,376	450,644	503,940
4. Industrial metals, machines, conveyances	1,770,348	1,954,704	2,173,990	2,484,748
5. Precious metals, jewellery, plate	15,802	17,246	18,753	21,672
6. Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	211,218	233,784	251,361	279,444
7. Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	37,194	40,260	40,968	42,162
8. Clothing (except knitted)	252,352	266,336	281,415	301,821
9. Food, drink and tobacco	595,460	636,916	700,489	756,934
10. Sawmills, joinery, boxes, etc., wood turning and carving	188,168	190,356	206,278	231,551
11. Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	68,148	69,988	75,911	84,292
12. Paper, stationery, printing, book-binding, etc.	326,944	350,914	379,738	426,662
13. Rubber	68,574	78,324	85,704	89,024
14. Musical instruments	4,128	4,362	4,901	5,846
15. Miscellaneous products	91,086	99,766	110,670	124,663
16. Heat, light and power	185,176	210,852	227,309	241,200
Total	4,394,636	4,795,190	5,270,706	5,893,036

(a) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).
 (b) Prior to 1st July, 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

Average Amount of Salaries and Wages Paid per Employee(a)

(\$)

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.(b)
1960-61—Males	2,408.4	2,366.9	2,012.8	2,250.4	2,010.1	2,261.8	(c)	(c)	2,317.6
Females	1,353.7	1,314.1	1,100.3	1,184.4	1,100.5	1,274.5			1,302.6
1961-62—Males	2,444.9	2,396.7	2,093.0	2,280.7	2,052.8	2,293.0	(c)	(c)	2,355.6
Females	1,387.3	1,360.9	1,140.4	1,220.6	1,123.0	1,312.9			1,341.6
1962-63—Males	2,499.4	2,491.2	2,126.9	2,376.8	2,109.3	2,367.0	(c)	(c)	2,425.2
Females	1,414.0	1,395.2	1,145.2	1,240.5	1,141.1	1,336.0			1,369.1
1963-64—Males	2,618.1	2,621.0	2,254.3	2,456.7	2,200.8	2,491.2	(c)	(c)	2,542.3
Females	1,447.9	1,431.9	1,181.8	1,312.1	1,163.4	1,367.1			1,405.9
1964-65—Males(p)	2,810.3	2,833.3	2,476.1	2,686.8	2,336.8	2,643.6	3,242.9	3,090.0	2,744.8
Females(p)	1,536.5	1,526.9	1,289.6	1,372.3	1,225.4	1,453.6	1,796.1	1,468.9	1,488.7

(a) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (b) Prior to 1st July, 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Not available.

Average Number of Males and Females Employed(a) over whole Year, 1964-65(p)

Sex	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Males	379,551	306,925	95,328	94,745	50,142	26,768	1,098	2,637	957,194
Females	129,212	125,249	20,918	21,461	8,026	5,812	112	593	311,383
Masculinity(b)	294	245	456	441	625	461	980	445	307

(a) Includes working proprietors.

(b) Number of males per 100 females.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—AUSTRALIA(a)

Year	Factories	Persons employed (b)	Salaries and wages paid (c)	Value of power, fuel, etc., used (d)	Value of materials used (e)	Value of production (f)	Value of output (g)	Value of plant, machinery, land and buildings (h)
1960-61 ..	57,782	1,145,352	2,289.2	378.5	5,737.4	4,349.8	10,465.8	5,174.7
1961-62 ..	58,450	1,121,270	2,286.6	383.6	5,729.9	4,394.6	10,508.1	5,861.7
1962-63 ..	59,146	1,167,529	2,446.6	404.5	6,283.4	4,795.2	11,483.1	6,293.0
1963-64 ..	59,375	1,209,920	2,651.6	437.2	6,933.5	5,270.7	12,641.3	6,684.7
1964-65p ..	61,011	1,268,577	2,992.2	466.5	7,669.2	5,893.0	14,028.7	7,269.5

(a) Prior to 1st July, 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
 (b) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Includes water and lubricating oil. (e) Includes also containers, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant. (f) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used). (g) Value of goods produced, including amounts received for work done. (h) Depreciated or book value at end of year, including estimated value of rented premises and machinery.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

STATES

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
1962-63							
Factories ..	23,729	17,500	5,895	5,766	4,492	1,764	59,146
Persons employed(b) ..	475,249	397,827	104,998	105,265	53,435	30,755	1,167,529
Salaries, wages paid(c) ..	1,027.2	838.8	195.8	220.1	99.9	64.8	2,446.6
Value of fuel, etc., used(d) ..	197.5	103.6	35.2	32.1	21.7	14.4	404.5
" materials used(e) ..	2,629.6	2,001.3	713.7	502.9	279.8	156.1	6,283.4
" production(f) ..	2,074.9	1,601.7	381.0	379.1	216.4	142.0	4,795.2
" output(g) ..	4,902.0	3,706.6	1,129.9	914.1	517.9	312.5	11,483.1
" land and buildings(h) ..	1,379.5	953.7	193.5	213.0	102.9	163.9	3,006.5
" plant and machinery(h) ..	1,438.4	1,003.3	280.6	293.6	132.6	137.9	3,286.5

1963-64

Factories ..	23,642	17,597	5,955	5,826	4,609	1,746	59,375
Persons employed(b) ..	487,753	413,120	110,696	110,813	55,705	31,833	1,209,920
Salaries, wages paid(c) ..	1,101.0	912.4	218.8	240.3	108.5	70.6	2,651.6
Value of fuel, etc., used(d) ..	210.2	114.6	37.5	34.8	23.7	16.4	437.2
" materials used(e) ..	2,859.6	2,188.3	812.9	599.7	300.8	172.1	6,933.5
" production(f) ..	2,267.9	1,750.5	441.9	427.4	230.5	152.6	5,270.7
" output(g) ..	5,337.7	4,053.5	1,292.3	1,061.8	555.1	341.1	12,641.3
" land and building(h) ..	1,453.9	1,020.8	211.5	230.6	118.8	168.4	3,204.0
" plant and machinery(h) ..	1,504.2	1,040.7	308.3	330.3	155.5	141.7	3,480.7

STATES AND TERRITORIES

1964-65p

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Factories ..	24,383	17,888	5,962	5,887	4,725	1,805	174	187	61,011
Persons employed(b) ..	508,763	432,174	116,246	116,206	58,168	32,580	1,210	3,230	1,268,577
Salaries, wages paid(c) ..	1,228.7	1,028.2	252.4	274.1	120.1	76.5	3.5	8.7	2,992.2
Value of fuel, etc., used(d) ..	217.5	125.1	38.7	39.3	26.0	18.3	0.9	0.6	466.5
" materials used(e) ..	3,209.9	2,426.6	824.7	668.1	327.9	196.0	4.6	11.5	7,669.2
" production(f) ..	2,519.3	1,948.3	478.4	498.3	260.5	167.3	6.7	14.3	5,893.0
" output(g) ..	5,946.7	4,499.9	1,341.9	1,205.7	614.5	381.5	12.1	26.5	14,028.7
" land and buildings(h) ..	1,538.2	1,104.5	237.4	256.1	131.5	209.0	6.8	21.6	3,505.2
" plant and machinery (h) ..	1,563.4	1,127.2	350.3	388.5	163.7	155.3	6.1	9.7	3,764.3

For notes (b) — (h) see table above.

ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION,(a) 1964-65p

Primary Industries and Factories

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Industry	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(b)
TOTAL NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION (\$ million)							
Agriculture ..	293.9	237.7	193.7	133.8	93.1	27.2	980.0
Pastoral ..	451.4	295.2	221.0	110.3	101.1	21.1	1,207.1
Dairying ..	116.7	135.8	50.6	24.9	12.6	19.0	360.0
Poultry ..	16.7	24.4	4.5	1.1	1.6	1.6	50.5
Bee-farming(c) ..	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	4.1
Total Rural ..	880.4	694.0	470.1	270.6	208.9	69.0	2,601.7
Trapping(c) ..	4.2	5.5	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	13.2
Forestry(c) ..	31.6	27.8	13.5	8.8	11.3	13.3	106.8
Fishing and whaling(c) ..	8.3	3.5	5.3	4.5	15.6	2.2	39.5
Mining and quarrying ..	195.3	37.0	75.4	34.0	32.2	18.2	398.2
Total Non-rural ..	239.4	73.8	95.6	48.2	59.9	34.1	557.7
Total All Primary ..	1,119.8	767.8	565.7	318.8	268.8	103.1	3,159.4
Factories ..	2,519.3	1,948.3	478.4	498.3	260.5	167.3	5,893.0
Grand Total ..	3,639.1	2,716.1	1,044.1	817.1	529.3	270.4	9,052.4

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION (\$)

Agriculture ..	70.69	75.01	121.33	128.20	116.75	73.96	87.12
Pastoral ..	108.56	93.14	138.45	105.74	126.73	57.16	107.30
Dairying ..	28.08	42.85	31.70	23.81	15.77	51.74	32.00
Poultry ..	4.02	7.70	2.81	1.09	1.99	4.33	4.49
Bee-farming(c) ..	0.41	0.27	0.22	0.51	0.65	0.33	0.37
Total Rural ..	211.76	218.97	294.51	259.35	261.89	187.52	231.28
Trapping(c) ..	1.00	1.73	0.85	0.86	1.01	1.11	1.17
Forestry(c) ..	7.59	8.77	8.45	8.44	14.20	36.05	9.50
Fishing and whaling(c) ..	1.99	1.12	3.32	4.29	19.59	5.96	3.51
Mining and quarrying ..	46.99	11.69	47.26	32.65	40.33	49.37	35.40
Total Non-rural ..	57.57	23.31	59.88	46.24	75.13	92.49	49.58
Total All Primary ..	269.33	242.28	354.39	305.59	337.02	280.01	280.86
Factories ..	605.95	614.74	299.72	477.66	326.62	454.38	523.87
Grand Total ..	875.28	857.02	654.11	783.25	663.64	734.39	804.73

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc.
 (b) Includes for Total All Primary; Northern Territory (\$11,862,000) and Australian Capital Territory (\$3,605,000) and for Factories; Northern Territory (\$6,654,000) and Australian Capital Territory (\$14,317,000).
 (c) Local value.

INDEXES OF QUANTUM(a) OF FARM PRODUCTION

(Base: Average 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 100)

Year	Agriculture	Pastoral	Farmyard and Dairying	All Farming	Wool (Shorn and Dead)	Products other than Wool
1960-61 ..	177	152	120	152	165	148
1961-62 ..	163	160	128	155	174	150
1962-63 ..	191	163	129	166	170	165
1963-64 ..	196	172	131	174	183	171
1964-65p ..	218	172	136	181	183	180

(a) Indexes of value at constant prices, i.e. quantities revalued at average unit values of base years (1936-37 to 1938-39).

**ESTIMATED QUANTITY OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES
AVAILABLE FOR CONSUMPTION ANNUALLY PER HEAD OF POPULATION:
AUSTRALIA**

Commodity	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65p
Milk and milk products—					
Fluid whole milk . . . gallons	28.7	28.5	27.8	28.2	28.1
Condensed, powdered, etc. lb.	19.4	19.8	19.5	21.5	21.9
Cheese "	6.4	6.6	6.7	7.2	7.0
Meat—					
Beef and veal (carcass weight) lb.	85.4	93.3	100.4	104.6	99.3
Mutton "	63.2	55.3	51.6	48.3	46.3
Lamb "	38.2	42.8	42.1	41.7	39.3
Pigmeat "	11.4	13.6	12.0	11.5	12.0
Offal "	10.9	11.7	12.4	12.9	12.3
Canned meat (canned weight) "	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.6
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight) "	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.4
Fats and oils—					
Butter "	25.1	24.0	23.8	23.4	22.6
Margarine—Table and other "	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.6
Sugar and syrups—					
Refined sugar—					
As sugar "	53.7	53.9	52.3	53.3	51.7
In manufactured products "	53.7	57.7	56.7	55.7	58.7
Honey, glucose and syrups (sugar content) "	5.6	5.2	4.8	6.3	7.3
Pulse and nuts "	9.8	10.9	11.4	9.8	11.4
Fruit—					
Citrus fruit(a) "	35.5	43.3	47.7	42.4	50.9
Other fresh fruit "	86.1	87.0	83.2	88.4	78.2
Jams "	8.4	8.1	8.2	7.8	7.3
Dried fruit "	6.4	6.2	7.4	5.2	7.4
Canned fruit "	17.6	16.5	20.6	18.6	17.3
Potatoes, white "	86.4	97.1	123.1	103.1	93.4
Grain products—					
Flour (including wheatmeal for baking and sharps) "	168.6	169.5	166.6	172.5	168.3
Breakfast foods "	14.2	14.3	13.7	14.6	14.2
Beverages—					
Tea "	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9
Coffee(b) gallons	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5
Beer gallons	22.6	22.5	22.7	23.5	24.2
Wine gallons	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Spirits proof gallons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4

(a) Includes fresh equivalent of manufactured products of pure processed whole or ground coffee.

(b) Coffee and coffee products in terms

SECTION IV.—BUILDING

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS^(a)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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APPROVED

1960-61	36,701	23,588	11,913	10,702	6,118	2,425	390	1,779	93,616
1961-62	32,640	21,405	10,752	8,536	6,883	2,644	471	1,460	84,791
1962-63	..	..	34,700	26,022	10,428	10,776	7,466	2,644	423	1,930	94,389
1963-64	..	..	43,484	32,042	12,583	13,744	9,277	2,813	612	1,869	116,424
1964-65	..	..	46,914	32,908	14,873	12,334	9,365	2,921	939	2,537	122,791
Quarter ended—											
September, 1964	..	..	13,029	9,204	3,697	4,081	2,579	795	202	635	34,222
December, 1964	..	..	11,486	8,559	3,588	2,806	2,202	762	315	702	30,420
March, 1965..	..	..	10,902	7,113	3,314	2,280	2,045	631	309	510	27,104
June, 1965	..	..	11,497	8,032	4,274	3,167	2,539	733	113	690	31,045
September, 1965	..	..	11,417	7,531	4,215	3,382	2,247	713	105	553	30,163
December, 1965	..	..	9,075	7,229	3,722	2,802	2,247	597	207	730	26,609
March, 1966..	..	..	8,680	6,652	3,788	2,036	2,137	553	192	397	24,435

COMMENCED

1960-61	..	..	35,232	23,189	10,351	9,839	6,051	2,377	415	1,435	88,889
1961-62	..	..	30,285	21,540	9,754	9,334	6,809	2,641	489	1,618	82,470
1962-63	..	..	31,875	24,473	9,726	10,293	7,098	2,567	382	1,855	88,269
1963-64	..	..	38,167	30,737	11,492	12,950	9,063	2,670	558	1,943	107,580
1964-65	..	..	42,207	31,821	14,085	13,378	9,197	2,797	753	2,471	116,709
Quarter ended—											
September, 1964	..	..	11,732	8,443	3,445	3,473	2,716	696	107	700	31,312
December, 1964	..	..	10,218	7,643	3,067	3,460	2,088	773	317	466	28,032
March, 1965..	..	..	10,295	8,086	3,715	3,169	2,299	676	190	701	29,131
June, 1965	..	..	9,962	7,649	3,858	3,276	2,094	652	139	604	28,234
September, 1965	..	..	10,732	7,474	3,917	2,941	2,327	618	79	653	28,741
December, 1965	..	..	8,803	6,839	3,547	2,567	1,981	569	140	508	24,954
March, 1966p	..	..	8,249	6,960	3,696	2,640	2,338	585	199	486	25,153

COMPLETED

1960-61	..	..	36,397	26,277	10,603	10,263	6,413	2,662	403	1,447	94,465
1961-62	..	..	32,349	23,039	10,068	9,729	6,347	2,551	396	1,784	86,263
1962-63	..	..	31,344	24,100	9,799	10,332	7,235	2,601	491	1,845	87,747
1963-64	..	..	33,730	27,069	10,961	11,477	8,571	2,675	336	1,914	96,733
1964-65	..	..	39,890	31,495	13,625	12,870	9,286	2,732	610	2,143	112,651
Quarter ended—											
September, 1964	..	..	9,450	7,288	2,964	3,272	2,192	712	99	501	26,478
December, 1964	..	..	10,497	8,792	3,522	3,367	2,546	724	121	545	30,114
March, 1965..	..	..	9,446	6,915	3,422	2,963	2,359	593	211	442	26,351
June, 1965	..	..	10,497	8,500	3,717	3,268	2,189	703	179	655	29,708
September, 1965	..	..	10,508	7,877	3,371	3,416	2,188	666	107	705	28,838
December, 1965	..	..	11,454	8,382	3,718	3,099	2,199	621	172	628	30,273
March, 1966p	..	..	9,302	6,381	3,349	2,655	2,227	525	247	650	25,336

UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD

1960-61	..	..	17,336	15,321	3,464	5,325	3,167	1,672	274	1,342	47,901
1961-62	..	..	15,272	13,822	3,150	4,930	3,629	1,762	367	1,176	44,108
1962-63	..	..	15,803	14,195	3,077	4,891	3,492	1,728	258	1,186	44,630
1963-64	..	..	20,240	17,863	3,608	6,364	3,984	1,723	480	1,215	55,477
1964-65	..	..	22,557	18,189	4,068	6,872	3,895	1,788	623	1,543	59,535
Quarter ended—											
September, 1964	..	..	22,522	19,018	4,089	6,565	4,508	1,707	488	1,414	60,311
December, 1964	..	..	22,243	17,869	3,634	6,658	4,050	1,756	684	1,335	58,229
March, 1965..	..	..	23,092	19,040	3,927	6,864	3,990	1,839	663	1,394	61,009
June, 1965	..	..	22,557	18,189	4,068	6,872	3,895	1,788	623	1,543	59,535
September, 1965	..	..	22,781	17,786	4,614	6,397	4,034	1,740	595	1,491	59,438
December, 1965	..	..	20,130	16,243	4,443	5,865	3,816	1,688	563	1,371	54,119
March, 1966p	..	..	19,077	16,822	4,790	5,850	3,927	1,748	515	1,207	53,936

(a) The numbers of flats included relate to individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the numbers of flats constructed by the conversion of existing buildings into flats are excluded.

**TOTAL NEW BUILDINGS: VALUE
(\$'000)**

Period.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Q'l'and	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED									
1960-61 ..	370,032	295,384	128,588	121,418	65,914	28,568	5,756	31,824	1,047,484
1961-62 ..	371,696	278,622	112,376	100,120	72,822	35,864	7,458	37,368	1,016,326
1962-63 ..	403,234	328,342	128,688	115,124	78,116	35,752	9,254	45,584	1,144,094
1963-64 ..	469,384	392,928	167,242	157,148	115,720	32,538	10,988	43,376	1,389,324
1964-65 ..	531,344	437,514	203,386	166,010	131,958	42,760	17,658	48,220	1,578,850
Quarter ended—									
December, 1964 ..	128,534	103,340	54,178	52,984	28,140	10,348	5,048	12,580	395,152
March, 1965 ..	133,070	110,198	47,622	36,312	31,696	9,988	4,200	11,886	384,972
June, 1965 ..	136,880	107,836	55,562	38,976	41,934	11,388	4,890	12,274	409,740
September, 1965 ..	142,492	117,820	62,554	44,468	31,476	11,002	2,592	12,902	425,306
December, 1965 ..	r117,362	129,508	48,554	37,702	26,388	9,674	3,768	13,498	1,386,454
March, 1966 ..	109,903	89,283	50,645	22,425	28,639	9,382	3,180	10,979	324,436
COMMENCED									
1960-61 ..	427,474	310,752	115,640	115,846	66,564	28,280	8,868	30,614	1,104,038
1961-62 ..	419,196	304,186	105,834	103,492	73,524	35,386	7,964	38,070	1,087,652
1962-63 ..	436,668	316,482	124,652	111,716	81,918	34,612	8,246	40,620	1,154,914
1963-64 ..	514,054	394,698	150,356	149,776	118,556	34,664	10,164	42,400	1,414,668
1964-65 ..	r594,378	419,864	201,704	168,988	122,056	42,040	13,140	54,224	r1,616,394
Quarter ended—									
December, 1964 ..	127,228	91,970	45,100	44,114	26,954	9,264	3,534	7,116	355,280
March, 1965 ..	165,350	113,844	61,654	37,394	33,272	13,690	3,608	17,106	445,918
June, 1965 ..	r146,562	106,588	48,626	43,464	32,286	10,230	2,370	8,948	r 399,074
September, 1965 ..	160,882	120,806	61,834	r 35,992	36,790	10,308	4,160	17,904	r 448,676
December, 1965 ..	137,264	100,985	49,096	33,420	27,954	10,776	2,300	9,806	371,601
COMPLETED									
1960-61 ..	418,372	326,304	118,608	107,732	72,050	34,028	6,236	26,310	1,109,640
1961-62 ..	416,086	296,350	110,108	104,630	68,072	33,454	7,006	31,516	1,067,222
1962-63 ..	411,526	333,568	112,694	121,120	86,428	34,128	8,872	38,124	1,146,460
1963-64 ..	471,680	334,830	133,018	118,302	92,868	33,976	7,962	40,164	1,232,800
1964-65 ..	531,544	402,280	178,470	154,500	107,100	37,744	11,784	42,986	1,466,408
Quarter ended—									
December, 1964 ..	134,600	106,884	45,024	36,762	26,808	9,926	2,682	11,272	373,958
March, 1965 ..	143,586	104,944	46,784	35,312	29,756	7,732	3,332	12,258	383,704
June, 1965 ..	137,346	101,746	47,592	38,154	25,530	9,444	3,646	11,498	374,956
September, 1965 ..	r129,196	106,108	46,616	43,904	28,720	9,610	2,038	11,156	r 377,348
December, 1965 ..	156,384	101,168	47,169	39,942	31,958	11,393	2,874	19,840	410,728
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD									
1960-61 ..	315,864	244,374	59,922	83,454	41,844	25,928	6,820	36,160	814,366
1961-62 ..	334,816	256,592	56,896	83,016	49,006	27,776	7,856	43,650	859,608
1962-63 ..	365,276	243,910	69,994	75,732	45,372	28,412	7,354	48,762	884,812
1963-64 ..	413,202	306,278	87,888	111,514	71,848	29,094	9,770	52,048	1,081,642
1964-65 ..	r483,184	327,310	113,222	130,890	88,436	33,366	11,254	66,686	r1,256,348
Quarter ended—									
December, 1964 ..	450,152	310,970	96,124	120,774	77,370	26,622	12,214	61,556	1,155,782
March, 1965 ..	472,308	320,716	111,484	123,542	81,452	32,586	12,362	68,118	1,222,568
June, 1965 ..	r485,184	327,310	113,222	130,890	88,436	33,366	11,254	66,686	r1,256,348
September, 1965 ..	521,252	342,596	128,728	r124,772	96,968	34,070	13,622	73,602	r1,335,610
December, 1965 ..	504,540	343,690	131,693	119,207	93,158	33,384	13,066	63,820	1,302,558

(a) Major alterations and additions are excluded from "Approvals", but included in "Commenced", "Completed" and "Under Construction at end of Period".

**VALUE OF WORK DONE ON NEW BUILDINGS
(\$'000)**

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'l'and	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1960-61 ..	443,134	326,804	116,280	106,596	67,930	33,830	7,422	28,948	1,130,944
1961-62 ..	413,436	298,472	108,718	105,408	75,014	34,776	7,888	33,260	1,076,972
1962-63 ..	426,376	316,650	115,440	116,020	81,586	34,136	7,844	42,626	1,140,678
1963-64 ..	490,116	362,740	148,578	135,936	97,692	35,850	9,432	43,510	1,323,854
1964-65 ..	r569,752	413,496	186,234	160,364	122,976	38,356	11,778	53,860	r1,556,816
Quarter ended—									
December, 1964 ..	138,390	103,054	44,764	38,586	32,932	9,940	2,786	12,168	382,620
March, 1965 ..	140,334	99,272	48,640	39,164	29,560	9,232	2,816	13,988	383,006
June, 1965 ..	r153,724	112,290	49,970	40,772	30,598	10,124	3,372	13,882	r144,732
September, 1965 ..	r163,792	109,354	54,260	42,784	34,484	10,184	3,564	13,606	r432,028
December, 1965 ..	153,880	111,441	55,567	39,421	32,986	10,245	2,840	12,636	419,016

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS COMPLETED

Type of building	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	Six months ended December—	
					1964	1965
Houses—						
Brick, brick veneer, concrete and stone	34,990	40,194	47,754	52,285	26,853	27,023
Wood (weatherboard, etc.)	20,896	19,212	16,678	14,480	7,672	6,405
Fibro cement	17,776	16,083	16,358	17,171	8,890	8,627
Other	382	307	324	548	262	275
Total	74,044	75,796	81,114	84,484	43,677	42,330
Flats(a)	12,219	11,951	15,619	28,167	12,915	16,781
Total Houses and Flats	86,263	87,747	96,733	112,651	56,592	59,111

(a) Individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the conversions of old buildings into flats are omitted.

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED

(\$'000)

Type of building	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	Six months ended December—	
					1964	1965
Houses						
Flats	515,818	540,550	602,258	665,722	338,308	353,680
Hotels, hostels, etc.	77,352	69,666	83,560	157,270	69,830	97,451
Shops	30,128	37,068	27,818	29,074	13,324	15,213
Factories	47,340	49,112	51,490	46,366	25,690	30,486
Offices	43,210	43,792	54,004	68,110	36,712	34,399
Other business premises	82,686	85,554	80,572	95,336	41,956	59,371
Education	14,520	16,904	13,998	16,572	8,346	8,415
Religious	35,406	44,972	38,602	43,740	26,456	24,558
Health	23,244	33,782	26,606	31,282	13,676	15,446
Entertainment and recreation	33,336	37,442	35,390	43,472	22,686	26,278
Total	1,067,222	1,146,460	1,232,800	1,466,408	707,748	788,076

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED—STATES, ETC., SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1965

(\$'000)

Type of building	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Houses	118,030	97,788	44,713	41,421	28,616	9,034	2,552	11,526	353,680
Flats	49,026	27,286	7,658	5,904	4,300	677	430	2,170	97,451
Hotels, hostels, etc.	4,548	2,943	2,801	2,025	2,044	154	126	572	15,213
Shops	11,926	7,691	3,574	2,002	3,432	1,239	118	504	30,486
Factories	25,658	28,544	7,985	13,125	3,448	1,163	106	166	80,195
Offices	18,344	5,835	3,678	1,595	4,436	758	218	7,720	42,584
Other business premises	7,776	7,891	6,543	4,632	4,258	1,139	308	1,852	34,399
Education	25,442	14,921	7,043	5,565	2,876	2,278	340	906	59,371
Religious	3,002	1,856	905	1,683	728	147	..	94	8,415
Health	4,544	4,724	2,971	2,587	2,564	2,714	370	4,084	24,558
Entertainment and recreation	8,622	2,422	1,275	1,077	1,232	518	56	244	15,446
Miscellaneous	8,662	5,375	4,639	2,230	2,744	1,182	288	1,158	26,278
Total	285,580	207,276	93,785	83,846	60,678	21,003	4,912	30,996	788,076

SECTION V.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

OVERSEA SHIPPING—ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES, AUSTRALIA

Year	Entrances				Clearances			
	With cargo		With cargo and in ballast		With cargo		With cargo and in ballast	
	No.	'000 net tons	No.	'000 net tons	No.	'000 net tons	No.	'000 net tons
1960–61 ..	2,657	14,289	3,382	17,269	2,729	11,904	3,396	17,048
1961–62 ..	2,511	14,071	3,599	18,858	2,927	13,199	3,611	18,804
1962–63 ..	2,611	15,119	3,411	18,958	2,658	12,412	3,351	18,626
1963–64 ..	2,653	15,442	3,714	20,723	3,029	14,776	3,763	20,917
1964–65 ..	2,740	16,355	3,813	21,689	2,993	14,698	3,788	21,606
Six months ended December—								
1964 ..	1,387	8,197	1,880	10,465	1,468	6,828	1,884	10,375
1965 ..	1,384	8,588	1,988	11,547	1,538	7,750	2,038	11,639

OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE TONNAGE OF CARGO—DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED ('000 tons)

NOTE.—Part of the cargo is recorded in tons weight and part in tons measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tons weight or tons measurement, each is recorded and published separately. "1 ton measurement" equals 40 cubic feet.

State or Territory, and year	Discharged				Shipped			
	Interstate		Oversea		Interstate		Oversea	
	Tons weight	Tons measurement						
SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1964								
New South Wales ..	3,990	171	4,026	1,028	2,191	58	3,777	333
Victoria ..	1,432	300	3,813	772	754	342	1,234	310
Queensland ..	819	69	456	187	552	12	2,266	52
South Australia ..	887	22	1,170	233	3,184	9	822	104
Western Australia ..	358	49	1,982	78	1,296	26	960	31
Tasmania ..	514	307	214	24	335	246	78	19
Northern Territory ..	57	..	67	..	2	..	7	..
Australia ..	8,057	918	11,728	2,322	8,314	693	9,144	849

SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1965

New South Wales ..	4,326	133	4,158	832	2,047	73	4,394	343
Victoria ..	1,332	420	3,610	812	748	354	1,392	316
Queensland ..	613	36	903	190	618	15	2,615	70
South Australia ..	888	20	1,185	208	2,954	7	1,039	140
Western Australia ..	460	74	2,175	83	1,914	21	1,257	81
Tasmania ..	516	370	193	19	355	245	76	20
Northern Territory ..	50	..	88	..	4	..	14	..
Australia ..	8,185	1,053	12,312	2,144	8,640	715	10,787	970
Australia—								
1964–65 ..	15,447	1,722	23,211	4,443	16,360	1,402	20,424	1,980
1963–64 ..	15,321	1,453	20,788	3,942	15,632	1,208	19,744	1,861
1962–63 ..	13,882	1,306	19,497	3,397	14,340	1,100	15,405	1,545
1961–62 ..	13,318	1,427	17,508	2,763	13,658	1,186	17,178	1,547
1960–61 ..	13,130	1,622	17,265	3,801	13,713	1,473	13,748	1,551

**OVERSEA SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO VARIOUS
COUNTRIES AT 31st MARCH, 1966**
(As Quoted)

NOTE.—Commodities such as wheat, sugar, petroleum oils, etc., are mainly transported in bulk, usually by vessels on charter, and often no freight rate is available.

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet)

					Rates— <i>Sterling</i>
UNITED KINGDOM AND CONTINENT					
Butter (Refrigerator)	..	..	..	..	£0.613 per box (56 lb.)
Cheese (Refrigerator)	..	..	..	..	£25.184 per ton weight
Eggs (in shell)	..	..	..	..	£18.242 per ton measurement
Meats—					
Preserved by Cold Process (Refrigerator)—					
Beef	..	..	..	..	3.74d. per lb.
Lamb	..	..	..	..	4.62d. " "
Mutton					3.74d. " "
Beef, Lamb and Mutton (in Cartons)	..	..	..	..	2.70d. " "
Preserved in tins	..	..	..	..	£18.828 per ton measurement
Sausage Casings—					
In cases (Refrigerated)	..	..	..	..	£19.335 " " "
In casks (Refrigerated)	..	..	..	..	£18.828 " " "
Dry					£11.966 " " "
Milk and Cream (condensed)	..	..	..	..	£11.966 " " "
Dried and Canned Fruits	..	..	..	..	£9.487 " " "
Fruits, Fresh (Refrigerator)—					
Apples and Pears	..	..	..	..	£0.680 per bushel case
Grain and Pulse, unprepared—					
Wheat—Parcels	..	..	..	..	£6.750 per ton weight
Barley (in bags)	..	..	..	..	£6.875 " " "
Oats (in bags)					£7.375 " " "
Grain and Pulse, prepared—Flour, Wheaten	..	..	..	..	£8.750 " " "
Wine	..	..	..	..	£11.380 per ton measurement
Hides and Skins—					
Calf	..	..	..	..	£18.032 per ton weight
Sheep—dumped	..	..	..	..	2.87d. per lb.
Other	..	..	..	..	£54.410 per ton weight
Wool—					
Greasy	..	..	..	..	3.99d. per lb.
Scoured and Washed	..	..	..	..	5.00d. " "
Tops					4.77d. per lb. (net)
Ore in Casks, Bags or Drums	..	..	..	..	£7.250 per ton weight
Copper	..	..	..	..	£7.000 " " "
Lead					£6.375 " " "
Steel Billets (20 to 30 feet)	..	..	..	..	£7.995 " " "
Zinc (ex Risdon)	..	..	..	..	£5.500 " " "
Leather	..	..	..	..	£26.330 " " "
CEYLON. (All rates plus congestion charge of 25 per cent.)					
Flour, Wheaten	..	..	..	..	£8.250 per ton weight
Milk and Cream—					
Condensed	..	..	..	..	£14.100 per ton measurement
Frozen	..	..	..	..	£24.325 " " "
General Cargo	..	..	..	..	£14.100 per ton weight or measurement
INDIA					
Milk Products in Cases, Cartons, etc.	..	..	..	..	215s. per ton measurement
Wheat in Bags	..	..	..	..	162s. per ton weight
Wool—					
Greasy	..	..	..	..	3.45d. per lb.
Scoured, etc.	..	..	..	..	4.42d. " " "
Zinc Bars	..	..	..	..	130s. per ton weight
General Cargo	..	..	..	..	252s. 6d. per ton weight or measurement
SOUTH AFRICA					
Wool—					
Greasy	..	..	..	..	3.76d. per lb.
Scoured, etc.	..	..	..	..	4.60d. " " "
General Cargo	..	..	..	..	241s. per ton weight or measurement
CHINA					
Flour	..	..	..	..	Rates— <i>Australian Shillings and Pence</i>
Wheat	..	..	..	..	165s per 2,000 lb.
Wool—					165s. per ton weight (net)
Greasy	..	..	..	..	3d. per lb.
Scoured, etc.	..	..	..	..	3.49d. per lb.
General Cargo	..	..	..	..	275s. per ton weight or measurement
HONG KONG					
Sugar, refined, in bags	..	..	..	..	245s. per ton weight
Wheat	..	..	..	..	165s. per ton weight (net)
Wool—					
Greasy	..	..	..	..	3d. per lb.
Scoured, etc.	..	..	..	..	3.49d. per lb.
General Cargo	..	..	..	..	275s. 6d. per ton weight or measurement
JAPAN					
Cattle Hides	..	..	..	..	275s. per ton weight
Coal in bags					
Concentrates (copper, lead and zinc)—					
Parcels (bags or drums)	..	..	..	..	235s. " " "
Bulk F.I.T.	..	..	..	..	180s. " " "
					130s. " " "

**Oversea Shipping Freight Rates from Australia to Various Countries
at 31st March, 1966—continued**
(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet)

						<i>Rates—Australian Shillings and Pence</i>
JAPAN—continued						
Iron and Steel Scrap—						
Loose	..	..	..	..	..	240s. per ton weight
4-cwt. Drums	..	..	..	..	..	210s. " "
Over 4-cwt. Drums	..	..	..	..	..	185s. " "
Iron, Pig	..	..	..	..	..	110s. " "
Sugar refined in bags	..	..	..	..	..	245s. " "
Wheat	..	..	..	..	..	165s. per ton weight (net)
Wool—						
Greasy	..	..	..	..	..	3.32s. per lb.
Scoured, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	3.86d. " "
General Cargo	..	..	..	..	..	275s. per ton weight or measurement
CANADA EAST COAST AND ST. LAWRENCE PORTS TO MONTREAL						<i>Rates—Canadian Dollars</i>
Fruit—						
Canned	..	..	..	..	..	39.10 per ton measurement
Dried	..	..	..	..	..	36.50 " "
Preserved	..	..	..	..	..	42.20 " "
General Cargo	..	..	..	..	..	47.60 per ton weight or measurement
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA—ATLANTIC AND GULF PORTS						<i>Rates—U.S. Dollars</i>
Beef, Preserved by Cold Process—						
Quarters, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	4.65 per 100 lb. gross weight
Cartons	..	..	..	..	..	4.15 per 100 lb. net weight
Casein	..	..	..	..	..	47.00 per ton weight
Crayfish, Lobster, Prawns, Scallops	..	..	..	..	..	82.50 per ton measurement
Fish, Preserved by Cold Process—						
Loose	..	..	..	..	..	90.00 per ton weight
Cartons	..	..	..	..	..	4.50 per 100 lb. net weight
Lead—Concentrates—						
Bags or Drums	..	..	..	..	..	29.00 per ton weight
Bulk	..	..	..	..	..	24.80 " " "
Pig (loose)	..	..	..	..	..	23.50 " " "
Mineral Sand—						
Ilmenite, Zircon (bags or drums)	..	..	..	..	..	23.00 " " "
Rutile (bags or drums)	..	..	..	..	..	26.00 " " "
Mutton, Preserved by Cold Process—						
Carcasses	..	..	..	..	..	5.00 per 100 lb. gross weight
Cuts in Cartons	..	..	..	..	..	4.15 per 100 lb. net weight
Pipes and Tubes of Iron and Steel	..	..	..	..	..	33.00 per ton weight or measurement
Wool—						
Greasy	..	..	..	..	..	5.25 per 100 lb.
Scoured, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	6.30 " "
General Cargo	..	..	..	..	..	47.60 per ton weight or measurement

**INTERSTATE, NEW ZEALAND AND ISLANDS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES:
GENERAL CARGO, 31st MARCH, 1966**

(As Quoted)

(Per Ton Weight or Measurement : 1 Ton Meas. = 40 Cubic Feet)
(Australian dollars and cents unless otherwise indicated)

To—	From—				
	Brisbane		Sydney		Melbourne
	Direct	Direct	Trans-shipped at Wellington	Direct	Trans-shipped
Brisbane	\$	\$		\$	\$
Sydney	16.60	15.20	..	22.10	16.20
Melbourne	22.10	16.20	..	..	..
Adelaide	23.20	20.70	..	15.70	..
Fremantle	26.85	26.20	..	28.50	..
Hobart	19.50	16.00	..	14.65	..
Launceston	(b)	16.00	..	12.80	..
Devonport, Burnie	(b)	16.00	..	..	(a) 14.00
Darwin	23.95	25.85	..	27.60	..
Auckland(c)	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
Wellington(c)	184 6	177 6	(d) 266 3	177 6	..
Lyttleton(c)	184 6	177 6	(d) 266 3	(d) 177 6	..
Dunedin(c)	184 6	177 6	(d) 266 3	177 6	..
New Hebrides—Vila and Santo	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Norfolk Island	..	30.00	..	..	(b) 38.80
Papua—	..	24.00	..	..	(b) 32.80
Port Moresby and Samarai	25.00	25.00	..	25.00	(b) 32.00
New Guinea—					
Lae, Madang and Rabaul	26.00	26.00	..	26.00	(b) 33.00

(a) Trans-shipped at Launceston. (b) Trans-shipped at Sydney. (c) Rates expressed in shillings and pence, sterling. (d) Plus Wellington Harbour Improvement Charges at 2s. 3d.

NOTE.—Cargo carried on roll-on roll-off vessels between the mainland and Tasmania is charged at a rate per square foot of deck space occupied which varies according to the height of the load.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

NOTE.—The Commonwealth System shown includes combined details of four separate Railways, namely, Trans-Australian Railway, Central Australia Railway, North Australia Railway and the Australian Capital Territory Railway.

System		1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
ROUTE-MILEAGE OPEN AT END OF YEAR						
Commonwealth	..	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252
New South Wales	..	6,062	6,063	6,055	6,055	6,055
Victoria	..	4,291	4,291	4,265	4,211	4,211
Queensland	..	6,324	6,077	6,077	5,954	5,785
South Australia	..	2,533	2,532	2,535	2,514	2,497
Western Australia	..	4,123	3,851	3,797	3,677	3,733
Tasmania	..	517	516	516	500	500
Australia	..	26,102	25,582	25,497	25,163	25,033

REVENUE TRAIN-MILES

('000)

Commonwealth	..	2,343	2,453	2,549	2,668	2,914
New South Wales	..	37,897	37,446	37,361	39,078	40,194
Victoria	..	18,232	18,903	19,477	20,113	20,489
Queensland	..	18,312	17,563	17,952	19,161	17,605
South Australia	..	6,905	6,737	6,727	6,666	6,582
Western Australia	..	7,819	8,065	7,550	7,506	7,562
Tasmania	..	1,516	1,415	1,322	1,322	1,272
Australia	..	93,024	92,582	92,938	96,514	96,618

PASSENGER-JOURNEYS(a)

('000)

Commonwealth	..	303	315	334	338	347
New South Wales	..	235,416	234,638	235,169	240,677	238,732
Victoria	..	149,929	152,768	152,727	153,396	149,753
Queensland	..	28,876	26,700	26,081	25,903	25,215
South Australia	..	15,574	15,176	14,922	15,227	15,196
Western Australia	..	12,661	11,906	11,537	10,814	10,395
Tasmania	..	2,103	1,816	1,558	1,426	1,340
Australia	..	444,862	443,319	442,328	447,781	440,978

GOODS AND LIVESTOCK CARRIED(a)

('000 tons)

Commonwealth	..	1,738	1,958	2,230	2,478	2,919
New South Wales	..	24,104	24,050	23,641	25,814	27,889
Victoria	..	10,977	10,350	10,841	12,132	12,596
Queensland	..	7,981	8,153	8,736	9,796	10,031
South Australia	..	r 4,515	4,616	4,503	5,179	5,089
Western Australia	..	4,833	5,342	4,793	5,187	5,229
Tasmania	..	1,192	1,096	1,165	1,155	1,091
Australia	..	r 55,340	55,565	55,909	61,741	64,844

(a) Intersystem traffic is included in the total for each system over which it passes. For this purpose, each Commonwealth Railway is regarded as a separate system.

Government Railways—continued

System		1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
EARNINGS(a)						
(\$'000)						
Commonwealth	..	12,072	12,482	13,958	15,194	17,419
New South Wales	..	179,502	176,702	182,482	202,488	213,258
Victoria	..	85,974	85,114	86,878	92,778	100,225
Queensland	..	73,060	72,318	75,244	84,260	81,321
South Australia	..	27,740	27,848	27,672	29,496	29,764
Western Australia	..	32,634	35,098	32,920	34,602	35,715
Tasmania	..	5,464	5,406	5,598	5,668	5,581
Australia	..	416,446	414,968	424,752	464,486	483,283
WORKING EXPENSES						
(\$'000)						
Commonwealth	..	9,258	10,330	13,286	14,218	15,967
New South Wales	..	159,112	159,190	158,652	177,416	187,240
Victoria	..	83,254	85,812	87,000	91,512	99,337
Queensland	..	77,058	76,170	75,436	78,288	80,513
South Australia	..	30,620	31,206	30,984	30,910	31,713
Western Australia	..	34,294	34,908	34,606	35,802	36,529
Tasmania	..	7,090	6,878	6,670	6,894	7,219
Australia	..	400,686	404,494	406,634	435,040	458,518
NET EARNINGS						
(\$'000)						
Commonwealth	..	2,814	2,152	672	976	1,452
New South Wales	..	20,390	17,512	23,830	25,072	26,018
Victoria	..	2,720	-698	-122	1,266	888
Queensland	..	-3,998	-3,852	-192	5,972	808
South Australia	..	-2,880	-3,358	-3,312	-1,414	-1,949
Western Australia	..	-1,660	190	-1,686	-1,200	-814
Tasmania	..	-1,626	-1,472	-1,072	-1,226	-1,638
Australia	..	15,760	10,474	18,118	29,446	24,765
RATIO OF WORKING EXPENSES TO EARNINGS						
(Per cent)						
Commonwealth	..	76.68	82.75	95.19	93.58	91.66
New South Wales	..	88.64	90.09	86.94	87.62	87.79
Victoria	..	96.84	100.82	100.14	98.64	99.11
Queensland	..	105.47	105.33	100.25	92.91	99.01
South Australia	..	110.38	112.06	111.97	104.80	106.55
Western Australia	..	105.08	99.46	105.13	103.47	102.28
Tasmania	..	129.75	127.21	119.13	121.61	129.35
Australia	..	96.22	97.47	95.73	93.66	94.87

(a) Excludes Government grants.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

Government Railways—continued

The tables on this page are prepared from quarterly statements supplied by each Government Railway, and figures therein are not completely comparable with those shown in preceding pages, which are derived, in the main, from the Annual Reports of the Government Railways.

Particulars	C'wealth	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld(a)	S.A.(b)	W.A.	Tas.	Total
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SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1964

Route miles open									
Train-miles ..	'000	2,252	6,055	4,242	5,716	2,514	3,954	500	25,233
Earnings(c) —		1,475	20,203	10,206	9,216	3,264	3,503	643	48,510
Coaching (passengers, parcels, mails, etc.) \$'000		1,440	29,163	15,138	5,655	2,202	1,808	173	55,579
Goods, including livestock and minerals .. "	"	6,812	75,183	29,275	38,299	11,336	13,127	2,600	176,632
Miscellaneous .. "	"	656	175	2,928	(d)	1,186	687	96	5,728
Total Earnings(c) ..	"	8,908	104,521	47,341	43,954	14,724	15,622	2,869	237,939
Working expenses \$'000		7,797	86,575	48,728	39,902	15,849	16,254	3,253	218,358
Net earnings ..		1,111	17,946	-1,387	4,052	-1,125	-632	-384	19,581
Ratio of working expenses to earnings .. %		87.53	82.83	102.93	90.78	107.64	104.05	113.38	91.77
Earnings per train-mile \$		6.04	5.17	4.64	4.77	4.51	4.46	4.46	4.90
Working expenses per train-mile ..		5.29	4.28	4.77	4.33	4.85	4.64	5.06	4.50
Passenger-journeys '000		176	131,449	74,703	12,437	7,008	5,225	665	231,663
Freight carried—									
Livestock '000 tons		32	267	179	320	77	61	8	944
Coal and coke .. "	"	954	5,338	1,129	1,339	10	406	76	9,252
Other minerals .. "	"	29	1,331	68	769	740	426	14	3,377
Other goods .. "	"	377	7,002	4,443	3,406	1,527	1,222	459	18,436
Total Freight .. "	"	1,392	13,938	5,819	5,834	2,354	2,115	557	32,009

SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1965

Route miles open									
Train-miles ..	'000	2,252	6,055	4,187	5,716	2,497	3,733	500	24,940
Earnings(c) —		1,527	19,848	10,319	9,551	3,282	3,846	658	49,031
Coaching (passengers, parcels, mails, etc.) \$'000		1,483	28,462	15,865	5,420	2,186	1,878	175	55,469
Goods, including livestock and minerals .. "	"	7,392	73,364	31,699	41,038	11,733	15,733	2,743	183,702
Miscellaneous .. "	"	643	180	3,303	(d)	1,179	756	87	6,148
Total Earnings(c) ..	"	9,518	102,006	50,867	46,458	15,098	18,367	3,005	245,319
Working expenses \$'000		8,593	87,694	50,349	43,764	16,402	16,950	3,393	227,145
Net earnings ..		925	14,312	518	2,694	-1,304	1,417	-388	18,174
Ratio of working expenses to earnings .. %		90.28	85.97	98.98	94.20	108.64	92.28	112.91	91.77
Earnings per train-mile \$		6.23	5.14	4.93	4.86	4.60	4.78	4.57	5.00
Working expenses per train-mile ..		5.63	4.42	4.88	4.58	5.00	4.41	5.16	4.63
Passenger-journeys '000		182	128,144	73,631	12,545	7,146	5,192	634	227,474
Freight carried—									
Livestock '000 tons		50	204	116	394	75	63	8	910
Coal and coke .. "	"	1,007	6,187	1,111	1,645	2	394	43	10,389
Other minerals .. "	"	27	1,408	71	455	670	432	12	3,075
Other goods .. "	"	446	6,553	4,863	3,262	1,666	1,650	487	18,927
Total Freight .. "	"	1,530	14,352	6,161	5,756	2,413	2,539	550	33,301

(a) Excludes South Brisbane-Border section of the Uniform Gauge Line (69 route-miles). (b) Financial details include road motors. (c) Excludes Government grants. (d) Included with Coaching.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

**GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAYS, TROLLEY-BUSES
AND OMNIBUSES**
Mileages

State and year	Route-miles open at 30th June			Vehicle-miles		
	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus
1964-65—				'000	'000	'000
New South Wales ..	156	..	574	17,748	..	44,783
Victoria ..	59	20	123	6,309	1,044	7,267
Queensland ..	7	..	312	495	..	6,718
South Australia ..	..	..	141	..	..	10,972
Western Australia ..	..	17	4,304	..	(a)	18,639
Tasmania ..	..	28	911	..	1,225	5,180
Northern Territory ..	..	..	29	..	..	483
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	66	..	..	1,890
Australia ..	222	65	6,460	24,552	(b) 2,269	95,932
Australia—						
1963-64 ..	223	65	5,921	25,689	(b) 2,512	93,760
1962-63 ..	223	88	5,735	26,353	(b) 3,200	91,683
1961-62 ..	229	88	5,777	28,034	(b) 3,890	89,757
1960-61 ..	238	92	5,413	30,010	4,558	85,924

(a) Included with Omnibus.

(b) Particulars of Western Australia trolley-bus services included with Omnibus.

Operations

State and year	Passenger-journeys			Gross revenue (a)	Working expenses (b)	Ratio of working expenses to gross revenue
	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus			
1964-65—	'000	'000	'000	\$'000	\$'000	%
New South Wales ..	..	..	261,609	24,749	28,000	113.14
Victoria ..	152,619	..	29,812	17,980	18,470	102.72
Queensland ..	63,029	6,779	33,484	7,751	8,304	107.14
South Australia ..	2,438	..	53,996	5,899	5,487	93.02
Western Australia ..	..	..	(c)	50,902	5,877	111.94
Tasmania ..	..	..	(c)	23,954	2,246	127.41
Northern Territory ..	..	..	915	130	159	122.40
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	5,073	478	659	137.86
Australia ..	218,086	6,779	459,745	65,110	70,519	108.31
Australia—						
1963-64 ..	(d)	(d)	(d)	63,688	67,892	106.60
1962-63 ..	231,348	(e) 7,395	463,690	63,394	67,344	106.23
1961-62 ..	237,929	(e) 12,156	462,038	63,514	68,412	107.71
1960-61 ..	248,396	(e) 16,131	453,418	63,600	68,764	108.12

(a) Excludes Government Grants.

(b) Includes depreciation.

(c) Included with Omnibus.

(d) Tasmanian tram and trolley-bus journeys are included with Omnibus until trams ceased to operate in October, 1960.

(e) Western Australian trolley-bus included with Omnibus.

REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

NOTE.—Defence Service vehicles are excluded from registrations.

State or Territory and year	Motor cars	Station wagons	Ambulances and hearses	Utilities	Panel vans	Trucks	Other truck-type	Omnibuses	Motorcycles	Total
THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1966										
New South Wales ..	21,124	4,981	12	2,504	1,269	1,567	82	106	999	32,644
Victoria ..	15,400	3,864	9	1,667	861	1,162	41	75	363	23,442
Queensland ..	6,924	2,180	23	1,238	305	893	(a)	72	385	12,020
South Australia ..	5,365	1,116	5	743	208	454	24	30	334	8,279
Western Australia ..	4,421	1,323	5	1,185	292	616	9	35	229	8,115
Tasmania ..	1,892	415	3	348	106	190	7	17	69	3,047
Northern Territory ..	145	90	..	112	8	40	..	2	23	420
Australian Capital Territory ..	724	151	..	68	41	35	3	1	30	1,053
Australia ..	55,995	14,120	57	7,865	3,090	4,957	166	338	2,432	89,020
Total—								(a)		
1965 ..	258,057	73,694	347	32,890	14,175	25,346	888	1,544	8,062	415,003
1964 ..	250,062	83,001	336	33,041	14,592	25,336	803	1,384	6,482	415,037
1963 ..	233,135	74,245	338	31,656	12,318	20,674	619	1,178	5,272	379,435
1962 ..	205,463	61,326	276	27,023	11,722	15,893	556	987	5,414	328,660

(a) In Queensland most "Other truck-type" vehicles are included with trucks.

MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER, 30th SEPTEMBER, 1964 AND 1965(a)

State or Territory	Motor cars and station wagons		Utilities, panel vans, trucks(b), omnibuses		Motor cycles		Total	
	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
N.S.W.	948,745	1,022,184	286,337	290,473	17,783	18,631	1,252,865	1,331,288
Vic.	774,191	830,191	215,732	219,467	13,234	12,339	1,003,157	1,061,997
Qld(c)	345,036	380,047	151,579	154,538	12,526	12,488	509,141	547,073
S.A.(c)	270,646	290,170	82,856	84,160	14,018	12,769	367,520	387,099
W.A.	192,451	205,179	76,930	79,728	9,728	8,800	279,109	293,707
Tas.	86,277	92,627	28,690	29,795	1,680	1,498	116,647	123,920
N.T.	7,524	8,323	5,692	5,831	334	301	13,550	14,455
A.C.T.	24,305	27,859	4,496	4,792	319	399	29,120	33,050
Australia	2,649,175	2,856,580	852,312	868,784	69,622	67,225	3,571,109	3,792,589

(a) Based on Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December, 1962, and compiled from data supplied by the various registration authorities. All figures are subject to revision. (b) Includes other truck-type vehicles. (c) Interim series only.

MOTOR VEHICLE DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES AND GROSS REVENUE

State or Territory and year	Drivers' and riders' licences at 30th June	Gross revenue				
		Vehicles' registration and motor tax	Drivers' and riders', etc. licences	Miscellaneous		
				'000	\$'000	\$'000
1964-65—						
New South Wales	1,608	36,593	6,771	14,729	58,093	
Victoria	1,215	25,932	3,568	11,879	41,379	
Queensland	n.a.	15,726	797	8,551	25,074	
South Australia	439	10,716	922	10	11,648	
Western Australia	329	7,513	785	941	9,239	
Tasmania	137	3,343	271	350	3,964	
Northern Territory	n.a.	183	29	4	216	
Australian Capital Territory	47	(a) 543	(b)	13	556	
Total	.. (c) 3,775	100,549	13,143	36,477	150,169	
Total—		(c)				
1963-64	3,609	(d) 94,196	(e) 11,226	(f) 31,176	137,080	
1962-63	3,413	(d) 81,834	(e) 8,998	(f) 26,464	117,704	
1961-62	3,326	(d) 74,648	(e) 7,006	(f) 23,534	105,556	
1960-61	3,198	(f) 70,456	(f) 7,598	(f) 21,742	100,122	
1959-60	2,985	68,088	6,550	20,406	95,044	

(a) Includes drivers', etc., fees. (b) Included in registration fees. (c) Excludes Queensland for all years and Northern Territory for years after 1961-62. (d) Excludes Australian Capital Territory but includes drivers', etc., fees for South Australia. (e) Excludes South Australia and Australian Capital Territory. (f) Excludes Australian Capital Territory.

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES(a)

NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1965

State or Territory	Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Per 100,000 of estimated population			Per 10,000 motor vehicles registered(b)		
				Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
New South Wales	15,431	841	21,298	366	20	506	116	6	160
Victoria	10,683	697	15,111	331	22	469	101	7	142
Queensland	5,346	333	7,573	331	21	469	98	6	138
South Australia(c)	5,695	178	7,420	539	17	702	147	5	192
Western Australia	3,086	194	4,181	381	24	516	105	7	142
Tasmania	893	76	1,333	243	21	363	72	6	108
Northern Territory	166	8	242	468	23	682	115	6	167
Australian Capital Territory	403	11	585	443	12	643	122	3	177
Australia	41,703	2,338	57,743	365	20	506	110	6	152

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death or in bodily injury to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment. (b) Average number of motor vehicles on register. (c) Includes accidents in which the injured persons did not require surgical or medical treatment and the number of persons injured in accidents who did not require surgical or medical treatment.

CIVIL AVIATION

Australian Registrations, Licences, Aerodromes, etc.

Particulars	At 30th June—				At 30th September—	
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1964	1965
Registered aircraft owners ...	938	1,006	1,167	1,293	1,186	1,341
Registered aircraft ...	1,600	1,787	1,936	2,207	2,019	2,333
Pilots' licences—						
Private ...	3,627	4,066	4,720	5,382	4,810	5,715
Helicopter ...	2	3	6	6	6	6
Student ...	4,433	4,845	5,676	6,907	5,949	7,321
Helicopter ...	12	15	41	66	50	76
Commercial ...	1,244	1,335	1,452	1,603	1,450	1,662
Helicopter ...	33	42	53	64	50	80
Airline transport ...	1,122	1,148	1,273	1,475	1,332	1,537
Flight navigators' licences ...	141	135	137	154	131	161
Radio operators' licences ...	5,407	6,572	7,975	9,120	8,102	9,502
Flight engineers' licences ...	175	168	215	429	217	461
Aircraft maintenance engineers' licences	2,485	2,521	2,553	2,779	2,654	2,850
Aerodromes—(a)						
Government ...	129	122	113	110	112	106
Licensed ...	359	380	381	386	385	382
Flying boat bases and alighting areas(a)	13	13	13	13	13	13

(a) Excludes Territory of Papua and New Guinea.

Australian Airlines Operations, etc.

Particulars	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	Three months ended September—	
					1964	1965
REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES(a)						

Hours flown ...	No.	207,210	217,897	244,517	r 256,231	65,065	68,080
Miles flown ...	'000	41,176	43,700	48,971	r 52,323	12,965	14,188
Paying passengers(b)	No.	2,666,160	2,832,934	3,256,937	r 3,763,244	896,572	1,048,356
Paying passenger-miles	'000	1,119,430	1,221,178	1,408,317	r 1,639,087	389,623	459,334
Freight—							
Tons(c)		57,207	59,373	63,161	r 69,959	17,449	19,281
Ton-miles(c)	'000	26,076	28,270	30,491	r 33,891	8,369	9,510
Mail—							
Tons(c)		6,311	6,467	7,082	r 7,736	1,849	2,208
Ton-miles(c)	'000	3,198	3,324	3,741	r 4,074	973	1,144

OVERSEA SERVICES(d)

Hours flown ...	No.	51,066	48,669	53,792	r 68,028	14,844	16,660
Miles flown ...	'000	19,240	20,343	22,357	r 28,126	6,159	7,132
Paying passengers	No.	247,517	294,908	352,442	r 443,665	99,044	110,961
Paying passenger-miles	'000	836,570	1,014,867	r 1,185,981	1,527,039	353,084	419,226
Freight—							
Tons(c)		6,432	6,756	r 8,071	r 10,293	2,280	2,556
Ton-miles(c)	'000	30,429	33,135	r 38,633	r 51,826	11,339	14,261
Mail—							
Tons(c)		2,015	2,468	r 2,654	r 3,124	664	946
Ton-miles(c)	'000	11,622	15,191	r 16,057	r 19,891	4,004	4,905

AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT ACCIDENTS(e) INVOLVING CASUALTIES

Number		46	32	33	21	9	12
Persons killed		52	16	24	21	9	10
Persons injured		38	26	26	7	3	9

(a) Includes only services operated by Australian-owned airlines (excluding Qantas Empire Airways Limited) within the Commonwealth of Australia. Excludes services from Australia to Papua-New Guinea and Norfolk Island and services within Papua-New Guinea. (b) Aggregates of traffic carried on individual airline flights. Traffic continuing over one or more separate flights is counted separately for each flight on which it is carried. (c) 2,000 lb. (d) Includes all services operated by Australian-owned airlines to places outside the Commonwealth of Australia. Includes services from Australia to the external territory of Papua-New Guinea and Norfolk Island but excludes services operated wholly within Papua-New Guinea. (e) Accidents involving aircraft on Australian register and gliders irrespective of location of accident. Includes parachutists killed on contact with earth.

TELEPHONE SERVICES
(Number)

Particulars	Year ended 30th June—				Nine months ended March	
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1965	1966
Services connected(a) .. No.	1,718,569	1,812,181	1,918,880	2,010,124	1,987,601	2,086,704
Effective applications(b) .. No.	205,120	269,499	318,327	286,770	217,539	223,736

(a) All single lines plus half duplex lines at end of period. (b) Net demand for new telephone services.

BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION
Broadcasting—Listeners' Licences(a)

In force at—	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Total
30th June, 1961 ..	825,528	589,437	341,101	249,475	172,881	77,420	2,255,842
" " 1962 ..	812,822	585,752	328,525	249,673	168,676	75,014	2,220,462
" " 1963 ..	802,046	607,036	334,566	256,741	165,637	73,760	2,239,786
" " 1964 ..	822,499	622,663	342,321	266,027	174,121	74,159	2,301,790
" " 1965 ..	686,781	512,205	301,862	219,064	144,773	62,943	1,927,628
31st March, 1966..	278,569	159,979	136,457	96,386	66,019	33,388	770,798

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

Television—Viewers' Licences(a)

In force at—	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
30th June, 1961 ..	488,516	401,395	113,954	124,808	69,628	18,985	1,217,286
" " 1962 ..	564,707	460,558	142,422	143,794	83,951	29,003	1,424,435
" " 1963 ..	637,766	530,256	178,391	167,502	95,907	45,503	1,655,325
" " 1964 ..	721,043	581,286	214,763	194,430	115,272	55,305	1,882,099
" " 1965 ..	624,997	488,583	202,121	158,666	93,071	47,173	1,614,611
31st March, 1966..	183,974	106,147	62,773	46,073	26,195	8,480	433,642

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

Combined Broadcast Listeners' and Television Viewers' Licences(a)

In force at—	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
30th June, 1965 ..	162,510	132,413	41,539	49,976	30,670	12,906	430,014
31st March, 1966..	673,342	545,544	206,537	179,090	107,048	53,247	1,764,808

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

SECTION VI.—RETAIL SALES

NOTE.—Figures in the next two tables relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainments, meals, etc.) by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards). The figures for the years 1956–57 and 1961–62 were obtained from Censuses taken in respect of those years, whereas figures for the other periods shown are estimates based on sample surveys.

All figures shown are on a basis comparable with the 1961–62 Retail Census.

TOTAL RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.)

(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Year—							
1955–56 ..	1,575.4	1,132.4	530.2	347.8	276.2	125.6	3,987.6
1956–57 ..	1,634.8	1,202.4	558.1	362.3	282.4	131.1	4,171.1
1957–58 ..	1,726.6	1,254.0	579.2	367.2	298.0	131.0	4,356.0
1958–59 ..	1,775.4	1,314.6	601.3	387.1	297.1	139.1	4,514.6
1959–60 ..	1,936.3	1,427.8	664.8	436.9	329.2	150.3	4,945.3
1960–61 ..	2,017.4	1,502.7	694.7	448.9	346.1	163.5	5,173.3
1961–62 ..	2,060.4	1,517.1	701.6	451.6	360.3	166.1	5,257.1
1962–63 ..	2,155.1	1,583.5	737.8	479.3	377.5	173.0	5,506.2
1963–64 ..	2,242.9	1,690.1	798.4	522.5	402.7	179.8	5,836.4
1964–65(b) ..	2,372.5	1,810.4	854.9	568.8	437.0	190.2	6,233.8
Quarter—							
1960–61—							
June ..	490.9	363.6	170.0	110.0	85.2	40.2	1,259.9
1961–62—							
September ..	494.6	366.5	171.7	108.4	86.2	39.3	1,266.7
December ..	567.4	416.7	189.3	123.3	98.5	45.8	1,441.0
March ..	484.0	355.8	166.3	107.2	87.3	39.2	1,239.8
June ..	514.4	378.1	174.3	112.7	88.3	41.8	1,309.6
1962–63—							
September ..	510.4	374.3	176.2	112.4	90.1	41.3	1,304.7
December ..	600.3	438.5	200.7	131.0	104.0	48.2	1,522.7
March ..	506.9	372.0	175.7	114.3	89.9	40.5	1,299.3
June ..	537.5	398.7	185.2	121.6	93.5	43.0	1,379.5
1963–64—							
September ..	533.1	398.1	193.0	122.2	94.7	43.1	1,384.2
December ..	625.7	466.8	215.9	142.5	110.4	50.0	1,611.3
March ..	521.5	401.5	190.3	124.7	96.9	42.7	1,377.6
June ..	562.6	423.7	199.2	133.1	100.7	44.0	1,463.3
1964–65—							
September ..	565.2	429.3	205.3	134.0	103.0	45.1	1,481.9
December ..	672.4	504.9	235.6	156.8	120.8	53.5	1,744.0
March ..	545.8	427.8	200.4	135.3	103.3	44.3	1,456.9
June(b) ..	589.1	448.4	213.6	142.7	109.9	47.3	1,551.0
1965–66(b)							
September ..	591.7	450.0	218.8	143.3	112.7	46.4	1,562.9
December ..	699.4	530.6	247.2	165.9	130.1	55.7	1,828.9

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

**TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: COMMODITY GROUPS—
AUSTRALIA(a)**

(All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961–62 Retail Census)

(\$ million)

YEARS

Commodity groups	1959–60	1960–61	1961–62 (b)	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65 (c)
Groceries	782.0	833.1	858.3	892.0	940.6	1,016.6
Butchers' meat	386.7	421.5	422.3	444.1	466.5	503.4
Other food(d)	670.3	705.0	729.9	764.3	793.3	840.1
Beer, wine and spirits(e)	525.6	538.4	545.9	574.0	591.4	628.0
Total Food and Drink	2,364.6	2,498.0	2,556.4	2,674.4	2,791.8	2,988.1
Clothing and drapery	868.0	901.0	900.0	928.6	1,011.1	1,069.6
Footwear	144.4	153.4	154.7	162.2	171.1	177.4
Hardware, china and glassware(f)	141.1	145.2	146.0	154.8	154.0	163.8
Electrical goods(g)	373.9	354.5	348.0	366.5	386.8	407.4
Furniture and floor coverings	229.1	234.2	230.1	244.8	270.6	297.3
Chemists' goods	216.1	243.0	265.8	284.1	306.9	334.5
Newspapers, books and stationery	155.4	160.1	166.4	172.6	191.0	202.6
Other goods(h)	452.7	483.9	489.7	518.2	553.1	593.1
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.)	4,945.3	5,173.3	5,257.1	5,506.2	5,836.4	6,233.8
Motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.(i)	1,654.7	1,649.7	1,603.2	1,981.8	2,169.7	2,300.9

QUARTERS

Commodity groups	Sept., 1964	Dec., 1964	March, 1965	June, 1965(c)	Sept., 1965(c)	Dec., 1965(c)
Groceries	246.3	271.2	242.5	256.6	267.9	294.1
Butchers' meat	124.4	128.0	122.3	128.7	134.7	137.0
Other food(d)	200.0	221.2	208.6	210.3	212.0	233.1
Beer, wine and spirits(e)	142.7	173.4	162.9	149.0	152.0	189.6
Total Food and Drink	713.4	793.8	736.3	744.6	766.6	853.8
Clothing and drapery	249.9	311.2	221.7	286.8	263.1	318.7
Footwear	41.9	51.4	37.3	46.8	42.5	50.4
Hardware, china and glassware(f)	37.0	51.9	38.1	36.8	37.1	52.0
Electrical goods(g)	102.8	115.2	93.2	96.2	96.6	114.8
Furniture and floor coverings	74.1	86.5	66.2	70.5	76.7	87.2
Chemists' goods	79.7	93.4	78.2	83.2	86.7	100.4
Newspapers, books and stationery	45.7	58.1	51.7	47.1	47.8	61.0
Other goods(h)	137.4	182.5	134.2	139.0	145.8	190.6
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.)	1,481.9	1,744.0	1,456.9	1,551.0	1,562.9	1,828.9
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.(i)	581.0	592.5	549.5	577.9	596.6	557.6

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Census figures.
 (c) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.
 (d) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread. (e) Excludes sales made by licensed clubs. (f) Excludes basic building materials, builders' hardware and supplies such as tools of trade, paint, etc. (g) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc. (h) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, etc., jewellery, sporting goods, etc., but excludes grain and produce, and business machines. (i) Includes new and used motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc., but excludes tractors, farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc.

INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES FINANCED BY RETAIL BUSINESSES AND NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

The statistics in the following tables cover instalment credit schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of goods. In general "instalment credit" is defined as relating to schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, and includes Hire Purchase, Time Payment, Budget Account, and Personal Loan Schemes which relate primarily to financing of retail sales of goods. The first three tables include all such credit, whether it is advanced by retail businesses (including finance subsidiaries of retail businesses) or by non-retail finance businesses. The fourth table shows particulars for non-retail finance businesses only.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business: Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia

(\$ million)

Period	Amount Financed during period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest, Insurance, etc.)				Collections during Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.)	Balances Outstanding at end of Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.)
	Motor Vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and Machinery (b)	Household and Personal Goods(c)	Total		
1960-61 ..	27.2	5.7	265.2	298.1	n.a.	398.5
1961-62 ..	20.4	2.7	267.5	290.6	322.2	413.1
1962-63 ..	21.0	3.6	281.7	306.3	355.3	425.3
1963-64 ..	22.6	3.1	297.6	323.3	379.9	416.3
1964-65 ..	21.5	2.4	288.3	312.2	381.6	395.0

RETAIL BUSINESSES

Year—						
1960-61 ..	27.2	5.7	265.2	298.1	n.a.	398.5
1961-62 ..	20.4	2.7	267.5	290.6	322.2	413.1
1962-63 ..	21.0	3.6	281.7	306.3	355.3	425.3
1963-64 ..	22.6	3.1	297.6	323.3	379.9	416.3
1964-65 ..	21.5	2.4	288.3	312.2	381.6	395.0
Quarter ended—						
Sept., 1964 ..	5.7	0.4	72.8	78.9	98.7	407.9
Dec., „ ..	6.0	0.6	88.2	94.8	96.8	419.1
March, 1965 ..	5.4	0.5	58.8	64.7	91.6	404.0
June, „ ..	4.5	0.9	68.5	73.9	94.5	395.0
Sept., „ ..	4.8	0.8	64.1	69.6	93.7	385.1
Dec., „ ..	5.3	0.6	78.6	84.5	91.0	385.2

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

Year—						
1960-61 ..	371.7	42.2	106.4	520.4	680.8	803.5
1961-62 ..	346.3	41.6	84.9	472.8	648.3	756.3
1962-63 ..	443.1	47.0	86.1	576.2	654.3	832.1
1963-64 ..	507.1	52.7	83.9	643.7	702.3	939.2
1964-65 ..	559.4	64.9	84.2	708.5	764.5	1,050.3
Quarter ended—						
Sept., 1964 ..	141.0	14.3	21.5	176.8	183.4	974.5
Dec., „ ..	151.4	19.7	22.6	193.7	187.2	1,025.4
March, 1965 ..	132.6	14.7	19.3	166.6	201.6	1,029.4
June, „ ..	134.5	16.3	20.7	171.5	192.3	1,050.3
Sept., „ ..	141.2	15.1	19.8	176.1	197.0	1,074.5
Dec., „ ..	133.6	19.3	21.8	174.6	201.2	1,089.2

(a), (b), (c) see footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales, by Type of Business: Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia—continued
(\$ million)

Period	Amount Financed during period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest, Insurance, etc.)				Collections during Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.)	Balances Outstanding at end of Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.)
	Motor Vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and Machinery (b)	Household and Personal Goods(c)	Total		
ALL BUSINESSES						
Year—						
1960–61 ..	398.9	48.0	371.6	818.5	n.a.	1,202.0
1961–62 ..	366.6	44.3	352.4	763.4	970.5	1,169.4
1962–63 ..	464.0	50.7	367.9	882.6	1,009.6	1,257.3
1963–64 ..	529.7	55.8	381.5	967.0	1,082.3	1,355.6
1964–65 ..	580.9	67.3	372.4	1,020.7	1,146.1	1,445.4
Quarter ended—						
Sept., 1964 ..	146.6	14.7	94.3	255.7	282.1	1,382.4
Dec., ..	157.4	20.2	110.8	288.4	284.0	1,444.5
March, 1965 ..	138.0	15.2	78.1	231.3	293.2	1,433.3
June, ..	139.0	17.1	89.2	245.3	286.8	1,445.4
Sept., ..	145.9	15.9	83.9	245.7	290.7	1,459.6
Dec., ..	138.8	19.9	100.3	259.1	292.2	1,474.4

(a), (b), (c) see footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business: Amount Financed(a) by Commodity Groups, December Quarter, 1965

(\$ million)

Commodity Group	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RETAIL BUSINESSES							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.1	5.3
Plant and machinery(e) ..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	(g)	0.6
Household and personal goods(f) ..	35.2	21.3	10.1	6.3	4.2	1.4	78.6
Total	36.8	22.8	10.8	6.9	5.6	1.6	84.5
NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	49.9	34.4	21.5	11.4	11.8	4.7	133.6
Plant and machinery(e) ..	6.1	4.5	2.9	1.5	3.5	0.7	19.3
Household and personal goods(f) ..	9.1	3.6	5.0	1.9	1.1	1.0	21.8
Total	65.1	42.5	29.3	14.7	16.4	6.4	174.6

ALL BUSINESSES

Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	51.3	35.7	22.1	11.9	13.0	4.8	138.8
Plant and machinery(e) ..	6.3	4.7	3.0	1.6	3.7	0.7	19.9
Household and personal goods(f) ..	44.3	24.9	15.1	8.2	5.3	2.5	100.3
Total	101.9	65.3	40.1	21.7	22.0	8.0	259.1

(a) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.
(c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) Includes new and used motor cars, motor cycles, commercial vehicles, tractors, caravans, trailers, motor parts and accessories, etc. (e) Includes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, aircraft, industrial plant and machinery, business machines and equipment (including commercial refrigeration equipment), etc. (f) Includes furniture, furnishings and floor coverings, domestic refrigerators, electrical goods, radios, television, musical instruments, bicycles, motor mowers, clothing, etc. (g) Less than \$50,000.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales: Balances Outstanding(a), by Type of Business
 (\$ million)

At end of—	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.

RETAIL BUSINESSES

June, 1961 .. .	156.1	119.2	37.0	41.0	37.4	7.7	398.5
„ 1962 .. .	165.1	117.0	44.2	39.7	38.2	8.8	413.1
„ 1963 .. .	176.1	115.0	48.2	39.7	36.4	9.7	425.3
„ 1964 .. .	180.1	106.7	52.9	37.1	30.4	9.3	416.3
„ 1965 .. .	171.0	100.7	53.0	35.1	26.7	8.6	395.0
Sept., 1964 .. .	176.4	104.4	52.6	36.2	29.3	8.9	407.9
Dec., „ .. .	182.3	107.1	54.4	37.0	29.1	9.2	419.1
March, 1965 .. .	175.5	102.7	53.6	35.6	27.7	8.8	404.0
June, „ .. .	171.0	100.7	53.0	35.1	26.7	8.6	395.0
Sept., „ .. .	167.6	97.0	52.3	34.3	25.8	8.2	385.1
Dec., „ .. .	165.6	97.6	53.1	34.6	25.9	8.3	385.2

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

June, 1961 .. .	320.5	205.7	117.7	81.4	51.7	26.5	803.5
„ 1962 .. .	311.6	185.6	106.2	71.0	55.0	26.9	756.3
„ 1963 .. .	334.6	203.5	119.9	75.5	67.8	30.7	832.1
„ 1964 .. .	366.8	227.6	148.9	84.9	78.0	33.0	939.2
„ 1965 .. .	403.4	252.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
Sept., 1964 .. .	378.9	234.5	157.8	90.0	79.6	33.8	974.5
Dec., „ .. .	397.1	246.8	169.0	95.2	82.4	34.9	1,025.4
March, 1965 .. .	397.9	248.5	172.1	97.1	78.4	35.3	1,029.4
June, „ .. .	403.4	252.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
Sept., „ .. .	411.2	257.8	183.2	102.5	83.6	36.2	1,074.5
Dec., „ .. .	414.5	260.7	185.7	103.3	88.0	37.0	1,089.2

ALL BUSINESSES

June, 1961 .. .	476.6	324.9	154.7	122.4	89.1	34.3	1,202.0
„ 1962 .. .	476.7	302.7	150.4	110.8	93.2	35.7	1,169.4
„ 1963 .. .	510.8	318.5	168.1	115.2	104.3	40.5	1,257.3
„ 1964 .. .	546.9	334.3	201.8	122.0	108.4	42.3	1,355.6
„ 1965 .. .	574.4	353.1	230.8	135.2	107.7	44.3	1,445.4
Sept., 1964 .. .	555.3	338.9	210.4	126.2	108.9	42.7	1,382.4
Dec., „ .. .	579.5	354.0	223.4	132.2	111.5	44.0	1,444.5
March, 1965 .. .	573.4	351.3	225.7	132.8	106.1	44.1	1,433.3
June, „ .. .	574.4	353.1	230.8	135.2	107.7	44.2	1,445.4
Sept., „ .. .	578.8	354.7	235.5	136.8	109.4	44.3	1,459.6
Dec., „ .. .	580.1	358.3	238.7	138.0	113.9	45.3	1,474.4

(a) Including hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.
 (c) Includes Northern Territory.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales: Non-Retail Finance Businesses
(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (b)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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AMOUNT FINANCED DURING PERIOD(c)

Year—							
1960-61 ..	204.5	133.2	76.3	52.9	35.5	18.0	520.4
1961-62 ..	194.0	116.1	66.9	39.3	38.6	17.9	472.8
1962-63 ..	227.3	140.4	87.6	48.8	50.3	21.8	576.2
1963-64 ..	249.5	153.0	106.5	56.7	55.5	22.4	643.7
1964-65 ..	271.9	169.8	121.9	66.9	54.3	23.7	708.5
Quarter ended—							
Sept., 1964 ..	69.5	42.0	30.7	16.1	12.7	5.8	176.8
Dec., ..	74.5	47.1	33.3	18.1	14.4	6.2	193.7
March, 1965 ..	64.0	40.0	27.9	16.1	12.9	5.7	166.6
June, ..	63.9	40.8	30.0	16.6	14.2	5.9	171.5
Sept., ..	67.2	42.2	31.0	16.2	13.2	6.2	176.1
Dec., ..	65.1	42.5	29.3	14.7	16.4	6.4	174.6

COLLECTIONS DURING PERIOD(d)

Year—							
1960-61 ..	267.8	180.1	104.3	64.4	41.1	23.1	680.8
1961-62 ..	252.4	170.0	97.0	60.7	44.9	23.1	648.3
1962-63 ..	260.1	162.6	98.8	58.5	49.7	24.6	654.3
1963-64 ..	273.5	171.3	109.2	63.0	58.3	27.0	702.3
1964-65 ..	293.9	184.1	126.1	70.0	62.5	28.0	764.5
Quarter ended—							
Sept., 1964 ..	71.2	44.8	30.2	16.4	13.9	7.0	183.4
Dec., ..	71.9	45.9	31.2	17.0	14.3	6.9	187.2
March, 1965 ..	77.6	47.0	32.0	18.3	19.8	6.9	201.6
June, ..	73.1	46.5	32.7	18.3	14.5	7.2	192.3
Sept., ..	75.2	47.8	34.5	18.3	13.8	7.4	197.0
Dec., ..	75.9	49.8	34.7	18.4	15.0	7.4	201.2

BALANCES OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD(d)

Year—							
1960-61 ..	320.5	205.7	117.7	81.4	51.7	26.5	803.5
1961-62 ..	311.6	185.6	106.2	71.0	55.0	26.9	756.3
1962-63 ..	334.6	203.5	119.9	75.5	67.8	30.7	832.1
1963-64 ..	366.8	227.6	148.9	84.9	78.0	33.0	939.2
1964-65 ..	403.4	252.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
Quarter ended—							
Sept., 1964 ..	378.9	234.5	157.8	90.0	79.6	33.8	974.5
Dec., ..	397.1	246.8	169.0	95.2	82.4	34.9	1,025.4
March, 1965 ..	397.9	248.5	172.1	97.1	78.4	35.3	1,029.4
June, ..	403.4	252.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
Sept., ..	411.2	257.8	183.2	102.5	83.6	36.2	1,074.5
Dec., ..	414.5	260.7	185.7	103.3	88.0	37.0	1,089.2

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (d) Includes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.

SECTION VII.—OVERSEA TRADE

NOTE.—*Merchandise* trade and *Non-merchandise* trade have been re-defined in accordance with international standards recommended by the United Nations. Figures shown for 1964–65 and earlier years have therefore been revised to conform to the new definitions. The introduction of a new Import Classification and a new Customs Tariff has precluded publication of previous years' figures on pages 49 to 57.

OVERSEA TRADE—STATES (\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

State or Territory	1960–61	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	Nine months ended March—	
						1965	1966p
IMPORTS							
New South Wales . . .	958,968	825,820	953,886	1,035,618	1,277,405	921,882	957,479
Victoria . . .	799,944	610,586	780,060	833,848	1,026,834	776,949	777,470
Queensland . . .	122,556	97,722	134,232	161,682	199,516	141,354	196,088
South Australia . . .	142,764	103,386	139,826	179,650	204,856	148,236	154,590
Western Australia . . .	110,532	100,178	112,640	121,678	153,540	108,418	136,711
Tasmania . . .	37,748	27,248	36,364	35,512	36,138	28,528	34,279
Northern Territory . . .	2,412	4,168	2,384	2,938	4,124	2,746	4,449
Australian Capital Territory . . .	230	384	3,278	1,732	2,290	1,891	884
Australia . . .	2,175,154	1,769,492	2,162,670	2,372,658	2,904,703	2,130,004	2,261,950
EXPORTS(a)							
New South Wales . . .	564,250	645,524	621,656	801,114	803,734	595,872	590,893
Victoria . . .	493,942	573,600	596,880	746,640	723,048	531,345	556,813
Queensland . . .	328,146	344,886	405,000	545,038	488,222	391,285	348,085
South Australia . . .	198,558	243,976	212,944	322,160	302,242	219,171	230,595
Western Australia . . .	309,332	288,162	247,438	286,714	243,078	174,590	220,257
Tasmania . . .	42,588	57,196	66,792	78,318	87,315	52,486	55,719
Northern Territory . . .	870	1,224	1,090	2,474	3,809	2,860	4,515
Australian Capital Territory . . .	..	..	12	2	1	1	..
Australia . . .	1,937,686	2,154,568	2,151,812	2,782,460	2,651,449	1,967,610	2,006,877

OVERSEA TRADE—AUSTRALIA (f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Period	Total trade	Imports	Exports(a)			Value per head of population					
			Aust. produce	Re- exports	Total	Total trade	Imports	Exports			
								Aust. produce	Re- exports	Total	Aust. produce
1960–61 . . .	\$A'000	\$A'000	\$A'000	\$A'000	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1960–61 . . .	4,112,840	2,175,154	1,885,212	52,474	1,937,686	395.8	209.3	181.4	5.1	186.5	
1961–62 . . .	3,924,060	1,769,492	2,101,448	53,120	2,154,568	370.0	166.8	198.1	5.1	203.2	
1962–63 . . .	4,314,482	2,162,670	2,105,818	45,994	2,151,812	399.1	200.1	194.8	4.2	199.0	
1963–64 . . .	5,155,118	2,372,658	2,726,914	55,546	2,782,460	467.5	215.2	247.3	5.0	252.3	
1964–65 . . .	5,556,152	2,904,703	2,581,913	69,536	2,651,449	493.9	258.2	229.5	6.2	235.7	
Nine months ended March—											
1965 . . .	4,097,614	2,130,004	1,916,486	51,124	1,967,610	364.2	189.3	170.3	4.6	174.9	
1966p . . .	4,268,827	2,261,950	1,946,147	60,730	2,006,877	371.9	197.1	169.5	5.3	174.8	

(a) Excludes stores loaded in Australian ports on board overseas ships and aircraft, the values of which in \$A'000 were: 1960–61, \$28,410; 1961–62, \$26,648; 1962–63, \$25,874; 1963–64, \$29,870; and 1964–65, \$30,359.

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Period	Imports			Exports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)		
	Mer- chandise	Non- merchandise	Total	Mer- chandise	Non- merchandise	Total	Mer- chandise	Non- merchandise	Total
1960–61 . . .	2,147,255	27,899	2,175,154	1,834,249	103,437	1,937,686	-313,006	+75,538	-237,468
1961–62 . . .	1,738,896	30,596	1,769,492	2,100,295	54,273	2,154,568	+361,399	+23,677	+385,076
1962–63 . . .	2,128,311	34,359	2,162,670	2,102,367	49,445	2,151,812	-25,944	+15,086	-10,858
1963–64 . . .	2,329,576	43,082	2,372,658	2,725,646	56,814	2,782,460	+396,070	+13,732	+409,802
1964–65 . . .	2,841,326	63,377	2,904,703	2,579,169	72,280	2,651,449	-262,157	+8,903	-253,254
Nine months ended March—									
1965 . . .	2,084,968	45,036	2,130,004	1,916,860	50,750	1,967,610	-168,108	+5,714	-162,394
1966p . . .	2,228,949	33,001	2,261,950	1,944,398	62,479	2,006,877	-284,551	+29,478	-255,073

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE—AUSTRALIA
 (\$A'000)

Tariff Division and Excise Division or Item	Nine months ended March—	
	1965	1966p
GROSS CUSTOMS—		
I. Live animals; animal products	915	
II. Vegetable products	2,140	
III. Animal and vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal and vegetable waxes	1,392	
IV. Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco	33,409	
V. Mineral products(a)	15,946	
VI. Products of the chemical industry and allied industries	9,226	
VII. Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers, and articles thereof; rubber, synthetic rubbers, factice, and articles thereof	10,601	
VIII. Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut (other than silk-worm gut)	1,622	
IX. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto and of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	n.a. <i>see note at head of page 48</i>	5,175
X. Paper-making material; paper and paper-board and articles thereof	5,625	
XI. Textiles and textile articles	28,024	
XII. Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun-shades, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair; fans	2,667	
XIII. Articles of stone, of plaster, of cement, of asbestos, of mica and of similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware	6,003	
XIV. Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	980	
XV. Base metals and articles of base metal	16,432	
XVI. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof	42,513	
XVII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts thereof; vessels and certain associated transport equipment	23,646	
XVIII. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical and surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, magnetic; parts thereof	7,483	
XIX. Arms and ammunition; parts thereof	394	
XX. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,133	

(a) As from July, 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned. *See note at head of page 48.*

Customs and Excise Revenue Australia—continued
(\$A'000)

Tariff Division and Excise Division or Item	Nine months ended March—	
	1965	1966p
GROSS CUSTOMS—continued		
XXI. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques .. .		(b)
Miscellaneous (including revenue collected on goods for which a Customs entry is not required and revenue collected on goods in terms of a concessional item in the Second Schedule for which a nominal Tariff Item is provided) .. .	n.a. <i>see</i> note at head of page 48	3,188
Other Customs Revenue—		
Revenue collected on dutiable Ships' Stores .. .		(b)
Sundry Undistributed Duty .. .		(b)
Additional Duty collected on post entries which amend an original entry passed in a previous month .. .		(b)
Total Gross Customs Duties(a) .. .	212,226	224,514
Primage .. .	4,452	4,771
Total Gross Customs and Primage Duties(a) .. .	216,678	229,285
GROSS EXCISE—		
Beer .. .	200,913	232,601
Spirits .. .	14,391	16,889
Tobacco .. .	13,374	13,613
Cigars and cigarettes .. .	127,669	146,301
Petrol, etc.(a) .. .	118,122	151,563
Playing cards .. .	82	92
Cigarette papers and tubes .. .	682	649
Matches .. .	1,709	1,693
Canned fruit .. .	869	866
Coal .. .	447	464
Other Excise .. .	618	125
Total Gross Excise Revenue(a) .. .	478,876	564,856
Total Gross Customs and Excise Revenue(a) .. .	695,554	794,114
Refunds and Drawbacks paid .. .	17,279	19,994
Credit to Commonwealth Government Departments for duty paid(a) .. .	1,858	2,875
Total Net Customs and Excise Revenue .. .	676,417	771,272

(a) As from July, 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned. *See* note at head of page 48. (b) Included in Miscellaneous Customs Revenue.

VALUE OF COMMODITIES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED—AUSTRALIA

TOTAL IMPORTS

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Division or group No.	Particulars	Nine months ended March 1966p
00	DIVISION 00.—LIVE ANIMALS	1,483
01	DIVISION 01.—MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS Meat—	
011	Fresh, chilled or frozen	63
012	Dried, salted or smoked	2
013	Canned or bottled	241
	Total, Division 01	306
02	DIVISION 02.—DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS	
022	Milk and cream	43
023	Butter	
024	Cheese and curd	2,454
025	Eggs	
	Total, Division 02	2,497
03	DIVISION 03.—FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS	
031	Fish, fresh and simply preserved	13,214
032	Fish, canned or bottled, n.e.s., and fish preparations	10,684
	Total, Division 03	23,898
04	DIVISION 04.—CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	
041	Wheat and meslin, unmilled	
042	Rice	229
043	Barley, unmilled	
044	Maize, unmilled	129
045	Other cereals, unmilled	19
046	Meal and flour of wheat or meslin	9
047	Meal and flour of other cereals	40
048	Cereal preparations, etc.	1,499
	Total, Division 04	1,926
05	DIVISION 05.—FRUIT AND VEGETABLES	
051	Fruit, fresh and nuts	4,529
052	Dried fruit	526
053	Fruit, preserved and fruit preparations	1,407
054	Vegetables, fresh, frozen or simply preserved	4,940
055	Vegetables, preserved or prepared, n.e.s.	1,850
	Total, Division 05	13,252
06	DIVISION 06.—SUGAR, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	
061	Sugar and honey	883
062	Sugar, confectionery, etc.	814
	Total, Division 06	1,697

Total Imports—*continued*

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Division or group No.	Particulars	Nine months ended March 1966p
07	DIVISION 07.—COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES	
071	Coffee	7,119
072	Cocoa	6,197
073	Chocolate and other cocoa preparations	289
074	Tea and mate	20,955
075	Spices	1,258
	Total, Division 07	35,818
08	DIVISION 08.—FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS	4,623
09	DIVISION 09.—MISCELLANEOUS PREPARATIONS FOR FOOD	
091	Margarine, lard and other rendered fats	19
099	Food preparations, n.e.s.	878
	Total, Division 09	897
11	DIVISION 11.—BEVERAGES	
111	Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	62
112	Alcoholic beverages	9,943
	Total, Division 11	10,005
12	DIVISION 12.—TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	
121	Tobacco, unmanufactured	16,361
122	Tobacco, manufactures	4,697
	Total, Division 12	21,058
21	DIVISION 21.—HIDES, SKINS AND FUR SKINS, UNDRESSED	
211	Hides and skins, undressed	1,059
212	Fur skins, undressed	1,185
	Total, Division 21	2,244
22	DIVISION 22.—OIL-SEEDS, OIL NUTS AND OIL KERNELS	9,436
23	DIVISION 23.—CRUDE RUBBER	19,848
24	DIVISION 24.—WOOD, TIMBER AND CORK	
241	Wood waste and charcoal	8
242	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	1,758
243	Wood, shaped or simply worked	24,358
244	Cork, raw and waste	249
	Total, Division 24	26,373
25	DIVISION 25.—PULP AND WASTE PAPER	20,930

Total Imports—*continued*

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Division or group No.	Particulars	Nine months ended March 1966p
26	DIVISION 26.—TEXTILE FIBRES AND THEIR WASTE	
261	Silk	1
262	Wool and other animal hair	6,701
263	Cotton	6,722
264	Jute	1,190
265	Vegetable fibres, except cotton and jute	3,940
266	Synthetic and regenerated fibres	9,554
267	Waste materials from textile fabrics	101
	Total, Division 26	28,209
27	DIVISION 27.—CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS	
271	Fertilizers, crude	15,340
273	Stone, sand and gravel	624
274	Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites	6,526
275	Natural abrasives (including industrial diamonds)	1,563
276	Other crude minerals	8,711
	Total, Division 27	32,764
28	DIVISION 28.—METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	
281	Iron ore and concentrates	460
282	Iron and steel waste and scrap	1
283	Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals	1,704
284	Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	496
285	Silver and platinum ores	35
286	Ores and concentrates of uranium and thorium .....	..
	Total, Division 28	2,697
29	DIVISION 29.—CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	
291	Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	2,909
292	Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	5,284
	Total, Division 29	8,193
32	DIVISION 32.—COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	470
33	DIVISION 33.—PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	
331	Petroleum, crude and partly refined	149,549
332	Petroleum products	44,638
	Total, Division 33	194,187
34	DIVISION 34.—PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDROCARBONS	7
41	DIVISION 41.—ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	1,435
42	DIVISION 42.—FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	
	Fixed Vegetable Oils and Fats—	
421	Soft	5,923
422	Other than soft	2,553
	Total, Division 42	8,476

Total Imports—continued

NOTE.—See Note at head of page 48

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Division or group No.	Particulars	Nine months ended March 1966p
43	DIVISION 43.—ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES	1,092
51	DIVISION 51.—CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS	
512	Organic chemicals	47,765
513	Inorganic chemicals, elements, metallic oxides, etc.	9,317
514	Other inorganic chemicals	10,129
515	Radioactive and associated materials	409
	Total, Division 51	67,619
52	DIVISION 52.—MINERAL TAR AND CRUDE CHEMICALS FROM COAL	
521	Petroleum and natural gas	2,320
53	DIVISION 53.—DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	
531	Synthetic organic dyestuffs, natural indigo, etc.	6,921
532	Dyeing and tanning extracts, synthetic tanning materials	644
533	Pigments, paints and varnishes, etc.	3,696
	Total, Division 53	11,261
54	DIVISION 54.—MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	26,472
55	DIVISION 55.—ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME MATERIALS, TOILET AND POLISHING PREPARATIONS	
551	Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials	3,440
553	Perfumery and cosmetics, toilet preparations	2,174
554	Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations	3,352
	Total, Division 55	8,966
56	DIVISION 56.—FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	6,469
57	DIVISION 57.—EXPLOSIVES AND PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS	3,258
58	DIVISION 58.—PLASTIC MATERIALS, REGENERATED CELLULOSE AND ARTIFICIAL RESINS	50,712
59	DIVISION 59.—CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	23,843
61	DIVISION 61.—LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FUR SKINS	
611	Leather	2,911
612	Manufactures of leather or artificial leather, etc., n.e.s.	674
613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed (including dyed)	275
	Total, Division 61	3,860
62	DIVISION 62.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	
621	Materials of rubber	4,336
629	Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	17,887
	Total, Division 62	22,223

Total Imports—continued

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Division or Group No.	Particulars	Nine months ended March 1966p
63	DIVISION 63.—WOOD AND CORK MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	
631	Veneers, plywood boards, "improved" or reconstituted wood, etc.	4,213
632	Wood manufactures, n.e.s.	2,210
633	Cork manufactures	951
	Total, Division 63	7,374
64	DIVISION 64.—PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	
641	Paper and paperboard	58,950
642	Articles made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard	5,493
	Total, Division 64	64,443
65	DIVISION 65.—TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES AND RELATED PRODUCTS	
651	Textile yarn and thread	23,166
652	Woven cotton fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics)	55,917
653	Textile fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics) other than cotton	
654	Tulle, lace, etc., and other small wares	37,690
655	Special textile fabrics and related products	10,475
656	Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s.	10,468
657	Floor coverings, tapestries, etc.	23,943
	Total, Division 65	14,103
		175,762
66	DIVISION 66.—NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	
661	Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	1,410
662	Clay and refractory construction materials	4,925
663	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	6,532
664	Glass	10,092
665	Glassware	6,856
666	Pottery	7,502
667	Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones	4,092
	Total, Division 66	41,408
67	DIVISION 67.—IRON AND STEEL	
671	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc.	5,600
672	Ingots and other primary forms of iron and steel	590
673	Iron and steel bars, rods, etc.	20,301
674	Universal plates and sheets of iron and steel	17,034
675	Hoop and strip of iron and steel	6,298
676	Railway and tramway track construction material	6,620
677	Iron and steel wire (excluding wire rod)	2,893
678	Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	12,286
679	Iron and steel castings and forgings, unworked, n.e.s.	123
	Total, Division 67	71,745

Total Imports—continued

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Division or Group No.	Particulars	Nine months ended March 1966p
68	DIVISION 68.—NON-FERROUS METALS	
681	Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals ..	669
682	Copper and copper-base alloys	3,276
683	Nickel and alloys, n.e.s.	4,086
684	Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys	4,409
685	Lead and lead-base alloys	40
686	Zinc and zinc-base alloys	101
687	Tin and tin-base alloys	1,820
688	Uranium and thorium and their alloys	29
689	Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys	1,301
	Total, Division 68	15,730
69	DIVISION 69.—MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	
691	Finished structural parts and structure, n.e.i.	2,146
692	Metal containers for storage and transport	2,709
693	Wire products (excluding insulated electric cable) and fencing grills	2,444
694	Nails, screws, nuts, etc., of iron, steel or copper	4,181
695	Tools for use in the hand or machines	15,851
696	Cutlery	6,646
697	Household equipment of base metals	3,467
698	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	17,585
	Total, Division 69	55,030
71	DIVISION 71.—MACHINERY, OTHER THAN ELECTRIC	
711	Power generating machinery, not electric	72,306
712	Agricultural machinery, implements and parts	59,189
714	Office machines	65,852
715	Metalworking machinery	35,198
717	Textile and leather machinery	25,833
718	Machines for special industries	56,376
719	Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s.	112,421
	Total, Division 71	427,175
72	DIVISION 72.—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES	
722	Electric power machinery and switchgear	45,339
723	Equipment for distributing electricity	9,141
724	Telecommunication apparatus	28,240
725	Domestic electrical equipment	6,938
726	Electric apparatus for medical purposes, etc.	1,575
729	Other electrical machinery and apparatus	43,761
	Total, Division 72	134,994
73	DIVISION 73.—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	
731	Railway and tramway vehicles	7,812
732	Road motor vehicles	181,573
733	Road vehicles other than motor vehicles	2,504
734	Aircraft and parts, n.e.s.	61,172
735	Ships, boats and floating structures	43,148
	Total, Division 73	296,210

Total Imports—continued

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Division or Group No.	Particulars	Nine months ended March 1966p
81	DIVISION 81.—SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS	2,633
82	DIVISION 82.—FURNITURE	2,861
83	DIVISION 83.—TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES	2,858
84	DIVISION 84.—CLOTHING, ACCESSORIES AND ARTICLES OF KNITTED OR CROCHETED FABRIC	
841	Clothing and accessories, (excluding of fur), etc.	15,491
842	Fur clothing (excluding headgear), etc.	38
	Total, Division 84	15,529
85	DIVISION 85.—FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES	4,081
86	DIVISION 86.—PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS: PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS	
861	Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling instruments and apparatus	40,180
862	Photographic and cinematographic supplies	7,206
863	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed	3,376
864	Watches, clocks and parts thereof	9,288
	Total, Division 86	60,050
89	DIVISION 89.—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	
891	Musical instruments, recorders and reproducers, etc.	10,570
892	Printed matter	32,464
893	Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc.	5,993
894	Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods	14,544
895	Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.	3,757
896	Works of art, collectors pieces and antiques	2,092
897	Jewellery and gold and silversmiths wares	2,941
899	Manufactured articles, n.e.s.	9,755
	Total, Division 89	82,116
91–96	DIVISIONS 91–96.—COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS, NOT ACCORDING TO KIND	
911	Postal packages not classified according to kind	1,893
931	Special transactions not classified according to kind	53,654
941	Animals, n.e.s. (including zoo animals)	55
951	Firearms of war and ammunition therefor	12,484
961	Coin (other than gold) not being legal tender	40
	Total, Divisions 91–96	68,126
	TOTAL MERCHANDISE	2,228,949
99	DIVISION 99.—NON-MERCHANDISE	33,001
	GRAND TOTAL	2,261,950

TOTAL EXPORTS
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Particulars	1964-65	Nine months ended March—	
		1965	1966p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN			
Butter	62,165	54,030	43,942
Cheese	14,198	11,858	11,607
Eggs	4,884	3,936	3,677
Fish, crustaceans and molluscs	18,204	11,250	16,096
Ghee	1,306	856	1,366
Honey	1,431	971	1,212
Infants' and invalids' foods	7,552	5,720	4,708
Meats—			
Bacon and hams, except tinned	199	158	238
Meat concentrates and meat extracts	2,571	1,904	2,206
Preserved by cold process—			
Beef and veal	200,363	148,240	132,488
Lamb	10,832	9,840	6,442
Mutton	29,517	21,698	23,855
Offals	13,192	10,426	9,522
Pork	324	199	307
Poultry	331	255	343
Rabbits and hares	3,794	2,960	3,193
Preserved in airtight containers	15,798	12,107	11,302
Sausage casings, natural	5,438	4,179	4,527
Other	3,916	3,054	3,001
Milk and cream (excl. fresh or frozen)—			
Preserved, condensed, concentrated	11,690	9,269	6,013
Dried	11,299	9,333	7,619
Other foodstuffs of animal origin	8,308	6,412	7,983
Total, Class I	427,312	328,657	301,645
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.			
Food for animals	2,204	1,796	1,012
Fruit juices, syrups and substitutes	1,251	932	616
Fruit—			
Dried—			
Raisins (incl. sultanas)	20,324	16,765	19,869
Other	3,777	2,461	3,528
Fresh or frozen—			
Apples	20,990	2,282	4,029
Citrus	3,382	3,079	3,165
Other	6,168	1,831	2,751
Preserved in airtight containers	27,584	17,630	25,453
Pulp	534	477	213
Grain and pulse—			
Prepared—			
Flour (wheaten)—plain white	37,334	29,174	18,916
Rice (cleaned), whole and broken	6,705	5,354	5,387
Other	14,120	11,288	10,684
Unprepared—			
Barley	17,997	11,858	6,524
Oats	15,616	11,441	8,427
Wheat	297,199	188,016	206,839
Other	2,411	1,932	1,637

Total Exports—continued
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Particulars	1964-65	Nine months ended March—	
		1965	1966p
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES—continued			
Sugar—from cane	112,685	100,634	78,611
Other foodstuffs of vegetable origin	14,545	9,847	11,090
Total, Class II	604,826	416,797	408,751
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS			
Wine	3,538	2,561	2,501
Other	2,707	2,032	2,228
Total, Class III	6,245	4,593	4,729
CLASS IV.—TOBACCO			
	1,925	1,424	1,543
CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS, INCLUDING BIRDS			
Cattle	835	598	747
Horses	658	367	672
Sheep	2,411	1,826	1,722
Other	294	232	155
Total, Class V	4,198	3,023	3,296
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS			
Hides and skins—			
Calf, cattle and horse	14,542	10,026	13,276
Sheep and lamb	60,393	46,516	44,070
Other (including sheepskin and lambskin pieces)	5,139	1,766	1,838
Wool—			
Greasy	721,252	558,346	526,603
Washed and scoured, slipe, carbonized, noils, carded and combed (tops and others) and waste	84,604	61,067	63,007
Other animal substances	3,502	5,279	4,306
Total, Class VI	889,432	683,000	653,100
CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES; CORK AND MANUFACTURES; AND MAN-MADE FIBRES			
	4,086	3,214	2,860
CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL			
(a) <i>Yarns and Manufactured Fibres</i>	6,058	4,485	4,082
(b) <i>Textiles</i>	6,424	4,507	5,387

Total Exports—continued
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Particulars	1964-65	Nine months ended March—	
		1965	1966p
CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL—continued			
(c) Apparel	3,035	2,220	2,443
Total, Class VIII	15,517	11,212	11,912
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES			
Fats and waxes, etc.—			
Tallow—edible and inedible	15,631	10,204	7,517
Other	2,679	1,857	1,916
Oils—			
Petroleum and shale (incl. petroleum jelly)—			
Kerosene (incl. aviation turbine fuel)	2,129	1,508	1,606
Crudes, residuals, furnace, industrial diesel, marine diesel fuels	9,241	8,071	4,958
Spirit	2,182	1,958	3,250
Other	10,338	7,958	7,640
Other oils, fats and waxes	1,256	947	713
Total, Class IX	43,456	32,503	27,600
CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS AND VARNISHES			
	2,837	2,062	4,051
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDROCARBONS			
Coal	51,004	36,122	46,417
Ores and concentrates (incl. residues and wastes)—			
Copper	8,237	6,036	6,536
Lead and silver-lead	19,741	12,098	15,716
Titanium and zirconium	25,864	18,851	21,486
Zinc	16,019	14,280	14,982
Other	12,152	8,434	9,741
Other rocks and minerals	4,782	3,157	2,727
Total, Class XI	137,799	98,978	117,605
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY			
(a) Metals and Metal Manufactures—			
Metals and semi-manufactures—			
Copper	8,896	7,149	50,596
Copper-base alloys	2,344	2,029	6,780
Iron and steel—			
Bar and rod	6,752	4,651	7,157
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor	7,742	5,633	5,681
Plate and sheet	27,487	21,447	22,733
Scrap	10,861	8,414	6,185
Other	9,331	6,798	8,880
Lead and alloys (excl. solder)—			
Bullion (lead and silver-lead)	18,427	16,799	19,578
Unwrought, n.e.i. (excl. antimonial and bearing metal)	42,005	30,440	33,293
Other	2,079	1,510	1,464
Zinc	25,177	18,631	20,726
Other metals and semi-manufactures	13,281	8,905	10,285

Total Exports—continued
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Particulars	1964-65	Nine months ended March—		
		1965	1966p	
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY—continued				
(a) <i>Metals and Metal Manufactures</i> —continued				
Metal manufactures—				
Vehicles and parts—				
Complete motor vehicles	16,635	10,862	11,761	
Other vehicles, components and parts	28,099	20,366	20,982	
Other metal manufacture	22,453	16,160	19,484	
Total, Class XII(a)	241,569	179,794	245,585	
(b) <i>Dynamo Electrical Machinery and Appliances and Equipment</i> —				
Communication equipment	6,104	4,737	5,991	
Other electrical appliances	10,684	7,793	8,053	
Total, Class XII(b)	16,788	12,530	14,044	
(c) <i>Machines and Machinery (except Dynamo Electrical)</i> —				
Agricultural, horticultural, etc., machinery ..	4,805	3,704	4,890	
Mining and metallurgical machinery and appliances	2,789	1,871	3,376	
Motive power machinery	9,254	6,728	7,431	
Other machines and machinery	32,152	24,923	23,775	
Total, Class XII(c)	49,000	37,226	39,472	
Total, Class XII	307,357	229,550	299,101	
CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF				
(a) <i>Rubber and Rubber Manufactures</i>	4,167	3,111	3,087	
(b) <i>Leather and Leather Manufactures</i> —				
Leather	6,947	5,144	5,905	
Leather manufactures	466	340	264	
Total, Class XIII(b)	7,413	5,484	6,169	
Total, Class XIII	11,580	8,595	9,256	
CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER				
Railway sleepers	1,054	748	494	
Timber	3,625	2,789	2,243	
Wood and wicker manufactures	976	687	932	
Total, Class XIV	5,655	4,224	3,669	
CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENT, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE				
	3,649	2,692	3,459	

Total Exports—continued
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Particulars	1964-65	Nine months ended March—	
		1965	1966p
CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY			
(a) <i>Pulp, Paper and Board</i>	6,965	5,566	4,478
<i>(b) Paper Manufactures and Stationery—</i>			
Books (printed), periodicals, newspapers, etc.	4,564	3,514	3,456
Other paper manufactures, etc.	3,017	2,071	2,446
Total, Class XVI(b)	7,581	5,585	5,902
Total, Class XVI	14,546	11,151	10,380
CLASS XVII.—SPORTING MATERIAL, TOYS, FANCY GOODS, JEWELLERY AND TIMEPIECES			
Precious and semi-precious stones, unset	7,128	5,431	6,677
Sporting material	2,508	1,624	2,816
Other jewellery, timepieces, etc.	1,415	1,040	1,109
Total, Class XVII	11,051	8,095	10,602
CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES AND PHOTOGRAPHIC GOODS, N.E.I.			
Films for cinematographs	709	554	497
Photographic goods and materials	4,498	3,289	3,099
Other optical, surgical and scientific instruments and materials	4,125	2,798	3,379
Total, Class XVIII	9,332	6,641	6,975
CLASS XIX.—CHEMICALS, MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS, ESSENTIAL OILS AND FERTILIZERS			
Casein	6,145	5,067	7,443
Drugs and medicinal preparations	8,110	6,179	7,057
Other chemicals, elements, compounds and preparations (incl. fertilizers)	19,962	14,814	16,130
Total, Class XIX	34,217	26,060	30,630

Total Exports—*continued*

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Particulars	1964-65	Nine months ended March—	
		1965	1966p
CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS			
Arms, ammunition and explosives .. .	3,798	2,982	3,133
Plastics materials .. .	5,398	4,346	4,909
Miscellaneous exports when valued at less than \$100 in any one consignment .. .	13,250	9,816	10,267
Vessels (ships) transferred abroad .. .	1,754	1,246	1,832
Other miscellaneous articles .. .	18,223	14,363	12,763
Total Class XX .. .	42,423	32,753	32,904
CLASS XXI.—SILVER EXCLUDING SPECIE .. .			
	1,726	1,636	330
TOTAL MERCHANDISE(a) .. .	2,579,169	1,916,860	1,944,398
CLASS XXII.—NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE(a)			
Gold, incl. gold in matte and gold coin .. .	18,406	12,324	18,336
Goods exported with the intention of being re-imported, and temporary imports when subsequently re-exported .. .	27,128	18,894	20,321
Passengers' personal effects .. .	10,426	7,612	9,058
Other non-merchandise trade .. .	16,320	11,920	14,764
Total Class XXII .. .	72,280	50,750	62,479
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE .. .	2,581,913	1,916,486	1,946,147
RE-EXPORTS .. .	69,536	51,124	60,730
GRAND TOTAL .. .	2,651,449	1,967,610	2,006,877

(a) Merchandise and non-merchandise trade have been redefined in accordance with the new Australian Export Commodity Classification as from 1st July, 1965. Figures shown for 1964-65 have been revised to conform with the new definitions.

**TOTAL QUANTITIES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM
AUSTRALIA**

Particulars	Unit of quantity	1964-65	Nine months ended March—	
			1965	1966p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN				
Butter	'000 lb.	202,240	177,645	146,351
Cheese	"	60,930	51,735	48,907
Eggs—				
In shell	'000 dozen	3,327	2,640	3,022
Not in shell	'000 lb.	17,277	14,030	11,455
Fish, crustaceans and molluscs	"	17,044	9,425	13,213
Infants' and invalids' foods	"	23,949	18,528	13,180
Meats—				
Preserved by cold process—				
Beef and veal	"	707,908	524,202	433,728
Lamb	"	54,132	50,136	29,694
Mutton	"	162,995	118,691	117,237
Offals	"	59,957	46,982	40,529
Rabbits and hares—skinned (carcasses and pieces)	"	14,781	11,553	11,708
Preserved in airtight containers	"	60,431	46,670	43,553
Sausage casings, natural	'000 bundles	2,686	2,065	2,525
Milk and cream—				
Preserved, condensed, concentrated	'000 lb.	92,015	74,356	48,145
Dried	"	74,836	65,237	45,079
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN				
Fruit—				
Dried—				
Currants	'000 lb.	14,631	8,528	11,332
Sultanas	"	133,012	108,846	124,988
Fresh—				
Apples	bushel	7,051,491	799,711	1,268,372
Citrus	"	1,081,819	985,466	1,047,471
Pears	"	1,460,998	368,379	609,644
Preserved in airtight containers	'000 lb.	228,487	145,211	211,757
Grain or pulse—				
Prepared—				
Flour (wheaten)—plain white	"	1,144,229	881,915	600,638
Rice	ton	63,836	52,208	50,917
Unprepared—				
Barley	"	363,407	240,500	129,283
Oats	"	360,013	261,054	175,972
Wheat	"	5,624,462	3,494,875	3,997,518
Sugar—from cane	"	1,269,163	1,118,312	1,034,502
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS				
Wine	'000 gals.	1,998	1,442	1,453

Total Quantities of Principal Commodities Exported from Australia—*continued*

Particulars	Unit of quantity	1964-65	Nine months ended March—	
			1965	1966p
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS				
Hides and skins—				
Calf, cattle and horse	'000 lb.	125,558	88,779	86,513
Rabbit and hare		2,019	1,569	1,363
Sheep and lamb	'000 skins	28,707	20,020	20,769
Wool—				
Greasy	'000 lb.	1,334,315	1,001,843	1,011,906
Washed and scoured, slipe, carbonized, noils, carded and combed (tops and other) and waste	"	117,850	82,108	92,680
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
Petroleum and shale oils—				
Crudes, residuals, furnace, industrial diesel, marine diesel fuels, automotive distillate	'000 gals.	254,091	214,567	144,640
Kerosene, including aviation turbine fuel	"	17,722	12,728	14,915
Spirit	"	18,576	15,784	21,265
Tallow, edible and inedible	cwt.	1,943,154	1,398,156	1,010,945
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDRO-CARBONS				
Coal	ton	6,063,157	4,255,633	5,651,792
Ores and concentrates—				
Copper	cwt.	1,012,039	703,837	695,431
Lead and silver-lead	"	2,096,054	1,304,180	1,702,027
Titanium and zirconium	"	14,610,551	10,678,357	12,343,190
Zinc	"	4,201,461	3,686,977	4,003,992
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, ETC.				
Copper, blocks, ingots, etc.	cwt.	274,210	231,121	1,012,908
Iron and steel—				
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor	"	951,487	702,873	668,221
Plate and sheet	"	3,506,727	3,008,331	3,154,475
Scrap	"	7,369,855	6,006,222	4,099,597
Lead—				
Bullion (lead and silver-lead)	"	1,104,441	1,064,421	1,325,351
Unwrought shapes	"	3,024,227	2,233,451	2,590,731
Zinc, blocks, ingots, etc.	"	1,740,229	1,278,745	1,500,853

**PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED
FROM AUSTRALIA**

Period	Butter	Cheese	Meats				Fruits				
			Pork(a) bacon and hams	Beef and veal (a)	Mutton and lamb (a)	Pre- served in air- tight con- tainers	Dried	Fresh or frozen	Pre- served in air- tight con- tainers		
QUANTITY ('000 lb.)											
1960-61 ..	136,948	40,404	1,359	300,192	147,505	67,977	135,118	(b) 7,463	151,983		
1961-62 ..	174,731	50,126	2,342	450,601	146,512	74,802	136,339	9,395	188,745		
1962-63 ..	173,399	58,102	640	584,128	193,356	49,775	143,030	9,227	172,140		
1963-64 ..	196,563	62,333	501	630,103	191,523	53,703	149,515	10,953	284,000		
1964-65 ..	202,240	60,930	1,198	707,908	217,096	60,431	165,611	9,853	228,487		
Nine months ended March—											
1965 ..	177,645	51,735	707	524,202	168,796	46,670	117,374	2,154	145,211		
1966p ..	146,351	48,031	1,084	433,728	146,931	43,553	136,320	2,925	211,757		

Period	Wheat	Flour (wheaten) plain white	Barley (unpre- pared)	Sugar— from cane	Wool			Sheep and lamb- skins (d)	Lead (un- wrought)						
					Greasy	Scoured (c)									
VALUE (\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)															
1960-61 ..	39,302	9,216	602	80,220	26,454	18,732	18,174	20,736	19,542						
1961-62 ..	47,074	10,526	748	117,680	21,560	21,038	20,716	26,724	23,838						
1962-63 ..	47,188	12,190	260	158,530	33,664	13,036	19,074	29,970	21,270						
1963-64 ..	54,714	13,518	220	176,528	32,470	12,588	21,046	33,158	34,236						
1964-65 ..	62,165	14,196	584	200,360	40,344	15,798	24,101	30,543	27,583						
Nine months ended March—															
1965 ..	54,030	11,858	357	148,240	31,538	12,107	19,226	7,192	17,630						
1966p ..	43,942	11,431	545	132,488	30,297	11,302	23,397	9,945	25,435						

Period	Wheat	Flour (wheaten) plain white	Barley (unpre- pared)	Sugar— from cane	Wool			Sheep and lamb- skins (d)	Lead (un- wrought)						
					Greasy	Scoured (c)									
QUANTITY															
1960-61 ..	tons 4,098,081	'000 lb. 1,316,058	tons 756,704	tons 796,499	'000 lb. 1,257,910	'000 lb. 125,067	'000 lb. 172,064	tons 127,055							
1961-62 ..	5,441,667	1,158,547	701,681	843,537	1,329,358	130,210	174,379	199,942							
1962-63 ..	4,070,653	1,047,724	230,411	1,145,967	1,277,511	136,108	183,384	169,264							
1963-64 ..	6,796,194	1,369,256	396,335	1,116,190	1,380,998	127,247	185,774	169,035							
1964-65 ..	5,624,462	1,144,229	363,407	1,269,163	1,334,315	117,850	189,539	151,211							
Nine months ended March—															
1965 ..	3,494,875	881,814	240,500	1,118,309	1,001,843	82,096	137,809	111,672							
1966p ..	3,997,518	600,622	129,283	1,034,482	1,011,906	92,674	141,096	129,536							

Period	Wheat	Flour (wheaten) plain white	Barley (unpre- pared)	Sugar— from cane	Wool			Sheep and lamb- skins (d)	Lead (un- wrought)						
					Greasy	Scoured (c)									
VALUE															
1960-61 ..	204,852	37,958	28,658	70,144	592,416	76,468	42,858	21,054							
1961-62 ..	284,892	34,794	29,908	67,788	661,050	84,002	48,416	29,156							
1962-63 ..	216,904	31,390	10,458	91,044	671,306	87,406	55,482	22,194							
1963-64 ..	362,018	42,238	18,298	156,512	859,492	101,392	73,686	30,572							
1964-65 ..	297,198	37,342	18,002	112,682	721,251	84,597	60,592	42,004							
Nine months ended March—															
1965 ..	188,016	29,174	11,858	100,634	558,346	61,059	45,948	30,440							
1966p ..	206,839	18,916	6,524	78,609	526,603	63,003	43,472	33,293							

(a) Preserved by cold process. (b) '000 bushels. (c) Includes scoured and washed, carbonized tops, noils, waste and slipe. (d) Excludes pickled skins and pieces.

PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES

Country of consignment and State of final shipment	Nine months ended March—							
	1965		1966p		1965		1966p	
	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000
	BUTTER							
CHEESE								
Ceylon	1,808	636	1,612	559	191	68	431	162
Germany, Federal Re-public of	461	182	406	167	1,363	300	4,479	752
Ghana	1,704	642	1,946	695	21	7	1	
Hong Kong	137	28	161	65	330	110	342	122
Iraq	70	13	1,701	533	576	246	721	309
Japan	137	28	161	65	4,317	890	6,890	1,467
Kuwait	4,067	1,552	2,559	970	642	232	765	338
Malaysia(a)	402	176	456	194	205	74	239	84
Mauritius	525	190	552	198	155	54	194	70
New Caledonia	719	276	739	279	161	58	163	55
Papua and New Guinea	3,218	1,206	1,973	723	7	2	5	2
Peru	27	6	37	14	1,597	378	3,573	819
Philippines	493	210	578	258	1	1	4	2
Polynesia	630	290	1,179	542	1,425	632	3,206	1,077
Saudi Arabia	750	318	2,128	685	9	3	186	50
South Africa	256	90	444	171	88	24	472	188
South Arabia, Federation of	155,251	45,540	122,611	35,282	32,728	6,512	19,037	3,805
United Kingdom	7,127	2,675	6,581	2,462	3,188	674	3,465	852
All Other Countries					4,175	1,337	3,568	1,171
Total	177,645	54,030	146,351	43,942	51,735	11,858	48,031	11,431
BEEF AND VEAL (Preserved by Cold Process)								
MUTTON AND LAMB (Preserved by Cold Process)								
Canada	2,865	1,070	1,472	682	14,328	3,044	14,741	3,519
France	9,225	2,774	2,231	790	490	76	315	62
Germany, Federal Re-public of	3,829	864	5,283	1,290	330	45	94	11
Greece	17,947	4,678	4,538	1,222	29,262	5,490	8,354	1,973
Hong Kong	1,923	626	1,123	446	866	162	692	140
Italy	24,571	6,554	11,520	3,142	188	35	119	25
Japan	9,517	2,016	14,254	3,309	25,356	4,326	39,286	7,248
Kuwait	280	139	345	183	1,946	436	2,136	471
Malaysia(a)	6,325	1,712	2,238	734	6,464	960	2,091	302
Malta	2,441	836	1,775	661	1,393	244	404	84
Papua and New Guinea	1,578	546	1,829	684	926	232	1,078	298
Philippines	1,889	520	1,548	468	46	10	10	4
Rhodesia, Southern	4,483	1,636	3,456	1,530	1,415	286	496	112
Sweden	2,661	764	1,648	469	125	35	161	71
Trinidad and Tobago	183,453	49,230	141,099	41,655	59,364	11,184	23,951	4,425
United Kingdom	233,846	69,150	225,545	70,328	14,321	2,980	33,381	7,602
All Other Countries	17,369	5,125	13,824	4,895	11,777	1,953	19,590	3,944
Total	524,202	148,240	433,728	132,488	168,796	31,538	146,931	30,297

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

(a) Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—continued

Country of consignment and State of final shipment	Nine months ended March—								
	1965		1966p		1965		1966p		
	Tons	\$A'000	Tons	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000	
WHEAT								FLOUR (WHEATEN)—PLAIN-WHITE	
Ceylon	346	22	247	16	249,729	8,008	235,428	7,095	
China (Mainland)	1,501,315	78,258	1,590,397	80,135	..	..	45	1
Hong Kong	47,947	2,660	46,932	2,417	4,666	166	2,338	78	
India	346,922	18,598	11,544	632	112	4	311	9	
Iran	234,878	13,728	158,688	8,542	..	..	..	..
Japan	330,817	18,190	247,057	12,702	..	..	..	..
Malaysia(a)	65,916	3,654	76,749	4,076	162,847	5,592	60,053	1,991	
Mauritius	17	1	25	2	32,709	1,090	16,849	508	
Papua and New Guinea	211	15	98	7	14,650	532	19,413	648	
Mozambique	9,882	538	9,998	533	374	12	2,406	85	
New Zealand	128,882	7,174	116,572	6,049	20	1	41	2	
Norway	49,622	2,696	18,795	968	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	35,946	2,008	31,860	1,681	300	10	..	..
Rhodesia, Southern	18,902	1,004	23,678	1,242	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	13,648	928	15,575	992	24,915	848	29,704	934	
South Arabia, Federation of	32,785	2,184	49,043	3,206	66,173	2,114	45,560	1,450	
United Kingdom	301,595	16,066	505,755	26,182	76,415	2,320	55,142	1,648	
U.S.S.R.	229,294	12,132	566,398	29,245	24,691	740	..	..
All Other Countries	145,950	8,160	505,456	27,033	224,213	7,737	133,332	4,467	
"For Orders" .....	..	..	22,751	1,179	..	..	..	..
New South Wales	1,487,199	79,811	912,516	46,420	245,750	8,206	135,288	4,341	
Victoria	738,082	39,437	1,123,895	57,643	282,759	9,156	205,456	6,450	
Queensland	161,988	8,690	90,758	5,114	74,813	2,714	70,789	2,286	
South Australia	458,815	25,435	663,364	35,321	134,470	4,460	94,902	2,930	
Western Australia	648,791	34,643	1,206,985	62,341	144,022	4,638	94,187	2,999	
Tasmania .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	3,494,875	188,016	3,997,518	206,839	881,814	29,174	600,622	18,916	
	Tons	\$A'000	Tons	\$A'000	Tons	\$A'000	Tons	\$A'000	
BARLEY—UNPREPARED								SUGAR—FROM CANE	
Canada .....	..	..	..	..	107,430	8,062	108,983	5,919
Germany, Federal Republic of	26,424	1,194	23,523	1,139	..	..	..	..
Italy	41,225	1,940	23,845	1,155	..	..	..	..
Japan	109,787	5,768	4,816	289	446,873	32,810	300,976	13,978	
Kuwait	3,584	190	275	15	..	..	..	..
Malaysia(a)	21	3	15	2	25,932	2,398	51,497	3,335	
Netherlands	23	2	11,981	603	46,996	4,092	44,983	1,858	
New Zealand .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	4,389	254	555	29	302,121	33,350	342,685	33,017	
United Kingdom	27,394	1,248	9,172	460	176,812	18,250	174,397	19,643	
United States of America	27,653	1,259	18,196	946	12,145	1,672	10,961	859	
All Other Countries .....	..	..	36,905	1,886	..	..	..	..
"For Orders" .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New South Wales	13	1	12	1	7,083	804	9,680	756	
Victoria	4,260	178	39	3	379	44	443	35	
Queensland	13,200	716	..	..	1,110,797	99,781	1,024,295	77,813
South Australia	184,613	9,153	100,086	5,048	50	5	63	5	
Western Australia	38,414	1,810	29,146	1,472	..	..	..	..
Tasmania .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	240,500	11,858	129,283	6,524	1,118,309	100,634	1,034,482	78,609	

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

(a) Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—*continued*

Country of consignment and State of final shipment	Nine months ended March—							
	1965		1966p		1965		1966p	
	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000
	WOOL—GREASY							
WOOL—SCOURED AND WASHED, ETC.(a)								
Austria ..	4,183	2,578	3,574	2,111	47	43	72	80
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	78,291	31,302	66,929	23,664	2,058	1,221	1,624	892
Canada ..	1,258	862	1,025	402	5,161	4,124	4,417	3,472
China, Republic of (Formosa) ..	187	118	7,538	3,947	1,825	1,437	1,735	1,103
China (Mainland) ..	18,249	11,914	4,070	2,657	1,415	1,241	448	299
Czechoslovakia ..	16,222	9,867	11,510	6,506	139	111	129	77
Denmark ..	2	2	..	..	207	159	86	61
France ..	86,790	43,869	103,294	49,081	2,381	1,577	2,315	1,415
Germany (East) ..	3,620	2,176	1,270	554	143	98	75	47
Germany, Federal Re- public of ..	64,110	33,795	67,041	33,869	7,287	4,771	6,446	3,813
Greece ..	32	14	6	5	1,224	1,115	2,273	1,960
Hong Kong ..	..	..	15	15	5,212	5,407	6,966	6,113
India ..	14,205	8,320	5,540	2,766	1,855	1,496	722	427
Iran ..	18	19	39	25	2,753	2,578	4,052	3,093
Iraq ..	..	..	..	..	277	296	373	342
Israel ..	1,568	889	1,062	621	523	498	169	115
Italy ..	68,042	36,814	104,556	53,417	5,550	3,951	6,000	4,036
Japan ..	310,059	180,938	353,292	189,640	3,239	2,057	5,455	3,357
Korea, Republic of ..	1,430	1,001	2,988	2,090	713	378	943	510
Mexico ..	20,094	12,962	17,607	10,702	71	72	107	67
Netherlands ..	3,373	1,613	10,685	4,230	588	424	819	464
New Zealand ..	70	45	12	9	1,992	2,349	1,628	1,929
Pakistan ..	74	45	263	125	928	961	746	567
Poland ..	20,774	11,600	22,468	11,640	5	3	111	46
Portugal ..	2,102	1,294	1,913	1,025	150	96	64	46
South Africa ..	2,842	1,763	1,411	859	280	195	438	265
Spain ..	7,176	4,271	6,350	3,785	88	55	102	66
Sweden ..	57	37	30	20	950	854	1,472	1,151
Switzerland ..	2,894	1,879	2,230	1,441	158	114	89	57
Turkey ..	10,421	6,957	13,342	7,834	..	..	..	..
United Arab Republic ..	142	83	552	334	206	193	315	204
United Kingdom ..	148,935	81,280	101,763	53,447	10,029	6,097	11,279	6,442
United States of America ..	53,994	32,348	62,436	37,210	23,373	16,152	30,003	19,728
U.S.S.R. ..	48,545	30,442	21,118	12,746	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia ..	5,602	3,636	12,075	7,573	..	..	..	..
All Other Countries ..	2,229	1,336	906	588	479	430	326	243
"For Orders" ..	4,253	2,277	2,996	1,665	790	506	875	516
Total	1,001,843	558,346	1,011,906	526,603	82,096	61,059	92,674	63,003

NOTE.—Value expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

(a) Scoured and washed, slipe, carbonized, tops, noils and waste.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—*continued*

Country of consignment and State of final shipment	Nine months ended March—							
	1965		1966p		1965		1966p	
	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000	Cwt.	\$A'000	Cwt.	\$A'000
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS (with Wool on)								LEAD (Unwrought)
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	4,847	1,818	3,085	1,148	5,000	79	9,010	114
China, Republic of (Formosa) ..	88,858	28,818	89,688	26,101	9,553	118	20,310	264
France ..	13	5	626	278	62,201	848	170,116	2,434
India ..	16,559	6,306	25,047	8,992	41,043	528	57,331	661
Italy ..	294	108	295	101	140,900	1,744	200,300	2,634
Japan ..								
Korea, Republic of ..	2,516	660	1,741	402	6,000	92	73,986	943
Netherlands ..	17	5	205	55	68,422	1,030	60,940	844
New Zealand ..					18,813	284	39,266	526
Philippines ..	4,526	1,838	3,953	1,546			19,992	296
Spain ..	10,720	3,312	7,189	1,965	1,278,583	18,406	1,127,088	13,978
United Kingdom ..	223	90	5	10	570,648	6,908	751,835	9,873
United States of America ..	4,096	1,685	6,233	2,155				
Yugoslavia ..	5,011	1,265	3,023	718	26,289	333	47,547	569
All Other Countries ..	129	38	6	1	5,999	70	13,010	157
"For Orders" ..								
New South Wales ..	31,384	10,674	28,070	8,665	29,525	436	83,750	1,140
Victoria ..	62,316	20,551	65,389	20,297	3,381	42	42,644	554
Queensland ..	14,195	4,666	14,053	4,159	58	1	138	11
South Australia ..	19,564	6,387	20,133	6,028	2,190,835	29,816	2,452,358	31,559
Western Australia ..	6,346	2,210	8,467	2,646	515	9	11,841	29
Tasmania ..	4,004	1,460	4,984	1,677	9,137	136	..	..
Total ..	137,809	45,948	141,096	43,472	2,233,451	30,440	2,590,731	33,293
Nine months ended March—								
Country of consignment and State of final shipment	1965		1966p					
	Tons	\$A'000	Tons	\$A'000				
COAL								
Ceylon ..					5,551	44	11,281	77
China (Mainland) ..					6,024	48	..	..
Fiji ..					22,798	198	43,090	301
Hong Kong ..					3,949,348	33,720	5,313,496	43,786
Japan ..					31,872	194	32,713	235
Korea, Republic of ..					149,809	1,240	168,425	1,307
New Caledonia ..					77,631	582	18,689	154
Pakistan ..					12,600	96	54,098	557
All Other Countries ..								
New South Wales ..	..	..	..	..	3,440,750	28,744	4,437,807	35,938
Victoria ..	..	..	..	..	30	22	..	..
Queensland ..	..	..	..	..	814,852	7,378	1,203,963	10,479
South Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	4,255,633	36,122	5,641,792	46,417

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

IMPORTS INTO AUSTRALIA OF THE PRODUCE OR MANUFACTURE OF THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES

NOTE.—See Note at head of page 48

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Country of origin	Australian import commodity classification—Section											Total
	0. Food and live animals	1. Beverages and tobacco	2. Crude materials, inedible, excluding fuels	3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products	4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	5. Chemicals	6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7. Machinery and transport equipment	8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9(a). Commodities and transactions n.e.s.	9(b). Non-merchandise	
NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1966p												
Austria	28	1	16	3	113	3,647	1,912	537	68	6	6,331	
Belgium-Luxembourg	237	10	964	17	715	7,097	2,947	667	322	31	13,009	
Brazil	1,719	46	820	476	19	104	35	..	29	1	3,249	
Brunei .....	..	..	9	6,664	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,673	
Canada	2,749	94	24,593	11	111	7,021	26,716	19,170	2,928	1,922	263	85,578
Ceylon	13,399	..	479	..	17	10	64	..	1	302	3	14,275
China (Mainland)	1,477	1	2,119	..	354	875	10,462	142	2,861	383	5	18,679
Czechoslovakia	59	6	3	..	..	68	3,050	850	678	126	67	4,907
Denmark	1,320	70	223	..	273	475	594	1,518	555	127	37	5,192
Finland	87	..	3,987	..	6	49	6,302	184	65	239	2	10,921
France	333	790	1,108	103	20	5,670	7,609	35,045	2,845	11,545	404	65,472
Germany (East)	110	..	..	14	..	139	662	2,197	666	99	87	3,974
Germany, Federal Republic of	1,134	97	912	458	689	22,944	16,132	66,437	12,449	3,028	633	124,913
Hong Kong	559	4	383	548	13	165	7,639	726	9,936	373	103	20,449
India	5,346	2	1,521	296	41	211	19,117	106	274	336	39	27,289
Indonesia	3,304	30	135	45,376	..	84	18	1	1	123	20	49,092
Iran	87	..	460	25,892	..	..	213	..	3	15	5	26,675
Iraq	267	..	..	10,240	..	..	..	..	..	61	..	10,568
Italy	1,770	269	574	..	316	2,817	8,904	15,691	6,263	663	333	37,600
Japan	7,462	14	3,849	4,315	1,239	14,131	103,811	54,073	21,462	3,654	4,013	218,023
Kuwait .....	..	..	..	21,821	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,821
Malaysia*	974	..	17,016	5,339	634	26	1,733	13	68	89	265	26,157
Nauru .....	..	..	3,585	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	4	3,613
Netherlands	1,868	1,635	1,476	499	387	5,125	4,094	12,707	2,635	761	215	31,402
New Zealand	5,363	15	10,357	7	261	799	14,671	1,312	1,062	783	511	35,141
Norway	1,600	3	465	..	124	744	2,820	1,660	251	207	88	7,962
Pakistan	15	..	2,721	..	..	2	8,834	9	185	77	8	11,851
Papua and New Guinea	4,091	..	7,177	..	127	..	1,450	10	28	258	868	14,009
Qatar .....	..	..	..	13,201	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,201
Saudi Arabia .....	..	..	1	34,714	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34,716
South Africa	2,755	1,580	2,487	81	105	926	3,279	929	147	394	121	12,804
South Arabia, Federation of	41	..	..	5,311	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5,354
Spain	572	38	71	..	1,567	652	663	913	488	129	12	5,105
Sweden	137	1	4,473	..	218	716	11,133	20,475	656	1,916	56	39,781
Switzerland	193	4	63	5	..	10,399	3,461	10,025	7,244	423	219	32,036
United Kingdom	8,964	9,424	6,239	1,538	642	63,555	113,545	296,708	54,806	17,859	5,872	579,152
United States of America	6,590	13,833	32,939	5,671	2,537	59,809	60,471	311,174	38,175	15,525	5,054	551,778

* Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.

EXPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA TO THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Statistical Class	Belgium-Luxembourg	Canada	Ceylon	China (Main-land)	Fiji	France	Germany, Federal Republic of	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Italy
EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1966p											
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin	392	5,402	1,576	23	553	3,052	3,172	2,310	715	331	4,138
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin; non-alcoholic beverages	227	11,986	6,302	74,160	2,686	450	12,204	2,989	38	8,358	2,333
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	736	..	..	225	..	..	..	71	10	..	2
4. Tobacco .....	..	1	..	..	118	..	..	1	..	1	..
5. Live animals	2	2	1	..	13	..	3	38	34	79	1
6. Animal substances not foodstuffs	23,892	3,450	10	2,218	15	68,043	36,072	5,582	3,150	2,789	56,260
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures; and man-made fibres except glass	4	4	1	..	16	10	217	2	29	..	138
8. Yarns and manufactured fibres, textiles and apparel	77	139	3	10	187	35	28	394	148	18	267
9. Oils, fats and waxes	2	25	442	762	959	29	94	114	61	1	121
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes .....	..	1	2	149	159	7	12	82	23	..	3
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons	4,006	151	52	895	83	1,744	2,064	336	64	9	849
12a. Metals and metal manufactures	4,460	1,976	226	1	2,243	1,397	5,353	2,759	5,781	39	2,303
b. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc.	26	113	24	..	281	31	81	596	41	..	60
c. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical)	44	578	236	16	1,201	46	257	244	427	35	178
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof	8	49	35	2	254	8	79	825	27	4	8
14. Wood and wicker	5	33	18	..	69	6	33	74	19	..	12
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stone-ware .....	..	25	..	..	131	..	35	61	..	..	..
16. Pulp, paper board, paper manufactures and stationery	1	30	65	..	318	1	15	494	14	..	5
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewellery and timepieces	105	51	3	16	112	88	470	980	30	..	13
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments	18	238	..	..	73	44	273	36	6	4	100
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc.	56	231	54	2	517	72	253	396	129	..	163
20. Miscellaneous	5	69	54	..	976	245	182	1,216	61	21	42
21. Silver .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	94	..	1	..	..
22. Non-merchandise	66	306	129	..	727	416	498	15,571	228	268	397
Total	33,396	25,596	9,233	78,254	11,917	75,818	61,396	35,171	11,036	11,956	67,393

Exports from Australia to the Undermentioned Countries—*continued*

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Statistical Class	Japan	Malaysia (a)	Mexico	Nether- lands	New Zealand	Papua and New Guinea	Philippines	South Africa	United Kingdom	United States of America	U.S.S.R.
EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1966											
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin	13,775	8,194	..	609	84	4,864	2,483	919	98,917	84,951	..
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin; non-alcoholic beverages	27,045	12,297	..	1,810	12,821	6,138	1,939	2,863	83,848	21,050	29,244
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	17	160	..	..	198	558	4	8	1,128	49	..
4. Tobacco .....	..	..	..	..	34	832	..	..	..	10	..
5. Live animals	26	362	..	..	177	74	262	7	1	94	..
6. Animal substances, not foodstuffs	173,871	114	9,297	4,932	1,946	42	8	1,426	54,887	51,130	11,470
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures; and man-made fibres except glass	124	84	1	22	386	40	14	49	250	591	..
8. Yarns and manufactured fibres, textiles and apparel	402	232	..	48	4,642	798	68	252	835	762	..
9. Oils, fats and waxes	1,387	906	5	198	4,814	939	623	2,116	1,522	126	..
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes	18	144	..	146	1,239	477	225	19	35	360	..
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons	57,928	197	38	1,831	871	253	208	743	14,819	11,885	..
12A. Metals and metal manufactures	18,556	3,250	10	17,091	50,342	7,543	3,953	3,460	43,632	24,143	..
B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc.	44	536	..	42	3,138	1,448	949	152	859	448	..
C. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical)	213	2,462	107	129	9,835	4,533	1,039	2,024	2,063	2,615	..
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof	210	232	..	54	800	324	80	162	3,455	409	..
14. Wood and wicker	54	28	..	56	1,332	122	..	147	553	277	6
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware	26	68	..	2	737	1,029	294	24	20	12	..
16. Pulp, paper board, paper manufactures and stationery	58	1,083	6	23	3,123	1,044	195	109	714	400	2
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewellery and timepieces	3,131	80	6	13	426	77	67	112	2,077	788	..
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments	70	132	4	56	2,430	332	46	217	1,169	530	..
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc.	5,155	850	10	219	7,735	1,378	368	95	1,233	4,355	..
20. Miscellaneous	246	1,754	2	37	5,863	7,119	274	270	2,146	1,380	24
21. Silver .....	..	..	..	..	109	..	..	..	..	154	..
22. Non-merchandise	450	3,157	62	988	4,832	8,009	243	222	4,480	4,659	23
Total	302,806	36,322	9,548	28,306	117,914	47,973	13,342	15,396	318,797	211,024	40,769

(a) Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.

SECTION VIII.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
(\$ million)

YEARS

Particulars	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—					
Exports f.o.b.(b) ..	1,851	2,134	2,130	2,740	2,586
Imports f.o.b.(b) ..	2,066	1,710	2,076	2,251	2,754
Balance of Trade ..	-215	424	54	489	-168
Invisible credits—					
Transportation ..	199	200	220	250	288
Travel ..	30	34	33	41	51
Property income ..	62	80	76	94	115
Government ..	40	45	47	62	59
Other ..	126	132	146	185	209
Invisible debits—					
Transportation ..	383	335	374	412	481
Travel ..	83	82	90	102	114
Property income ..	327	297	360	394	395
Government ..	39	45	44	52	60
Other ..	147	158	180	211	258
Balance on Current Account ..	-737	-2	-472	-50	-754
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—					
Government loans overseas ..	23	13	93	22	-20
Other official capital movements ..	-39	..	-10	-60	-19
Marketing authorities ..	-5	-66	10	30	-60
Other identified capital movements ..	455	279	426	405	491
Balancing item ..	223	-46	101	112	68
Net Apparent Capital Inflow ..	657	180	620	509	460
Monetary Movements—					
Change in net I.M.F. position ..	-156	158	23	..	22
Change in international reserves ..	77	21	130	456	-315
Other ..	-1	-1	-5	3	-1
Net Monetary Movements ..	-80	178	148	459	-294

QUARTERS

Particulars	Dec. quarter, 1964	March quarter, 1965	June quarter, 1965	Sept. quarter, 1965p	Dec. quarter, 1965p	March quarter, 1966p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—						
Exports f.o.b.(b) ..	675	643	666	643	668	642
Imports f.o.b.(b) ..	682	682	724	803	737	658
Balance of Trade ..	-7	-39	-58	-160	-69	-16
Invisible credits—						
Transportation ..	74	73	75	76	79	75
Travel ..	13	13	14	12	14	13
Property income ..	31	30	26	30	26	28
Government ..	15	15	15	19	18	17
Other ..	53	53	53	51	56	50
Invisible debits—						
Transportation ..	121	123	128	128	132	125
Travel ..	21	28	40	27	23	25
Property income ..	110	95	100	110	105	86
Government ..	14	17	16	14	17	17
Other ..	59	72	69	68	72	70
Balance on Current Account ..	-146	-190	-228	-319	-225	-156
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—						
Government loans overseas ..	-5	-15	-6	-1	22	-35
Other official capital movements ..	-1	10	-14	24	42	4
Marketing authorities ..	-29	-37	-34	-7	-6	31
Other identified capital movements ..	{ 156	87	194	194	191	173
Balancing item ..						
Net Apparent Capital Inflow ..	121	45	140	210	249	173
Monetary Movements—						
Change in net I.M.F. position ..	..	11	11	22	9	..
Change in international reserves ..	-25	-159	-97	-132	18	15
Other ..	..	3	-2	1	-3	2
Net Monetary Movements ..	-25	-145	-88	-109	24	17

(a) For current account balances, minus sign (-) denotes deficit; for capital items other than monetary movements, minus sign (-) denotes outflow; for monetary movements, minus sign (-) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in foreign holdings of Australian currency.

(b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.

SECTION IX.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NATIONAL PRODUCTION ACCOUNT

(\$ million)

	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1964-65				1965-66	
				Sept. Qtr.	Dec. Qtr.	Mar. Qtr.	June Qtr.	Sept. Qtr.	Dec. Qtr.
Wages, salaries and supplements .. .	8,064	8,795	9,821	2,369	2,562	2,363	2,527	2,610	2,770
Gross operating surplus of trading enterprises .. .	6,407	7,286	7,661	1,912	2,300	1,849	1,600	1,904	2,289
Indirect taxes less subsidies .. .	1,719	1,831	2,062	476	516	509	561	525	565
Gross National Product .. .	16,190	17,912	19,544	4,757	5,378	4,721	4,688	5,039	5,624
Imports of goods and services .. .	2,588	2,837	3,439	823	842	862	912	979	916
National Turnover of Goods and Services	18,778	20,749	22,983	5,580	6,220	5,583	5,600	6,018	6,540
Net current expenditure on goods and services—									
Personal consumption	10,248	11,002	11,834	2,846	3,136	2,841	3,010	3,019	3,279
Financial enterprises	199	217	241	59	61	60	61	67	66
Public authorities .. .	1,633	1,793	2,055	457	525	492	581	573	618
Gross fixed capital expenditure—									
Private .. .	2,529	2,819	3,274	763	841	747	924	895	951
Public enterprises .. .	768	831	966	209	242	231	284	246	267
Public authorities .. .	637	711	789	165	202	177	245	180	226
Increase in value of stocks .. .	319	120	608	107	416	242	-158	80	279
Statistical discrepancy .. .	1	148	218	274	18	50	-123	214	77
Gross National Expenditure .. .	16,334	17,641	19,985	4,880	5,441	4,840	4,824	5,274	5,763
Exports of goods and services .. .	2,444	3,108	2,998	700	779	743	776	744	777
National Turnover of Goods and Services	18,778	20,749	22,983	5,580	6,220	5,583	5,600	6,018	6,540

SECTION X.—PRIVATE FINANCE

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Average Liabilities within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

Period	Deposits			Total	Balances due to other banks (b)	Bills payable and all other liabilities	Total liabilities				
	Fixed	Current									
		Bearing interest	Not bearing interest								

MAJOR TRADING BANKS(c)

1960-61..	..	813.5	205.5	2,438.3	3,457.3	45.7	62.0	3,565.0
1961-62..	..	1,067.6	198.8	2,346.8	3,613.2	16.8	62.2	3,692.1
1962-63..	..	1,193.8	227.1	2,387.4	3,808.4	18.8	70.3	3,897.6
1963-64..	..	1,338.4	257.7	2,589.3	4,185.4	22.0	81.7	4,289.1
1964-65..	..	1,678.6	283.6	2,711.4	4,673.7	23.6	101.4	4,798.7
Quarter ended—								
December, 1964		1,656.7	285.1	2,726.6	4,668.4	21.2	96.5	4,786.1
March, 1965		1,716.7	281.4	2,847.8	4,845.9	22.5	103.9	4,972.3
June,		1,791.8	294.8	2,681.2	4,767.9	29.3	122.4	4,919.5
September, "		1,836.8	308.3	2,535.2	4,680.3	21.4	120.9	4,822.6
December,"		1,915.6	305.2	2,653.5	4,874.3	19.3	131.2	5,024.8
March, 1966		2,012.2	322.3	2,801.3	5,135.8	(e) 80.1	128.0	5,343.8

OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS(d)

1960-61..	..	29.0	41.2	91.6	161.8	2.8	51.2	215.8
1961-62..	..	43.2	42.7	94.2	180.1	3.5	62.7	246.4
1962-63..	..	61.7	39.5	102.6	203.8	3.3	81.1	288.2
1963-64..	..	84.3	43.4	116.9	244.6	3.9	92.2	340.8
1964-65..	..	106.0	45.0	127.2	278.2	4.9	102.5	385.6
Quarter ended—								
December, 1964		103.7	43.7	125.2	272.6	4.4	101.7	378.7
March, 1965		107.3	43.2	135.8	286.3	6.0	104.0	396.4
June,		115.8	47.1	128.0	291.0	5.7	105.3	402.0
September, "		122.7	47.3	117.5	287.4	3.8	108.1	399.4
December,"		129.3	47.1	124.4	300.8	7.1	110.1	418.0
March, 1966		133.1	47.5	134.4	315.1	(e) 11.5	112.4	439.0

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

1960-61..	..	842.5	246.7	2,529.9	3,619.1	48.4	113.3	3,780.8
1961-62..	..	1,110.7	241.5	2,441.0	3,793.2	20.3	124.9	3,938.5
1962-63..	..	1,255.5	266.6	2,490.9	4,012.2	22.1	151.4	4,185.7
1963-64..	..	1,422.7	301.1	2,706.2	4,430.0	25.9	173.9	4,629.8
1964-65..	..	1,784.7	328.6	2,838.7	4,951.9	28.5	203.9	5,184.3
Quarter ended—								
December, 1964		1,760.4	328.8	2,851.8	4,941.0	25.6	198.2	5,164.8
March, 1965		1,824.0	324.6	2,983.6	5,132.2	28.5	207.9	5,368.7
June,		1,907.6	341.9	2,809.3	5,058.9	35.0	227.7	5,321.6
September, "		1,959.5	355.5	2,652.7	4,967.7	25.2	229.0	5,221.9
December,"		2,044.9	352.2	2,778.0	5,175.1	26.4	241.3	5,442.8
March, 1966		2,145.3	369.8	2,935.7	5,450.9	(e) 91.6	240.4	5,782.8

(a) Averages of liabilities at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Includes short-term loans from the Reserve Bank. (c) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (d) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd., Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia. (e) Includes loans by Reserve Bank to Trading Banks to finance abnormal holding of currency during the changeover to decimal currency.

Cheque-paying Banks—continued

Average Assets within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

Period	Commonwealth and State Government Securities			Loans to author- ized dealers in the short- term money market	Statu- tory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank	Loans, ad- vances and bills dis- counted (d)	All other assets	Total assets
	Cash and cash balan- ces(b)	Tre- as- ury bills and Treas- ury notes (c)	Other securi- ties					
1960-61	..	144.9	44.7	456.9	43.1	47.2	587.7	2,100.1
1961-62	..	143.7	69.1	740.2	45.2	61.9	434.5	2,004.4
1962-63	..	138.8	68.6	748.7	52.2	64.0	423.6	2,121.1
1963-64	..	137.1	109.6	866.2	59.1	64.4	530.3	2,212.7
1964-65	..	144.6	114.1	932.3	67.5	74.6	700.6	2,430.1

MAJOR TRADING BANKS(e)

1960-61	..	144.9	44.7	456.9	43.1	47.2	587.7	2,100.1	231.7	3,656.2
1961-62	..	143.7	69.1	740.2	45.2	61.9	434.5	2,004.4	250.1	3,749.0
1962-63	..	138.8	68.6	748.7	52.2	64.0	423.6	2,121.1	324.7	3,941.7
1963-64	..	137.1	109.6	866.2	59.1	64.4	530.3	2,212.7	308.8	4,288.3
1964-65	..	144.6	114.1	932.3	67.5	74.6	700.6	2,430.1	308.6	4,772.5
Quarter ended—										
December, 1964	..	145.6	107.0	941.5	66.0	73.5	715.1	2,405.2	307.5	4,761.3
March, 1965	..	145.1	219.3	1,005.1	68.2	84.9	757.0	2,369.2	295.6	4,944.5
June,	..	152.1	66.5	910.7	70.2	65.8	680.9	2,586.9	318.5	4,851.6
September, "	..	142.7	46.5	868.6	70.5	60.8	648.0	2,663.3	313.2	4,813.7
December, "	..	148.2	87.9	929.6	69.5	67.5	645.5	2,671.9	328.6	4,948.7
March, 1966	..	g 197.6	168.2	1,117.0	73.2	82.2	648.7	2,673.4	335.9	5,296.2

OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS(f)

1960-61	..	5.4	1.5	37.6	9.0	14.1	1.1	189.0	22.0	279.6
1961-62	..	11.2	0.8	43.9	7.4	4.7	0.9	211.8	23.6	304.4
1962-63	..	10.8	3.6	45.0	7.9	4.5	0.9	244.1	25.2	342.0
1963-64	..	6.5	4.9	63.4	8.5	9.5	1.0	275.2	28.2	397.2
1964-65	..	7.0	6.9	85.4	5.3	10.4	1.1	301.9	30.8	448.8
Quarter ended—										
December, 1964	..	6.2	5.5	82.5	5.5	10.1	1.0	300.7	29.3	440.8
March, 1965	..	7.2	12.3	90.5	6.4	8.4	1.1	302.5	31.3	459.7
June,	..	7.3	5.6	85.5	3.8	12.9	1.1	319.2	32.8	468.1
September, "	..	9.2	0.1	79.1	3.6	11.8	1.1	330.4	34.4	469.8
December, "	..	11.0	0.5	86.3	5.9	13.6	1.0	333.1	35.1	486.4
March, 1966	..	9.7	2.0	106.4	12.1	14.4	1.1	325.7	34.1	505.5

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

1960-61	..	150.3	46.2	494.4	52.1	61.3	588.8	2,289.1	253.7	3,935.8
1961-62	..	154.9	69.9	784.1	52.6	66.6	435.5	2,216.2	273.7	4,053.4
1962-63	..	149.6	72.1	793.7	60.1	68.4	424.5	2,365.3	349.9	4,283.7
1963-64	..	143.6	114.5	929.7	67.6	73.9	531.4	2,487.9	337.0	4,685.5
1964-65	..	151.7	121.0	1,017.7	72.8	85.1	701.6	2,732.0	339.4	5,221.2
Quarter ended—										
December, 1964	..	151.8	112.4	1,024.0	71.5	83.6	716.2	2,705.8	336.8	5,202.2
March, 1965	..	152.3	231.6	1,095.6	74.7	93.3	758.0	2,671.7	327.1	5,404.3
June,	..	159.3	72.0	996.2	74.0	78.7	682.0	2,906.1	351.3	5,319.6
September, "	..	151.9	46.6	947.7	74.2	72.7	649.0	2,993.7	347.6	5,283.5
December, "	..	159.2	88.3	1,015.9	75.4	81.1	646.5	3,005.0	363.7	5,435.1
March, 1966	..	g 207.3	170.2	1,223.4	85.3	96.5	649.8	2,999.1	370.0	5,801.7

(a) Averages of assets at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Coin, bullion, Australian notes and cash with Reserve Bank. (c) Prior to July, 1962, Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities, the latter securities being replaced by Treasury Notes. (d) Excludes loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-term Money Market. (e) See footnote (c), on page 76. (f) See footnote (d), on page 76. (g) Includes abnormal stocks of currency held by banks during the changeover to decimal currency.

RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA

Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department) and
Rural Credits Department(a)
(\$A million)

Period	Notes on issue		Deposits of trading banks		Other liabilities (excluding capital and reserve funds)	Gold and foreign exchange	Australian Government securities (including Treasury bills and Treasury notes)	Rural Credits Department				
	Held by—		Total	Statutory reserve deposits accounts								
	Banks	Public										
1960-61 ..	114.9	740.5	855.4	588.8	37.0	536.8	808.3	1,062.8				
1961-62 ..	118.9	736.1	855.0	435.5	62.9	666.0	1,052.1	859.2				
1962-63 ..	126.5	750.1	876.5	424.5	119.0	613.6	1,095.7	829.0				
1963-64 ..	132.7	744.0	876.7	531.4	82.9	698.7	1,399.7	664.1				
1964-65 ..	141.6	745.4	887.1	701.6	62.4	718.6	1,490.7	727.7				
Quarter ended—												
December, 1964 ..	142.6	759.4	902.0	716.2	62.2	723.7	1,578.5	810.7				
March, 1965 ..	146.2	743.5	889.7	758.1	47.4	718.6	1,478.8	707.1				
June, ..	145.4	737.9	883.3	682.0	59.3	721.9	1,323.9	721.7				
September, ..	144.0	726.2	870.2	649.0	52.7	702.4	1,246.9	845.9				
December, ..	150.4	724.7	875.2	646.5	55.3	706.7	1,168.8	995.7				
March, 1966 ..	c201.1	691.4	c892.5	649.8	45.8	722.7	1,173.2	829.8				
								245.3				

(a) Averages of weekly figures. (b) Includes Term Loan Fund Accounts established in mid-April 1962.

(c) Includes abnormal stocks of notes held by banks during the changeover to decimal currency.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES: VALUE OF DECIMAL AND PRE-DECIMAL NOTES OUTSTANDING

(\$ million)

Denomination	28th March, 1962	27th March, 1963	25th March, 1964	31st March, 1965	30th March, 1966
\$1 and 10 shillings ..	24.9	26.0	27.6	28.1	35.7
\$2 and £1 ..	136.0	138.0	143.6	142.7	140.8
\$10 and £5 ..	376.5	387.5	402.6	398.5	372.2
\$20 and £10 ..	302.5	310.8	310.6	304.9	296.6
£20, £50, £100, £1,000(a) ..	(a) 14.7	(a) 15.2	(a) 0.9	(a) 4.9	0.1
Held by Banks ..	125.1	132.3	117.7	141.4	163.3
" " Public ..	729.4	745.2	767.6	737.7	682.1
Total ..	854.6	877.4	885.3	879.1	845.4

(a) Mainly £1,000 notes.

COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA

(\$ million)

Period	Advances			Treasury bills	Commonwealth and State Government securities
	Hire purchase	Other	Total		
1960-61 ..	37.9	35.1	73.0	..	14.8
1961-62 ..	39.9	48.7	88.6	0.9	5.0
1962-63 ..	41.5	61.7	103.2	1.5	6.7
1963-64 ..	43.6	71.6	115.3	..	4.2
1964-65 ..	49.1	87.0	136.0	..	1.8
Quarter ended—					
December, 1964 ..	50.2	85.0	135.2	..	2.1
March, 1965 ..	50.2	88.8	139.0	..	2.2
June, ..	49.5	94.8	144.2	..	1.7
September, ..	51.1	99.1	150.2	..	1.0
December, ..	53.4	103.9	157.3	..	1.2
March, 1966 ..	52.6	108.5	161.1	..	1.2

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Average Weekly Debits to Customers' Accounts(a)

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government Accounts at Capital City Branches)

(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Total
1960-61 ..	644.9	565.9	163.8	116.0	75.7	32.5	2.0	6.7	1,607.5
1961-62 ..	654.0	590.0	164.4	116.2	80.4	32.1	2.2	7.9	1,647.1
1962-63 ..	713.1	650.5	185.1	131.6	88.2	35.1	2.5	10.1	1,816.4
1963-64 ..	824.8	733.2	213.2	155.1	96.4	37.1	2.8	11.5	2,073.9
1964-65 ..	935.2	825.3	232.9	170.4	106.3	41.3	3.4	14.5	2,329.3
Quarter ended—									
Dec., 1964	957.0	858.1	241.6	170.5	108.5	41.9	3.6	13.7	2,394.9
Mar., 1965	918.2	787.3	221.3	170.1	110.0	40.0	3.3	13.1	2,263.2
June,	966.8	862.2	231.7	179.2	114.3	44.3	3.5	18.9	2,420.8
Sept., "	922.6	803.3	232.9	162.8	107.7	40.5	3.9	14.6	2,288.4
Dec., "	952.0	871.6	239.3	177.3	124.1	43.3	4.0	14.8	2,426.4
Mar., 1966	922.7	819.2	218.3	167.9	130.2	41.2	3.4	13.9	2,316.8

(a) Covers all cheque-paying banks and in addition the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS

(Major Trading Banks)

New and Increased Lending Commitments and Overdraft Limits

(\$ million)

New and Increased Lending Commitments(a)			Overdraft Limits			
Weekly average for period ended second Wednesday of—	Aggregate	Term Loan Component	At second Wednesday of—			Total Outstanding (b)
			1964—	1965—	1966—	
1964—						
April ..	21.5	1.2	April ..	..	..	3,764.5
May ..	24.8	2.4	May ..	..	..	3,793.3
June ..	24.9	1.3	June ..	..	..	3,814.7
July ..	22.3	2.6	July ..	..	..	3,801.0
August ..	23.3	1.7	August ..	..	..	3,824.8
September ..	23.3	1.6	September ..	..	..	3,846.2
October ..	21.3	1.6	October ..	..	..	3,872.8
November ..	20.0	1.3	November ..	..	..	3,874.2
December ..	22.9	1.6	December ..	..	..	3,887.0
1965—						
January ..	17.6	0.8	January ..	..	..	3,853.3
February ..	23.2	1.4	February ..	..	..	3,867.8
March ..	20.8	0.9	March ..	..	..	3,880.0
April ..	25.4	2.3	April ..	..	..	3,901.4
May ..	22.7	0.9	May ..	..	..	3,915.8
June ..	19.5	1.1	June ..	..	..	3,927.3
July ..	20.4	1.8	July ..	..	..	3,932.2
August ..	21.6	1.0	August ..	..	..	3,941.0
September ..	20.2	1.6	September ..	..	..	3,956.6
October ..	19.0	1.0	October ..	..	..	3,974.2
November ..	21.0	1.6	November ..	..	..	3,987.7
December ..	20.4	1.0	December ..	..	..	3,995.3
1966—						
January ..	22.1	1.7	January ..	..	..	3,960.8
February ..	20.3	1.2	February ..	..	..	3,959.0
March ..	24.6	2.0	March ..	..	..	3,969.4

(a) This series aims to cover all new and increased lending commitments entered into by banks, which require the approval of formal limit on a customer's overdraft account. For further details see *Banking Statistics*, Monthly Bulletin.

(b) Excludes limits in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers. Because of cancellations and reductions of limits resulting from the introduction, from 1st January, 1966, of a fee on unused limits, care should be taken in interpreting movements after that date.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS—continued

(Major Trading Banks)

Classification of Advances within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

Classification	January 1964	July 1964	January 1965	July 1965	December 1965
RESIDENT BORROWERS—					
<i>Business Advances classified according to Main Industry of Borrower—</i>					
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying ..	474.5	514.3	512.8	584.1	604.0
Manufacturing ..	364.0	433.0	448.0	572.9	533.7
Transport, Storage and Communication ..	33.5	40.9	38.5	42.7	40.7
Finance ..	119.8	137.4	147.0	139.9	139.4
Commerce ..	443.9	481.2	446.2	517.9	536.1
Building and Construction ..	63.2	72.8	72.5	84.5	78.5
Other Businesses ..	184.2	197.9	190.0	215.1	210.6
Unclassified ..	19.3	19.4	20.8	22.8	26.9
Total Business Advances—					
Companies(b) ..	950.0	1,087.3	1,091.0	1,291.5	1,286.1
Other(b) ..	752.4	809.5	784.8	888.2	883.8
Total	1,702.4	1,896.9	1,875.8	2,179.7	2,169.9
Advances to Public Authorities ..	29.2	18.4	31.9	19.9	32.3
Personal Advances ..	385.9	411.0	404.8	425.4	420.2
Advances to Non-Profit Organizations ..	50.5	49.7	49.3	49.1	51.9
Total Advances to Resident Borrowers	2,168.0	2,375.8	2,361.8	2,674.2	2,674.3
NON-RESIDENT BORROWERS ..					
Total, All Advances	2,168.7	2,376.8	2,362.6	2,675.1	2,675.3

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Information is compiled by all banks as at the second Wednesday of the month. (b) The combined advances to these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

Classification of Deposits(a) within Australia(b)

(\$ million)

Classification	January 1964	July 1964	January 1965	July 1965	December 1965
RESIDENT DEPOSITORS—					
<i>Business Deposits classified according to Main Industry of Depositor—</i>					
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying ..	828.9	815.0	892.3	791.1	814.4
Manufacturing ..	313.7	309.9	319.8	283.8	325.6
Transport, Storage and Communication ..	65.7	70.5	76.2	72.8	81.0
Finance ..	316.7	308.0	335.4	311.9	317.9
Commerce ..	381.8	360.5	422.6	370.2	403.9
Building and Construction ..	117.3	124.0	148.8	137.4	152.7
Other Businesses ..	466.7	495.9	521.6	518.7	565.4
Unclassified	43.4	41.9	44.9	45.6	47.5
Total Business Deposits—					
Companies(c)	981.6	998.4	1,063.0	982.2	1,115.2
Other(c)	1,552.6	1,527.3	1,698.7	1,549.5	1,593.2
Total	2,534.2	2,525.7	2,761.6	2,531.6	2,708.4
Deposits of Public Authorities ..	185.3	238.9	223.6	267.0	245.4
Personal Deposits ..	1,206.4	1,231.5	1,384.9	1,425.8	1,542.0
Deposits of Non-Profit Organizations ..	146.7	169.5	168.7	187.9	193.5
Total, Resident Depositors	4,072.7	4,165.5	4,538.9	4,412.3	4,689.3
NON-RESIDENT DEPOSITORS ..					
Total, All Depositors	4,108.5	4,200.4	4,576.3	4,456.0	4,734.1

(a) Excludes the deposits of Commonwealth and State Governments. As at the second Wednesday of the month shown. (b) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (c) The combined deposits of these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

ALL SAVINGS BANKS

Deposits

(\$ million)

Amount on deposit at end of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Total
June—									
1961 ..	1,138.3	1,034.9	374.2	333.5	161.4	94.8	5.5	12.3	3,154.9
1962 ..	1,250.0	1,141.7	411.7	362.0	181.0	102.5	6.2	14.7	3,469.8
1963 ..	1,408.0	1,298.1	470.4	416.1	208.8	112.8	7.0	18.5	3,939.7
1964 ..	1,583.2	1,478.9	542.3	475.8	239.8	124.8	8.1	23.3	4,476.2
1965 ..	1,719.6	1,620.4	593.0	519.3	261.7	135.7	9.2	27.7	4,886.6
Dec., 1964	1,659.2	1,577.3	579.7	499.5	252.9	131.5	8.7	25.4	4,734.2
Mar., 1965	1,679.9	1,590.2	577.8	508.9	255.8	133.8	8.6	26.7	4,781.7
June,	1,719.6	1,620.4	593.0	519.3	261.7	135.7	9.2	27.7	4,886.6
Sept., "	1,746.0	1,662.0	610.3	525.1	271.3	140.7	10.1	28.7	4,994.2
Dec., "	1,761.6	1,694.1	618.2	536.4	274.6	142.0	10.1	29.1	5,066.1
Mar., 1966	1,780.7	1,703.3	617.7	546.6	283.6	145.4	10.1	30.3	5,117.6

Selected Assets within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

At End of—	Coin, Bullion and Aus- tralian Notes	Deposits with Reserve Bank	Deposits with Trading Banks	Australian Public Securities		Loans to Author- ized Dealers in the Short- term Money Market	Loans, Advances and Bills Discounted	
				Common- wealth and States	Local and Semi- Govern- ment Securities		Housing	Other
June—								
1961 ..	8.7	277.1	89.1	1,578.7	622.8	15.3	612.5	66.7
1962 ..	9.9	319.0	111.8	1,665.1	703.9	27.6	678.7	71.4
1963 ..	9.5	366.2	119.0	1,827.2	835.5	39.0	793.9	80.7
1964 ..	10.1	430.2	123.1	1,994.3	955.6	34.2	997.8	96.0
1965 ..	10.8	430.3	117.5	2,066.1	1,092.3	28.8	1,185.2	131.7
Dec., 1964 ..	11.6	413.6	131.1	2,103.8	1,034.5	32.6	1,099.1	116.6
Mar., 1965 ..	10.2	423.7	122.7	2,113.3	1,070.4	35.3	1,134.5	122.9
June, "	10.8	430.3	117.5	2,066.1	1,092.3	28.8	1,185.2	131.7
Sept., "	9.7	431.6	110.4	2,118.4	1,120.7	48.6	1,225.4	142.7
Dec., "	12.6	434.3	111.1	2,136.8	1,158.9	32.0	1,264.4	154.4
Mar., 1966 ..	10.6	446.1	118.9	2,149.2	1,180.9	43.8	1,296.6	161.4

(a) Includes assets in Papua and New Guinea.

FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA

The following statistics contain quarterly details of the lending operations of Finance Companies in Australia, compiled from monthly returns collected from these companies. Information on the scope of these statistics and the definitions of the items is contained in a supplement which is available on request, and is also included in the bulletin "Finance Companies, July, 1964–October, 1965", which, in addition, contains more detailed statistics. The "Finance Companies" covered in the statistics given below, in so far as they provide instalment credit for retail sales, are also included in the existing "Instalment Credit for Retail Sales" statistics, which will continue to be published.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in the tables below are due to rounding.

Summary
(\$ million)

Period	Amount financed during period	Collections and other liquidations during period			Balances outstanding at end of period		
		Contracts including charges	Contracts excluding charges	Total, all contracts	Contracts including charges	Contracts excluding charges	Total,(a) all contracts
Quarter ended—							
Sept., 1964 ..	434.5	244.8	201.7	446.6	1,370.9	303.6	1,674.5
Dec., ..	450.8	252.9	214.9	467.9	1,426.4	313.5	1,739.9
March, 1965 ..	416.8	259.9	204.5	464.4	1,445.3	326.6	1,771.9
June, ..	450.2	263.5	252.0	515.5	1,461.4	321.2	1,782.6
Sept., ..	452.0	268.4	223.4	491.8	1,490.1	344.3	1,834.4
Dec., ..	452.1	277.0	227.9	505.0	1,507.8	356.6	1,864.4

(a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

Amount Financed by Type of Agreement
(\$ million)

Period	Instalment credit for retail sales	Wholesale hire purchase	Other consumer and commercial loans			Factoring	Total
			Personal loans	Mortgage loans	Commercial loans		
Quarter ended—							
Sept., 1964 ..	158.8	126.7	16.9	54.5	54.9	22.8	434.5
Dec., ..	174.5	123.3	17.8	56.6	52.2	26.4	450.8
March, 1965 ..	151.3	105.7	16.3	48.5	74.4	20.6	416.8
June, ..	154.8	127.0	16.0	52.9	76.4	23.1	450.2
Sept., ..	162.2	131.1	16.7	47.6	71.8	22.5	452.0
Dec., ..	158.9	114.9	18.9	53.3	81.9	24.3	452.1

FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA—continued
Collections and Other Liquidations of Balances by Type of Agreement
(\$ million)

Period	Contracts including charges				Contracts excluding charges				Total, all contracts
	Instal- ment credit for retail sales	Other con- sumer and com- mercial loans	Factor- ing	Total	Whole- sale hire purchase	Other con- sumer and com- mercial loans	Factor- ing	Total	
Quarter ended—									
Sept., 1964	174.3	67.2	3.4	244.8	124.8	55.4	21.5	201.7	446.6
Dec., "	179.2	70.9	2.7	252.9	126.8	62.5	25.7	214.9	467.9
March, 1965	188.0	70.1	2.0	259.9	116.4	64.4	23.8	204.5	464.4
June, "	184.0	77.1	2.5	263.5	122.4	102.8	26.7	252.0	515.5
Sept., "	189.7	76.4	2.3	268.4	130.1	70.4	22.9	223.4	491.8
Dec., "	193.0	81.7	2.2	277.0	115.7	86.8	25.3	227.9	505.0

Balances Outstanding by Type of Agreement
(\$ million)

At end of	Contracts including charges				Contracts excluding charges				Total, all contracts (a)
	Instal- ment credit for retail sales	Other con- sumer and com- mercial loans	Factor- ing	Total	Whole- sale hire purchase	Other con- sumer and com- mercial loans	Factor- ing	Total	
Quarter ended—									
Sept., 1964	893.0	472.8	5.1	1,370.9	63.2	215.0	25.3	303.5	1,674.5
Dec., "	940.1	481.8	4.5	1,426.4	63.4	222.5	27.5	313.5	1,739.9
March, 1965	949.3	491.7	4.4	1,445.3	56.4	244.6	25.6	326.6	1,771.9
June, "	968.8	488.4	4.2	1,461.4	62.2	235.4	23.6	321.2	1,782.6
Sept., "	992.7	493.8	3.6	1,490.1	65.7	253.6	25.0	344.3	1,834.4
Dec., "	1,007.0	497.1	3.7	1,507.8	67.2	263.4	26.0	356.6	1,864.4

(a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of total balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

BANKS, ETC., INTEREST RATES

Particulars	Rate per Annum	Date from which Operative	Previous Rate per Annum
	Per cent.		Per cent.

LENDING RATES

Reserve Bank of Australia—			
Rural Credits Department—Government Guaranteed			
Loans	4½	15.4.65	4
—Other	4½	15.4.65	4½
Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia(a) ..	7½	10.3.65	7
Trading Banks—Overdraft (General)(a) ..	7½	10.3.65	7
Savings Banks—			
Loans to Local Government Authorities(a) ..	5½	8.4.65	5½
Credit Foncier Housing and Mortgage Loans(b) ..	5-5½	1.4.65	4½-5½
Loans to Co-operative Building and Housing Societies(b)	5-5½	1.4.65	4½-5½
Life Insurance Companies—Loans on own policies(b)	6-7	May, '63	6½-7

DEPOSIT RATES

Trading Banks—Fixed Deposits—			
30 days but less than 3 months(a) (c)	4½	10.3.65	3½
3 months but less than 12 months	4½	10.3.65	3½
12 months to 18 months(d)	4½	10.3.65	4
Over 18 months to 24 months	4½	10.3.65	4½
Savings Banks—Deposits other than Fixed Deposits—			
Ordinary Accounts(e)—			
Commonwealth Savings Bank; The State Savings Bank of Victoria; Australia and New Zealand Savings Bank Ltd.; The Bank of Adelaide Savings Bank Ltd.; Bank of New South Wales Savings Bank Ltd.; Commercial Savings Bank of Australia Ltd.; C.B.C. Savings Bank Ltd.; E.S. and A. Savings Bank Ltd. and the National Bank Savings Bank Ltd.—			
\$1-\$6,000	3½	1.4.65	3½
Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia, The Hobart Savings Bank and Launceston Bank for Savings and Savings Bank of South Australia—			
\$1-\$6,000	3½	1.4.65	3½

COMMONWEALTH SECURITIES

Long Term	5.25(f)	13.4.65	5(f)
Medium Term	5(g)	13.4.65	4.5(h)
Short Term	5(f)	13.4.65	4.25(i)
Treasury Notes (Interest Yield)	4.58	14.2.66	4.25

(a) Maximum rate. (b) Predominant rates. (c) On deposits of \$100,000 and more only.
 (d) Prior to 29.9.64, 12 months to 15 months. (e) No interest is payable in excess of the maximum amounts shown. On Friendly and other society accounts interest is payable at the same rate as on ordinary accounts up to the maximum amount shown. On amounts in excess of the maximum shown, interest is 2 per cent. per annum (previous rate: 1½ per cent.). (f) Issued at par. (g) Issued at 99 per cent. (h) Issued at 99.25 per cent. (i) Issued at 99.625 per cent.

BANK, ETC., INTEREST RATES, AND SECURITY YIELDS

(AVERAGES FOR PERIODS)

(Per Cent.)

Period	Trading Banks—						C'wealth Savings Bank Deposits (Maximum Rate of Interest)	C'wealth Govt. Securities(d)			Private First Mort-gages Regis-tered in New South Wales—Urban and Rural Securi-ties(e)		
	Fixed Deposits			Overdrafts (Maximum rate)				Theo- retical 2 Years	Theo- retical 10 Years	Theo- retical 20 Years			
	30 Days but less than 3 Months (a)	3 Months but less than 12 Months (b)	12 Months to 18 Months (b)	Over 18 Months to 24 Months (c)	C'wealth Trading Bank	Private Trading Banks							
1960-61 ..	..	4.00	4.50	..	(f) 7.00	(f) 7.00	3.25	5.19	5.22	5.23	8.7	
1961-62 ..	..	3.91	4.22	..	(f) 7.00	(f) 7.00	3.50	4.59	4.97	5.12	8.8	
1962-63 ..	..	3.63	3.88	..	6.88	6.88	3.42	4.21	4.66	4.90	8.9	
1963-64 ..	3.75	3.37	3.63	..	6.63	6.63	3.02	3.92	4.36	4.57	8.7		
1964-65 ..	3.87	3.87	4.12	4.33	7.08	7.08	3.33	4.66	4.83	5.09	8.8		
Month of—													
Mar., 1964 ..	..	3.25	3.50	..	6.50	6.50	3.00	3.74	4.32	4.52	8.7	
June, " ..	3.75	3.75	4.00	..	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.36	4.58	4.75	8.6		
Sept., " ..	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.48	4.74	5.01	8.7		
Dec., " ..	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.48	4.76	5.01	8.8		
Mar., 1965 ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.12	5.25	8.4		
June, " ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.95	5.15	5.25	8.7		
Sept., " ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.15	5.26	8.8		
Dec., " ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.96	5.15	5.25	8.8		
Mar., 1966 ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.99	5.15	5.25	8.6		

(a) Prior to 8th April, 1964, banks were not permitted to accept fixed deposits for less than 3 months. From 8th April, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits in excess of \$100,000, for periods of 30 days but less than 3 months at rates not exceeding the maximum rates shown. (b) From 17th November, 1960, to 9th September, 1962, banks did not accept fixed deposits for periods longer than 12 months. From 10th September, 1962, to 28th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods up to 15 months. From 29th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods from 12 to 18 months. (c) From 29th September, 1964 banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods over 18 months to 24 months. (d) Source: Reserve Bank. Yields are to last date of redemption. Income-tax rebate of 10c in the dollar has not been taken into account and the effect of brokerage is excluded. Average for the week is centred on last Wednesday of the month. (e) Revised series, including all mortgages for corporations (other than banks and building societies) and individuals, except completely abnormal amounts of \$2m, or more in months in which large mortgages are few in number. Annual figures are averages of monthly quotations. (f) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 6 per cent. (g) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with months shown.

OVERSEA EXCHANGE RATES—AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER SELLING RATES—SYDNEY ON OVERSEAS COUNTRIES

Country	Basis of Quotation	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	March 1965	March 1966
Belgium ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	55.34	55.24	55.25	54.88	54.90	55.13
Canada ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	1.17	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
Ceylon ..	Rupees to \$A1 ..	5.26	5.26	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27
China(a)(b) ..	New Yuan to \$A1 ..	2.73	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74
Denmark ..	Kroner to \$A1 ..	7.67	7.67	7.66	7.65	7.66	7.64
France ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	5.47	5.45	5.44	5.42	5.43	5.43
Germany, Federal Republic of ..	Deutsche Marks to \$A1 ..	4.45	4.44	4.41	4.40	4.40	4.45
Hong Kong ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	6.36	6.36	6.34	6.35	6.37	6.38
India ..	Rupee to \$A1 ..	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28
Indonesia(b)(c) ..	Rupiahs to \$A1 ..	50.20	50.05	49.80	259.54	277.88	277.88
Italy ..	Lire to \$A1 ..	691	689	690	690	691	692
Japan ..	Yen to \$A1 ..	402.42	399.25	401.60	399.17	399.06	400.91
Singapore ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	3.40	3.40	3.41	3.40	3.40	3.40
Netherlands ..	Guilder to \$A1 ..	4.01	4.00	4.00	3.98	3.98	4.01
New Zealand ..	\$A to £100 N.Z. ..	249.08	249.08	249.08	249.08	249.08	249.08
Norway ..	Kroner to \$A1 ..	7.93	7.93	7.92	7.90	7.91	7.91
Pakistan ..	Rupee to \$A1 ..	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28
South Africa, Republic of(d) ..	Rands to \$A1 ..	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795
Sweden ..	Kroner to \$A1 ..	5.74	5.74	5.73	5.69	5.68	5.71
Switzerland ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	4.82	4.81	4.80	4.79	4.81	4.82
U.S.S.R.(b) ..	Roubles to \$A1 ..	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004
United Kingdom ..	\$A to £100 stg. ..	251.00	251.00	251.00	251.00	251.00	251.00
United States of America ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11

(a) Mainland. (b) Rates of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency for purposes of calculating customs duty. (c) Depreciated on 30th July, 1964. (d) Unit of currency changed on 15th February, 1961, on basis of £S.A.1 = 2 Rands.

SHORT TERM MONEY MARKET

Selected Assets and Liabilities of Authorized Dealers and Rates of Interest on Loans

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia

Month	Liabilities to clients			Selected assets		Interest rates on loans accepted during month				Weighted average interest rate on loans outstanding (b)	
	All cheque paying banks	Other clients	Total	Commonwealth government securities (face value)	Bills of exchange (a)	At call		For fixed periods			
				Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum		
Average of weekly figures—\$ million											
June, 1959	56.6	39.6	96.2	100.8	..	2.94	3.13	3.00	3.50	3.11	
" 1960	54.4	105.4	159.8	164.6	..	2.75	3.50	3.00	3.50	3.25	
" 1961	68.8	125.4	194.2	200.8	..	2.50	4.88	3.50	4.83	4.17	
" 1962	51.8	177.0	232.8	242.4	..	2.00	4.00	3.00	3.88	3.45	
" 1963	58.0	209.0	267.0	286.8	..	2.00	4.25	3.13	4.25	3.75	
" 1964	67.2	253.6	320.8	341.2	..	1.50	4.50	3.38	4.50	3.71	
Dec.,(c),	93.8	241.4	335.2	361.0	..	0.75	4.63	2.25	4.50	3.46	
Mar., 1965	82.6	221.6	304.2	321.6	0.6	1.00	5.03	2.75	5.50	3.63	
June, "	93.8	218.8	312.6	343.4	7.6	1.50	6.00	2.00	5.53	4.16	
Sept., "	70.8	260.5	331.4	335.0	12.2	2.00	5.75	4.00	5.38	4.35	
Dec.,(c),	92.1	251.6	343.8	360.8	8.4	1.00	6.13	2.50	5.50	4.07	
Mar., 1966	72.9	293.9	366.8	377.0	14.2	2.25	6.25	4.25	6.00	4.49	

(a) Since 22nd March, 1965, authorized dealers have been permitted to hold in addition to Commonwealth Government Securities, a limited proportion of their portfolios in specified bills of exchange. (b) As at last Wednesday. (c) Excludes one Wednesday.

LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN AUSTRALIA(a)

(EXCLUDING BUSINESS OF THE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE OF NEW SOUTH WALES AND THE QUEENSLAND STATE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE)

New Policies Issued and Policies Discontinued or Reduced(a)(b)

Period	New policies issued						Policies discontinued or reduced(c)	
	Ordinary business		Superannuation business		Industrial business			
	No.	Sum insured	No.	Sum insured	No.	Sum insured		
		\$ million		\$ million		\$ million	Total sum insured	
Year—								
1959-60 ..	403,016	1,382.5	(d)	..	189,672	67.1	1,449.6	449.7
1960-61 ..	332,382	1,187.1	90,978	423.1	181,747	86.9	1,697.2	638.0
1961-62 ..	318,512	1,233.0	75,458	474.8	165,251	94.0	1,801.9	682.9
1962-63 ..	313,106	1,267.1	80,149	498.7	143,536	105.6	1,871.3	773.8
1963-64 ..	338,655	1,440.7	75,269	631.4	129,301	113.8	2,185.8	905.4
1964-65 ..	346,351	1,550.5	81,265	814.8	127,634	116.7	2,481.9	893.6
Quarter ended—								
September, 1964 ..	100,657	427.2	22,231	196.5	38,729	34.7	658.4	210.2
December, " ..	88,018	425.8	21,330	331.2	28,304	27.4	784.5	250.7
March, 1965 ..	68,795	304.4	17,226	117.8	27,472	24.3	446.5	209.6
June, " ..	88,881	393.0	20,478	169.2	33,129	30.3	592.6	223.1
September, " ..	101,516	456.5	24,704	230.5	40,531	37.4	724.4	263.2
December, " ..	91,230	459.7	22,660	381.6	30,240	29.3	870.8	358.2
Two months ended—								
February, 1966 ..	39,072	180.0	14,744	71.0	13,004	12.7	263.7	153.4

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Ordinary and industrial business. Includes matured, surrendered, forfeited, conversions to other classes of business, etc. (d) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business.

Life Insurance Business in Australia(a)—continued

Premiums Received, Amounts Paid on Claims, Surrenders, etc., and New Loans Paid Over(a)
(\$'000)

Period	Premiums(b)				Claims, etc., paid(c)				New loans paid over(d)
	Ordinary business	Superan- nuation business	In- dustrial business	Total	Ordinary business	Superan- nuation business	In- dustrial business	Total	
Year—									
1959–60 ..	213,380	(e) {	30,854	244,234	82,000	(e) {	22,454	104,454	142,744
1960–61 ..	232,244		31,086	263,330	103,950		26,782	130,732	167,284
1961–62 ..	265,416	{	32,044	297,460	109,570	{	27,578	137,148	114,154
1962–63 ..	206,142		79,578	32,078	89,604		25,380	146,416	127,318
1963–64 ..	230,664	88,264	33,050	351,978	96,548	37,264	24,446	158,258	160,056
1964–65 ..	248,653	100,572	33,910	383,136	108,558	44,911	25,600	179,071	178,152
Quarter ended—									
Sept., 1964 ..	62,606	24,716	8,933	96,255	27,492	11,047	7,006	45,547	42,510
Dec., ..	60,609	24,495	9,485	94,588	27,623	10,490	6,084	44,197	46,498
March, 1965 ..	56,192	22,689	7,011	85,892	24,857	11,750	5,866	42,472	39,493
June, ..	69,246	28,674	8,482	106,401	28,586	11,624	6,644	46,855	49,650
Sept., ..	69,188	28,856	9,418	107,463	31,156	13,502	7,077	51,736	56,972
Dec., ..	64,990	28,591	10,861	104,441	30,378	11,377	6,927	48,680	48,085
Two months ended—									
Feb., 1966 ..	36,373	16,867	3,689	56,929	16,249	6,586	3,962	26,798	20,918

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Includes consideration for annuities. (c) Includes claims paid on account of death or maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policy, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (d) Excludes advances of premiums. (e) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business.

Selected Assets held in Australia by Life Insurance Companies(a)

(\$'000)

Class of assets	End of—				
	December, 1964	March, 1965	June, 1965	September, 1965	December, 1965
Fixed assets	257,113	265,052	284,846	301,614	319,880
Loans (excluding advances of premiums)—					
On mortgage—					
Housing	331,148	333,593	338,455	341,307	350,147
Other	516,550	525,407	537,007	554,251	568,428
On policies	107,629	109,995	113,642	118,145	120,472
Other	40,346	42,118	42,766	42,951	41,410
Total Loans	995,674	1,011,113	1,031,869	1,056,655	1,080,457
Investments—					
Government securities	739,442	751,367	757,346	773,703	798,844
Local and semi-governmental securities	269,556	267,806	268,210	269,196	272,875
Debentures and notes	313,286	320,156	328,006	330,822	339,439
Shares	378,930	394,549	414,816	426,027	437,764
Other	12,294	12,681	12,710	12,981	13,481
Total investments	1,713,509	1,746,560	1,781,086	1,812,727	1,862,402
Cash on hand and on deposit	3,810	2,990	3,609	3,439	2,624
Total Selected Assets	2,970,106	3,025,715	3,101,410	3,174,436	3,265,363

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Items shown are the balances according to the companies ledgers at the date at which the information was supplied, without adjustment for items which had not been brought to account at that date.

NEW CAPITAL RAISINGS BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA

NOTE.—The following statistics show the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to companies in Australia through the types of capital specified. For this purpose the "investing public" includes banks and life assurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and superannuation funds. The statistics do not include changes in bank overdrafts, loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market, or deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies or building societies.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups

(\$ million)

Period	Companies listed on stock exchanges			Companies not listed on stock exchanges			Grand Total
	Share Capital (a)	Debentures, Notes, loans and deposits (b)	Total	Share Capital (a)	Secured Loans (c)	Total	
Year—							
1960-61	75.8	49.8	125.6	12.4	6.8	19.2	144.8
1961-62	84.2	58.8	143.0	11.0	3.0	14.0	157.0
1962-63	40.4	28.0	68.4	10.5	3.5	14.0	82.4
1963-64	31.9	12.9	44.8	10.0	18.3	28.3	73.1
1964-65	78.2	28.3	106.5	12.4	19.8	32.2	138.7
Quarter ended—							
March, 1964	6.0	-1.4	4.6	1.8	8.2	10.0	14.6
June, "	8.6	7.4	16.0	4.2	3.2	7.4	23.4
September, "	11.6	12.4	24.0	2.1	5.8	7.9	31.9
December, "	28.0	12.1	40.1	2.6	7.1	9.7	49.8
March, 1965	22.6	0.1	22.7	3.0	5.0	8.0	30.7
June, "	16.0	3.7	19.7	4.7	1.9	6.6	26.3
September, "	16.8	28.5	45.3	4.2	1.9	6.1	51.4
December, "	41.6	17.9	59.5				

MANUFACTURING

Year—							
1960-61	75.8	49.8	125.6	12.4	6.8	19.2	144.8
1961-62	84.2	58.8	143.0	11.0	3.0	14.0	157.0
1962-63	40.4	28.0	68.4	10.5	3.5	14.0	82.4
1963-64	31.9	12.9	44.8	10.0	18.3	28.3	73.1
1964-65	78.2	28.3	106.5	12.4	19.8	32.2	138.7
Quarter ended—							
March, 1964	6.0	-1.4	4.6	1.8	8.2	10.0	14.6
June, "	8.6	7.4	16.0	4.2	3.2	7.4	23.4
September, "	11.6	12.4	24.0	2.1	5.8	7.9	31.9
December, "	28.0	12.1	40.1	2.6	7.1	9.7	49.8
March, 1965	22.6	0.1	22.7	3.0	5.0	8.0	30.7
June, "	16.0	3.7	19.7	4.7	1.9	6.6	26.3
September, "	16.8	28.5	45.3	4.2	1.9	6.1	51.4
December, "	41.6	17.9	59.5				

FINANCE AND PROPERTY(b)

Year—							
1960-61	40.4	122.8	163.2	21.0	7.4	28.4	191.6
1961-62	12.0	90.2	102.2	16.2	5.4	21.6	123.8
1962-63	11.9	153.0	164.9	12.8	3.8	16.6	181.5
1963-64	21.8	89.9	111.7	15.5	2.7	18.2	129.9
1964-65	13.1	120.2	133.3	11.4	1.8	13.2	146.5
Quarter ended—							
March, 1964	1.3	7.8	9.1	3.3	0.4	3.7	12.8
June, "	8.4	-7.4	1.0	3.8	0.9	4.7	5.7
September, "	4.2	41.6	45.8	3.7	0.3	4.0	49.8
December, "	3.3	51.0	54.3	2.3	0.5	2.8	57.1
March, 1965	3.6	15.1	18.7	3.0	0.6	3.6	22.3
June, "	2.0	12.5	14.5	2.4	0.4	2.8	17.3
September, "	4.3	37.6	41.9	1.3	0.6	1.9	43.8
December, "	5.3	14.9	20.2				

COMMERCE

Year—							
1960-61	43.2	45.2	88.4	13.2	2.0	15.2	103.6
1961-62	27.4	27.2	54.6	10.2	1.4	11.6	66.2
1962-63	23.0	34.2	57.2	8.2	2.3	10.5	67.5
1963-64	44.3	49.0	93.3	7.8	0.6	8.4	101.7
1964-65	23.0	5.0	28.0	9.6	0.6	10.2	38.2
Quarter ended—							
March, 1964	12.0	2.9	14.9	1.5	0.1	1.6	16.5
June, "	16.3	-2.3	13.8	2.3	0.2	2.5	16.3
September, "	6.2	0.2	6.4	1.5	0.1	1.6	8.0
December, "	6.1	-9.8	-3.7	3.0	0.2	3.2	-0.5
March, 1965	7.5	2.8	10.3	2.5	0.2	2.7	13.0
June, "	3.2	11.8	15.0	2.6	0.1	2.7	17.7
September, "	7.3	-13.4	-6.1	2.2	0.4	2.6	-3.5
December, "	8.0	-0.6	7.4				

For footnotes see following page.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups—continued
(\$ million)

Period	Companies listed on Stock Exchanges			Companies not listed on Stock Exchanges			Grand Total
	Share capital (a)	Debentures, notes, loans and deposits(b)	Total	Share capital (a)	Secured loans (c)	Total	
OTHER INDUSTRIES							
Year—							
1960–61	..	37.6	23.0	60.6	19.4	2.4	21.8
1961–62	..	28.8	23.0	51.8	14.4	4.0	18.4
1962–63	..	29.5	14.9	44.4	11.4	3.9	15.3
1963–64	..	28.8	10.1	38.9	11.6	1.3	12.9
1964–65	..	33.3	16.5	49.8	15.1	3.1	18.2
Year ended—							
March, 1964		5.2	3.5	8.7	2.5	0.1	2.6
June, "		8.9	1.3	10.2	4.0	0.3	4.3
September, "		6.9	0.5	7.4	3.1	0.1	3.2
December, "		8.6	8.3	16.9	4.3	0.8	5.1
March, 1965		3.9	2.2	6.1	3.6	1.1	4.7
June, "		13.9	5.5	19.4	4.1	1.1	5.2
September, "		6.2	2.0	8.2	2.8	0.5	3.3
December, "		10.1	6.2	16.3			11.5
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES							
Year—				(d)		(d)	(d)
1960–61	..	197.0	240.8	437.8	69.8	18.6	88.4
1961–62	..	152.4	199.2	351.6	54.8	13.8	68.6
1962–63	..	104.7	229.9	334.6	45.7	13.3	59.0
1963–64	..	126.9	162.2	289.1	48.4	22.6	71.0
1964–65	..	147.6	169.9	317.5	51.7	25.2	76.9
Quarter ended—							
March, 1964		24.5	12.9	37.4	9.9	8.8	18.7
June, "		42.3	-1.1	41.2	15.8	4.4	20.2
September, "		28.9	54.7	83.6	11.0	6.2	17.2
December, "		46.0	61.5	107.5	12.9	8.6	21.5
March, 1965		37.6	20.1	57.7	12.7	6.9	19.6
June, "		35.1	33.6	68.7	15.1	3.5	18.6
September, "		34.7	54.7	89.4	11.0	3.4	14.4
December, "		65.0	38.4	103.4			103.8

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets.

(d) Small share issues of less than \$2,000 each, for which returns have not been collected, have not been included in the industrial classification above, but are included in the total below.

OVERSEA INVESTMENT

NOTE.—The following tables, showing private overseas investment in Australia and Australian investment in companies overseas, exclude particulars of advances to non-residents by trading banks in Australia and of deposits with those banks by non-residents. Such advances amounted to \$A1m at 30th June in 1961, 1962, 1963 and 1964. Deposits by non-residents amounted to \$A20m at 30th June, 1959, \$A22m at 30th June, 1960, \$A26m at 30th June, 1961, \$A30m at 30th June, 1962, \$A32m at 30th June, 1963, and \$A35m at 30th June, 1964.

Annual Inflow of Private Overseas Investment in Companies in Australia, by Type of Companies in which Capital Invested(a) (\$A million)

Year	Direct investment				Portfolio invest- ment (b)	Annual inflow of overseas invest- ment in companies		
	Australian branches		Australian subsidiaries					
	Unremitted profits	Other investment	Undis- tributed profits	Other invest- ment				
1960–61	..	6	49	108	209	372		
1961–62	..	9	45	57	110	221		
1962–63	..	16	5	90	249	360		
1963–64	..	23	28	110	240	401		
1964–65	..	12	51	110	316	489		

(a) Increases in investment by some oversea investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other oversea investors. (b) Partly estimated.

Annual Inflow of Private Overseas Investment in Companies in Australia, by Domicile of Investor and Category of Investment(a)
 (\$A million)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other	Annual inflow of overseas investment in companies
UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME(b)					
1960-61	39	3	61	11	114
1961-62	43	3	16	4	66
1962-63	71	1	27	7	106
1963-64	80	3	45	5	133
1964-65	69	3	42	8	122
OTHER INVESTMENT					
1960-61	185	3	115	53	356
1961-62	82	7	127	16	232
1962-63	136	4	157	41	338
1963-64	102	6	148	41	297
1964-65	174	10	184	38	406
TOTAL ANNUAL INFLOW					
1960-61	224	6	176	64	470
1961-62	125	10	143	20	298
1962-63	207	5	184	48	444
1963-64	182	9	193	46	430
1964-65	243	13	226	46	528

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Unremitted profits of Australian branches plus undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries.

Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas, by Type of Companies in which Capital Invested(a)

(\$A million)

Year	Direct investment					Portfolio investment	Annual outflow of Australian investment in companies overseas		
	Overseas branches		Overseas subsidiaries		Total direct investment				
	Unremitted profits	Other	Undistributed profits	Other					
1960-61	2	7	5	5	19	-9	10		
1961-62	1	8	8	3	20	-4	16		
1962-63	..	-4	9	9	14	-6	8		
1963-64	1	3	13	-7	10	-8	2		
1964-65	-2	4	20	9	31	-6	25		

(a) See footnote (a) above.

Overseas investment—continued

Annual outflow of Australian investment in companies overseas, by country in which capital invested and category of investment(a)

(\$A million)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other	Annual outflow of Australian investment in companies overseas
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UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME

1960-61	2	3	..	2	7
1961-62	1	3	..	5	9
1962-63	3	..	6	9
1963-64	-1	9	1	5	14
1964-65	-1	9	..	10	18

OTHER INVESTMENT

1960-61	..	..	-3	4	1	1	3
1961-62	..	..	-1	4	-1	5	7
1962-63	..	..	1	8	..	-10	-1
1963-64	..	..	-16	7	..	-3	-12
1964-65	..	..	-7	4	..	10	7

TOTAL INVESTMENT

1960-61	..	..	-1	7	1	3	10
1961-62	..	..	..	7	-1	10	16
1962-63	..	..	1	11	..	-4	8
1963-64	..	..	-17	16	1	2	2
1964-65	..	..	-8	13	..	20	25

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors.

Net annual flow of investment between Australia and overseas countries by category of flow
(\$A million)

Year	Annual inflow of investment	Annual outflow of investment	Net annual flow of investment to Australia
1960-61	489	11
1961-62	308	15
1962-63	528	8
1963-64	449	7
1964-65	503	15

Net annual flow of investment between Australia and oversea countries, by regions

(\$A million)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other	I.B.R.D. (a)	Net annual flow of investment to Australia
1960-61 ..	217	-1	206	71	-15	478
1961-62 ..	123	1	165	20	-16	293
1962-63 ..	222	-8	244	50	12	520
1963-64 ..	225	-7	175	42	7	442
1964-65 ..	200	-2	260	31	-1	488

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of securities issued to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

NOTE.—Minus (-) denotes outflow.

UNIT TRUSTS, LAND TRUSTS AND MUTUAL FUNDS

NOTE.—The following statistics do not include details of superannuation funds conducted by unit trust management companies.

(\$ million)

Period	Cash transactions in respect of trust units and fund shares		Purchases and sales of investments(a)		Total market value of trusts and funds at end of period(f)
	Total amount received for trust units and fund shares issued(b)	Total amount paid for trust units and fund shares repurchased(c)	Purchases (d)	Sales (e)	
Year—					
1961-62 ..	34.9	13.9	23.3	7.0	183.6
1962-63 ..	31.7	14.0	27.4	9.7	207.7
1963-64 ..	44.9	20.4	35.2	10.6	249.8
1964-65 ..	36.0	22.6	31.3	18.8	222.2
Quarter ended—					
December, 1963 ..	12.6	5.1	8.1	2.4	238.5
March, 1964 ..	11.0	5.8	7.7	2.7	245.9
June, " ..	13.0	5.5	11.3	2.9	249.8
September, " ..	10.2	6.5	8.8	5.0	251.1
December, " ..	10.5	6.9	9.3	6.4	252.7
March, 1965 ..	6.8	5.4	6.4	4.8	230.5
June, " ..	8.5	4.0	6.8	2.7	222.2
September, " ..	6.1	3.1	7.0	4.8	225.1
December, " ..	6.8	5.1	5.1	4.3	229.3
March, 1966 ..	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	223.3

(a) Commonwealth Government, Local Authority and Semi-Governmental Securities, shares, debentures, unsecured notes, loans, deposits on term of notice of three months or longer, land and buildings, etc.

(b) Includes re-issues and new issues. Includes fees and expenses. (c) Includes those units and fund shares intended for re-issue. (d) Payments for assets acquired during quarter. Includes brokerage and stamp duty. (e) Receipts for assets sold or redeemed during quarter. Excludes brokerage and stamp duty. (f) Includes value of land trusts at valuation.

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT (CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, LOAN AND TRUST FUNDS)—SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS
(\$ million)

Particulars	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	Nine months ended March	
				1965	1966
Expenditure—					
Consolidated Revenue Fund(a)	3,318.0	3,743.6	4,195.4	2,977.9	3,454.1
Loan Fund—					
Defence Services	132.2	77.4	..		
State Works and Housing Programmes	498.2	524.0	559.4	378.4	404.2
War Service Land Settlement	1.2	8.6	7.2	4.9	4.5
Mount Isa Railway Agreement	12.0	12.2	3.0	2.3	..
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority	26.2	23.4	19.6	..	
Total Expenditure	3,987.8	4,389.0	4,784.6	3,363.5	3,862.8
Receipts—					
Consolidated Revenue Fund	3,370.8	3,809.4	4,418.2	2,668.3	2,934.2
National Debt Sinking Fund	163.8	179.0	192.6	137.7	142.3
Net movement in cash balances of other Trust Funds	31.0	4.8	17.0	12.7	44.3
Total Receipts	3,565.4	3,993.2	4,627.8	2,818.7	3,120.8
Excess of expenditure over receipts—(or net call on borrowings)					
	422.4	395.8	156.8	544.8	742.0
Borrowings, etc.—					
Loan proceeds(b)					
Australia	503.0	561.4	468.0	386.8	392.8
Overseas—					
Public loans	110.2	49.2	22.0		35.8
Drawings on International Bank loans	28.4	24.2	21.2	15.6	13.4
Total	641.8	634.8	511.2	402.4	442.0
Less Redemptions, etc.(c)					
Australia	149.2	136.4	236.6	143.5	162.5
Overseas	37.8	47.2	80.2	20.3	67.5
Total	187.0	183.6	316.8	163.8	230.0
Net loan proceeds	454.6	451.2	194.6	238.6	212.0
Net movement in temporary borrowings and cash balances (decrease(d))—					
Treasury notes	139.0	13.6	-72.2	242.3	175.0
Treasury bills	-170.0	-68.0	38.0	2.0	267.0
Cash balances	-1.2	-1.0	-3.6	61.9	88.0
Total Borrowings, etc.	422.4	395.8	156.8	544.8	742.0

(a) Excludes payments to Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve:—1962-63, \$52.8 million; 1963-64, \$29.8 million; 1964-65, \$222.7 million and expenditure of \$36.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1963-64. (b) Excludes State domestic raisings. Loan flotation expenses net of recoveries have been deducted from loan proceeds. (c) Includes redemptions from the Canadian Loan Trust Account. Excludes losses on realization of investments by the National Debt Sinking Fund which have been included in net increase in other balances. (d) Because of the funding of \$100 million Treasury Bills during 1964-65, there was a net reduction of \$62 million in the Treasury Bill issue during the year.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—RECEIPTS
(\$ million)

Source of revenue	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	Nine months ended March	
				1965	1966
Taxation—					
Income taxes	1,621.2	1,874.5	2,295.6	1,089.1	1,203.9
Customs	210.2	232.6	268.5	200.2	210.4
Excise	548.7	582.3	631.2	476.2	560.9
Sales tax	313.1	325.2	362.9	270.7	277.3
Pay-roll tax	126.5	136.4	150.1	112.2	120.7
Estate duty	35.7	39.9	41.5	31.9	25.7
Gift duty	6.3	6.5	7.3	5.9	4.5
Total taxation	2,861.7	3,197.4	3,757.0	2,186.2	2,403.4
Business undertakings—					
Postmaster-General's Department	301.4	330.9	372.6	274.6	298.3
Railways	13.9	15.7	17.4	12.5	13.4
Broadcasting and television services	27.1	29.3	33.9	24.1	27.0
Total Business Undertakings	342.4	375.8	423.9	311.2	338.7
Territories					
Other revenue(a)	15.5	19.0	23.8	18.0	18.0
Grand Total	3,370.8	3,809.4	4,418.2	2,668.3	2,934.2

(a) Includes Departmental Receipts relating to "Primary Production and other charges" paid to Trust Funds, or to relevant authorities for the purposes of the industries concerned.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—EXPENDITURE
(\$ million)

Head of Expenditure	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	Nine months ended March	
				1965	1966
Debt charges	135.4	137.9	142.6	141.4	142.4
Defence services(a)	301.7	443.4	608.6	417.9	499.2
War and repatriation services—					
War pensions	162.7	179.1	179.3	137.3	140.8
Other(b)	124.9	125.4	129.7	95.9	105.4
Total, War and Repatriation Services	287.6	304.4	309.0	233.2	246.2
Business undertakings—					
Postmaster-General's Department	345.0	372.4	416.2	298.1	339.2
Railways	15.0	17.7	19.9	13.2	14.9
Broadcasting and television services ..	35.8	38.8	45.0	33.3	36.5
Total, Business Undertakings ..	395.8	428.9	481.1	344.6	390.6
Territories—					
Northern Territory	31.9	35.0	38.3	27.0	33.0
Australian Capital Territory	44.6	50.0	57.0	42.3	46.2
Papua and New Guinea	41.8	51.7	56.9	39.4	46.2
Other	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Total, Territories	118.4	136.9	152.4	108.9	125.5
National Welfare Fund	748.9	832.7	890.4	652.1	705.1
Payments to or for the States—					
Financial assistance grants	608.6	636.0	681.3	408.8	567.8
Special grants	22.5	22.9	31.7	24.4	32.4
Additional assistance grants	35.0	40.0	..	..	..
Universities	31.4	33.9	41.3	27.3	32.1
Commonwealth aid roads	108.0	116.0	130.0	97.5	105.0
Other	63.9	69.0	111.5	69.7	75.3
Total Payments to or for the States	869.5	917.8	995.9	627.8	812.8
Loan consolidation and investment reserve	52.8	29.8	222.7	..	..
Redemption of treasury bills .. ..	..	36.0	..	..	..
Other expenditure	460.9	541.6	615.6	437.7	517.3
Grand Total	3,370.8	3,809.4	4,418.2	2,963.6	3,439.1

(a) In addition, the following amounts were provided from Loan Fund:—1962-63, \$132,140,000; 1963-64, \$77,430,000. (b) Includes expenditure on War Service Homes:—1962-63, \$75,000,000; 1963-64, \$70,000,000; 1964-65, \$70,000,000.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—RECEIPTS
 (\$ million)

Particulars	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65
Loans raised for the Commonwealth—				
Balance from 30th June .. .	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Loans raised in Australia .. .	184.4	219.0	199.3	124.8
Loans raised overseas .. .	39.4	74.1	50.0	60.4
Total Loans Raised .. .	223.8	293.1	249.3	185.2
<i>Less expenses of flotation</i> .. .	<i>Cr. 1.2</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>Cr. 0.3</i>	<i>0.5</i>
Total .. .	225.2	290.5	249.7	184.9
Loans raised for the States—				
Balance from 30th June .. .	370.9	400.8	429.1	510.3
Loans raised in Australia .. .	42.2	71.5	28.8	17.7
Total .. .	413.1	472.3	457.9	528.0

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—EXPENDITURE
 (\$ million)

Particulars	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65
Loans raised for the Commonwealth—				
Assistance to States for housing .. .	100.8	97.2	100.3	102.7
Defence services .. .	47.3	132.1	77.4	7.2
War and repatriation services .. .	3.2	1.2	8.5	
Loan—Qantas .. .	23.7	4.1	4.0	26.3
Loan—Australian National Airlines Commission .. .		1.1	1.1	8.6
Mount Isa Railway Agreement .. .	7.5	11.9	12.1	3.0
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority .. .		26.2	23.4	19.6
Works and other purposes—Repayments .. .	<i>Cr. 0.1</i>		<i>Cr. 0.6</i>	0.1
Redemptions .. .	42.6	16.5	23.3	17.4
Balance at 30th June .. .	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total .. .	225.2	290.5	249.7	184.9
Loans raised for the States—				
Proceeds paid to States—				
New South Wales .. .	124.6	130.8	140.2	149.5
Victoria .. .	99.1	105.4	111.4	121.0
Queensland .. .	46.3	42.6	42.4	48.0
South Australia .. .	50.3	51.5	55.2	59.0
Western Australia .. .	39.2	41.0	44.0	47.0
Tasmania .. .	29.0	29.8	30.3	32.2
Total .. .	388.4	401.0	423.7	456.7
Redemptions .. .	24.7	71.1	34.2	71.3
Total .. .	413.1	472.3	457.9	528.0

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1962-63(a)

Resident individuals

Grade of actual income and State or Territory of assessment	Number of tax-payers	Actual income (b)	Taxable income		Net income tax and social services contribution assessed
			Salary and wages	Total	
\$ \$		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
210- 399	166,450	51,759	40,724	49,271	384
400- 599	187,461	93,566	69,111	85,912	1,457
600- 799	210,437	147,416	108,182	132,662	3,844
800- 999	238,236	214,580	155,764	190,153	7,618
1,000- 1,199	256,636	282,061	199,799	247,109	12,548
1,200- 1,399	289,893	376,895	271,889	327,967	19,849
1,400- 1,599	288,192	431,927	305,793	369,579	25,418
1,600- 1,799	290,223	493,994	336,836	406,864	30,677
1,800- 1,999	329,293	626,002	418,601	494,187	39,844
2,000- 2,199	348,614	731,962	483,271	562,636	48,677
2,200- 2,399	326,268	749,637	486,230	565,826	52,192
2,400- 2,599	281,785	703,797	448,355	527,171	51,808
2,600- 2,799	240,493	648,077	406,408	483,897	50,439
2,800- 2,999	189,299	547,967	336,164	408,870	45,146
3,000- 3,999	510,518	1,734,806	995,363	1,305,208	164,938
4,000- 5,999	261,794	1,240,567	565,819	967,246	160,056
6,000- 7,999	70,656	482,517	156,409	395,337	85,524
8,000- 9,999	29,680	263,358	67,597	222,639	57,973
10,000-19,999	32,382	420,981	84,233	367,378	126,102
20,000-29,999	3,780	89,556	15,180	79,566	35,419
30,000-39,999	905	30,837	5,534	27,272	13,365
40,000-59,999	488	23,101	3,820	19,739	10,414
60,000-99,999	168	12,260	1,324	10,276	5,786
100,000 and over	69	10,910	709	8,901	5,229
Total ..	4,553,720	10,408,536	5,963,119	8,255,668	1,054,706
Central Office	15,956	99,048	19,092	83,858	25,802
New South Wales	1,707,089	3,969,002	2,383,248	3,163,336	405,934
Victoria	1,319,590	3,022,606	1,767,782	2,422,860	311,494
Queensland	596,836	1,305,308	667,110	1,004,324	122,706
South Australia	425,851	924,040	518,778	732,736	85,752
Western Australia	305,937	674,652	358,952	529,564	64,524
Tasmania	139,423	297,428	173,652	229,130	25,848
Northern Territory	9,795	27,620	14,986	18,084	2,254
Australian Capital Territory	33,243	88,830	59,518	71,776	10,392
Total ..	4,553,720	10,408,536	5,963,119	8,255,668	1,054,706

(a) Assessment year 1963-64. (b) Actual income is defined briefly as "Gross income including exempt income less expenses incurred in gaining that income".

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1962-63(a)
Resident and Non-Resident Companies

Grade of taxable income	Taxable			Non-Taxable		
	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income	Net tax assessed (b)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income(c)	Loss for year
PRIVATE						
\$ \$		\$'000	\$'000		\$'000	\$'000
Loss	..	..	..	19,967	..	117,113
Nil	..	..	..	9,172	..	..
1- 1,999	14,506	11,300	2,621	2,211	1,810	..
2,000- 9,999	19,674	105,147	23,488	2,770	13,854	..
10,000- 19,999	7,140	97,707	23,621	766	10,764	..
20,000- 39,999	3,373	92,719	24,549	359	9,878	..
40,000- 99,999	1,598	94,301	25,591	163	9,833	..
100,000- 199,999	394	52,099	14,962	27	3,727	..
200,000- 399,999	105	28,673	8,342	3	796	..
400,000- 999,999	38	21,823	6,439	..	..	..
1,000,000-1,999,999	4	4,524	1,255	1	1,666	..
2,000,000 and over	2	5,334	1,865	..	..	..
Total	..	46,834	513,627	132,733	35,439	52,327
						117,113
NON-PRIVATE						
Loss	..	..	..	2,440	..	56,703
Nil	..	..	..	1,494	..	..
1- 1,999	2,075	1,204	406	101	78	..
2,000- 9,999	2,062	11,899	3,937	164	910	..
10,000- 19,999	1,471	20,405	6,939	100	1,489	..
20,000- 39,999	1,188	33,819	11,405	125	3,736	..
40,000- 99,999	1,289	82,283	26,864	137	8,717	..
100,000- 199,999	731	103,393	32,810	73	10,397	..
200,000- 399,999	499	139,023	43,104	48	14,137	..
400,000- 999,999	367	224,755	67,150	26	16,001	..
1,000,000-1,999,999	101	136,042	43,730	6	8,283	..
2,000,000 and over	121	711,726	218,942	2	14,288	..
Total	..	9,904	1,464,549	455,284	4,716	78,036
						56,703
ALL COMPANIES						
Private and non-private	..	56,738	1,978,176	588,017	40,155	130,363
Special section	..	1,414	20,581	7,817	1	..
Non-profit	..	532	3,862	1,285	798	41
Co-operative	..	1,968	8,352	2,854	315	8
Total	..	60,652	2,010,970	599,972	41,269	130,412
						175,144

(a) Assessment year 1963-64.
 of private companies, \$1,532,000.

(b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income
 (c) Net tax assessed is nil because of rebates, etc.

COMMONWEALTH GIFT DUTY, 1964-65

Grade of value of gift as assessed	Number of assessments(a)	Value as assessed	Net duty assessed
\$ \$		\$'000	\$'000
1- 1,999	690	506	17
2,000- 3,999	313	883	30
4,000- 5,999	1,205	5,885	172
6,000- 7,999	969	6,550	199
8,000- 9,999	734	6,472	198
10,000-19,999	2,254	32,210	1,003
20,000-39,999	1,663	40,148	1,603
40,000-99,999	429	23,286	1,903
100,000 and over	49	8,769	1,743
Total	8,306	124,709	6,870

(a) Number of assessments issued during 1964-65.

COMMONWEALTH ESTATE DUTY, 1964-65

Grade of value of estate	Number of estates (a)	Gross value as assessed		Statutory exemption (b)	Dutiable value (c)	Net duty payable
		Realty	Total			
\$ \$		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
2,000- 3,999 .. .	9	6	25	13	6	..
4,000- 5,999 .. .	102	237	609	475	61	2
6,000- 7,999 .. .	261	839	1,944	1,276	428	13
8,000- 9,999 .. .	190	803	1,840	954	626	19
10,000- 19,999 .. .	3,278	20,770	50,748	27,632	16,833	496
20,000- 29,999 .. .	2,657	25,220	68,978	30,554	29,867	900
30,000- 39,999 .. .	1,695	20,293	61,012	15,907	37,165	1,412
40,000- 59,999 .. .	1,793	30,423	91,480	11,115	67,232	3,802
60,000- 79,999 .. .	874	19,425	62,747	3,504	48,971	3,712
80,000- 99,999 .. .	480	12,509	44,573	911	35,622	3,304
100,000-199,999 .. .	801	27,887	110,834	266	84,901	10,855
200,000 and over .. .	283	17,741	107,426	33	71,042	16,421
Total .. .	12,423	176,153	602,216	92,641	392,754	40,935

(a) Assessments issued during year 1964-65. (b) Exemption allowable where whole of estate passes to widow or widower, children or grandchildren is \$20,000 diminishing by \$2 for every \$8 in excess of \$20,000. Where estate does not pass to widow, etc., exemption is \$10,000 with same diminishing rate. (c) Dutiable Value is Gross Value as Assessed less Debts and Charges, State Probate and Succession Duties, Exempt Estate and Statutory Exemption. Rates of duty range from 3.0% on \$20,199 and under to 27.9% on \$1,000,000 and over.

COMMONWEALTH SALES TAX—SALES OF GOODS AND TAX PAYABLE

NOTE.—An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesalers in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustments to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(\$ million)

Period	Net sales of taxable and exempt goods	Taxable sales							Sales tax payable
		2½ per cent.	8½ per cent.	12½ per cent.	16½ per cent.	22½ per cent.	25 per cent.	30 per cent.	
Year—									
1960-61	6,975.4	391.5	922.8	237.5	..	189.2	277.2	(a)2,081.1	343.2
1961-62	6,931.5	381.6	43.4	1,031.9	128.5	148.1	192.2	174.0	2,099.7
1962-63	7,556.9	426.0	..	1,236.8	..	438.5	201.4	..	2,302.7
1963-64	8,509.3	473.9	..	1,203.1	..	503.7	212.1	..	2,392.8
1964-65	9,407.8	513.6	..	1,313.9	..	87.9	673.5	..	2,588.9
Quarter—									
Sept., 1964..	2,330.1	129.6	..	329.8	..	87.9	111.7	..	658.9
Dec., ..	2,471.8	152.7	..	371.0	..	..	201.4	..	725.1
March, 1965..	2,209.3	112.8	..	293.7	..	..	170.0	..	576.5
June, ..	2,396.6	118.5	..	319.4	..	..	190.5	..	628.4
Sept., ..	r2,528.8	r132.8	..	373.5	..	..	r199.0	..	r705.3
Dec., ..	2,569.7	152.9	..	389.7	..	..	181.3	..	723.9

(a) Includes taxable sales at the rate of 40% which amounted to \$62,842,000.

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS
(\$ million)

Item and year	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
REVENUE							
1963-64							
Taxation(b)	121.1	101.5	38.4	(d) 29.8	(c) 18.2	10.1	319.2
Railways	(d) 202.5	92.4	81.1	(d) 29.8	34.9	..	440.7
Tramways and omnibuses	24.8	..	..	..	..	..	24.8
Other business and industrial undertakings	15.5	23.3	..	25.1	12.2	0.2	76.7
Land	14.8	6.9	9.7	2.0	3.8	1.4	38.5
Interest, n.e.i.	6.3	17.3	12.7	17.3	8.1	11.9	73.5
Commonwealth grants(e)	235.0	174.0	104.3	83.4	(f) 78.9	(f) 39.8	715.5
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund payments	11.0	3.2	1.3	2.2	0.2	0.7	18.5
All other sources	53.6	25.8	13.4	13.4	11.5	4.3	122.0
Total Revenue 1963-64	684.5	444.4	260.9	203.0	167.9	68.4	1,829.1
Per head of population	\$ 167.51	\$ 143.76	\$ 165.82	\$ 199.01	\$ 214.63	\$ 186.77	\$ 167.51
Total Revenue—							
1962-63	625.3	414.2	247.0	187.4	157.2	63.3	1,694.3
1961-62	591.2	392.6	234.7	178.2	149.9	62.6	1,609.1
1960-61	564.7	370.2	217.6	164.0	138.7	55.6	1,510.8
1959-60	525.1	336.6	206.2	152.2	128.8	50.2	1,399.0

EXPENDITURE

1963-64

Debt charges	90.9	82.8	43.2	48.0	33.2	22.3	320.4
Railways	160.3	86.3	80.8	28.1	35.4	2.4	393.3
Tramways and omnibuses	25.7	..	..	..	0.9	0.7	27.3
Other business and industrial undertakings	12.7	10.9	..	12.9	13.3	0.7	50.5
Education	151.1	113.6	46.9	42.4	31.2	15.7	401.0
Hospitals	60.9	50.1	25.8	20.2	17.0	6.0	179.8
Other charities	13.8	5.0	7.2	3.3	4.9	2.2	36.3
All other expenditure	168.6	96.2	56.5	44.9	(g) 34.8	(g) 19.6	420.6
Total Expenditure 1963-64	684.0	444.9	260.5	199.8	170.9	69.6	1,829.2
Per head of population	\$ 167.38	\$ 143.93	\$ 165.53	\$ 195.82	\$ 218.21	\$ 190.00	\$ 167.53
Total Expenditure—							
1962-63	624.9	414.2	246.9	186.8	158.7	64.3	1,695.7
1961-62	597.5	392.6	234.4	177.2	151.8	63.3	1,616.8
1960-61	565.4	369.9	218.9	161.6	141.1	56.0	1,512.8
1959-60	524.9	336.0	206.5	152.8	131.6	52.3	1,404.1

(a) In addition to Consolidated Revenue Fund, includes Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. To avoid duplication within the combined accounts, the following deductions have been made from expenditure—(I) \$1,650,000 on account of debt charges not recouped to Consolidated Revenue Fund from Business Undertakings and (II) \$1,500,000 for contributions from Consolidated Revenue Fund towards losses on Tramways and Omnibus Services. (b) For total receipts from various forms of taxation. Commonwealth and State 1963-64, see p. 102. (c) Gross collections. (d) To avoid duplication the following Treasury transfers to Railway revenue have been excluded—New South Wales, \$1,600,000; South Australia, \$8,000,000. (e) Includes financial assistance grants. (f) Includes balance of Special Grant for 1961-62—Western Australia, \$344,000; Tasmania, \$556,000. (g) Includes reduction of previous years' deficits: Western Australia, \$344,000; Tasmania, \$556,000.

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR, 1963-64
(\$ million)

Heads of expenditure	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Works and Services—							
Railways	15.5	15.4	10.0	4.2	7.4	0.2	52.7
Tramways and omnibuses	-0.4				0.1	0.2	-0.1
Roads and bridges	2.7	0.9	-1.7	1.0	..		
Harbours, rivers, lights, etc.	11.2	1.1	1.3	2.2	3.0		26.5
Water supply and sewer- age	17.1	17.8	-10.5	20.4	8.2	1.3	54.3
Electricity supply	15.2	16.0	4.5	5.3	..	14.2	55.2
Gas supply .....	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1
Public buildings	59.6	52.0	21.3	16.6	16.4	8.7	174.6
Unemployment relief .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	-0.3	1.0	4.4	-1.8	3.4	-0.4	6.3
Other(a)	1.2	2.3	16.7	0.8	1.5	1.6	24.1
Primary production—							
Land settlement(b)	-0.3	-1.7	..	-0.5	0.1	0.3	-2.0
Water conservation, irriga- tion and drainage	15.1	..	5.5	1.3	1.9	..	23.7
Other	2.8	4.5	7.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	17.5
Other purposes .....	..	2.0	..	2.7	..	0.5	5.2
Total Works, etc.	139.3	111.5	58.7	52.8	43.1	32.7	438.1
Per Head	\$ 34.08	\$ 36.07	\$ 37.30	\$ 51.81	\$ 55.10	\$ 89.33	\$ 40.12
Non-works	-0.6	1.0	1.5	..	0.5	0.2	2.6
Grand Total	138.6	112.5	60.2	52.8	43.6	32.9	440.7

TOTAL STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30th JUNE, 1964
(\$ million)

Heads of expenditure	N.S.W.	Vic.(c)	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Works and Services—							
Railways	675.8	390.4	296.4	144.2	157.9	31.5	1,696.2
Tramways and omnibuses	48.5	..	..	17.3	3.9	2.9	72.6
Roads and bridges	58.6	57.4	12.3	12.3	9.0		
Harbours, rivers, lights, etc.	127.6	13.1	10.6	46.3	44.2		439.2
Water supply and sewer- age	203.1	318.6	8.6	238.7	118.9	12.6	900.5
Electricity supply	343.7	181.9	6.8	121.1	42.8	222.9	919.1
Gas supply .....	..	24.9	..	..	..	..	24.9
Public buildings	518.9	460.2	156.9	149.8	113.5	76.3	1,475.6
Unemployment relief	31.7	26.3	..	..	..	0.6	58.6
Housing	14.8	29.5	44.6	93.3	35.8	28.6	246.7
Other(a)	36.9	26.5	200.5	8.4	18.2	17.1	307.6
Primary Production—							
Land settlement(b)	83.4	227.0	18.5	20.7	26.6	7.1	383.4
Water conservation, irriga- tion and drainage	203.5	..	56.3	41.0	28.8	..	329.5
Other	48.1	64.0	89.6	39.5	45.8	11.7	298.8
Other purposes	0.4	37.3	0.6	17.6	45.9	9.8	111.6
Total Works, etc.	2,394.9	1,857.2	901.9	950.1	691.2	468.9	7,264.3
Non-works	116.1	91.7	40.6	17.2	45.6	16.6	327.8
Grand Total	2,511.1	1,949.0	942.4	967.4	736.8	485.5	7,592.1

(a) Includes loans to Local Bodies, etc. (b) Includes Advances to Settlers and Soldier Land Settlement. (c) Gross Expenditure from Loan Fund and on account of loans; includes expenditure from Loan Funds, from Treasurer's Advance Account and from State Loans Repayment Fund.

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE ON ACCOUNT OF THE STATES, AND
INTEREST LIABILITY, AT 30th JUNE, 1965**

State	Currency in which repayable						Australian Currency Equivalent(a)	
	Aus- tralian Dollars	Sterling	United States Dollars	Canadian Dollars	Swiss Francs	Nether- lands Guilder	Total amount on issue	Total interest liability
N.S.W. ..	\$Am 2,050 3	£Stgm 102 8	\$USm 101.1	4 9	SwFrm 15 8	fm 10.4	\$Am 2,407 4	\$Am 110.3
Vic. ..	1,518 5	44.9	45.6	4.0	12.7	8.3	1,679 3	77.7
Q'land ..	771 7	45.8	33.1	2.0	6.4	4.3	919 7	40.5
S. Aust. ..	811 4	33.5	22.5	2.1	6.8	4.2	919 4	41.5
West. Aust. ..	591 3	32.9	16.8	1.5	4.9	3.3	691.7	30.9
Tas. ..	439 2	8 8	10.8	1.2	3.7	2.4	473.0	21.7
Total ..	6,182 3	268 7	229 9	15 6	50 3	32 9	7,090.5	322.5

(a) Converted at rates of exchange ruling at 30th June, 1965.

(TABLES ON THIS PAGE ARE PREPARED FROM INFORMATION PUBLISHED IN THE MONTHLY STATEMENTS ISSUED BY EACH TREASURY)

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS
(\$ million)

Particulars	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Six States	C'wealth	Grand total (b)
NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1965									
Revenue—									
Commonwealth Grants ..	142.7	106.2	65.8	47.9	56.2	28.2	447.0		
Taxation ..	96.0	68.3	31.2	26.1	14.1	7.6	243.4	2,186.2	..
Business Undertakings—									
Railways ..	153.2	71.8	60.6	22.2	25.4	..	333.2	12.5	..
Other ..	31.0	0.3	..	22.1	3.4	..	56.8	298.7	..
Other ..	62.1	35.2	23.8	29.5	17.9	13.2	181.7	171.0	..
Total ..	485.1	281.9	181.4	147.8	17.0	49.0	1,262.1	2,668.3	3,347.3
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) ..								627.8	
Debt Charges ..	66.6	62.6	34.1	34.2	25.3	17.6	240.5	141.4	..
Business Undertakings(d)—									
Railways ..	127.7	76.1	60.1	21.7	27.3	..	312.7	13.2	..
Other ..	28.8	0.6	..	10.1	5.6	(e) 2.3	47.3	331.4	..
Other ..	282.9	197.9	103.5	87.1	74.7	36.7	782.8	1,849.6	..
Total ..	506.0	337.2	197.8	153.0	132.8	56.6	1,383.3	2,963.6	3,763.9
Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	-20.9	-55.3	-16.4	-5.2	-15.8	-7.6	-121.3	-295.3	-416.6
NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1966									
Revenue—									
Commonwealth Grants ..	195.5	147.5	92.4	66.0	78.0	36.6	615.9		
Taxation ..	102.0	73.0	33.7	27.6	16.9	8.7	261.9	2,403.4	..
Business Undertakings—									
Railways ..	148.6	72.6	61.7	22.4	29.8	..	335.2	13.4	..
Other ..	31.2	0.3	..	24.8	4.6	..	61.0	325.3	..
Other ..	69.2	38.7	25.1	30.7	19.7	13.6	197.1	192.1	..
Total ..	546.4	332.2	212.8	171.5	149.1	59.0	1,471.0	2,934.2	3,754.9
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) ..								812.8	
Debt Charges ..	71.4	66.7	36.5	36.7	27.3	19.1	257.7	142.4	..
Business Undertakings(d)—									
Railways ..	129.6	78.3	64.9	22.5	29.0	..	324.3	14.9	..
Other ..	29.7	0.5	..	11.7	5.9	(e) 2.9	50.7	375.7	..
Other ..	306.8	215.3	115.5	96.2	87.5	40.8	862.1	2,093.5	..
Total ..	537.6	360.9	216.9	167.1	149.6	62.8	1,494.8	3,439.1	4,283.6
Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	+8.9	-28.7	-4.1	+4.5	-0.5	-3.8	-23.8	-504.9	-528.7

(a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications.
(b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of interest on State debts, special grants, financial assistance grants, special financial assistance, grants to universities, tuberculosis capital expenditure and National Welfare Fund payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.
(c) Includes repayable advances and payments to State trust funds.
(d) Excludes interest, etc., charges.
(e) Includes loss by Transport Commission and working expenses of Metropolitan Transport Trust.

NET LOAN EXPENDITURE ON WORKS
(\$ million)

Nine months ended March—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total six States	C'wealth	Grand total
1964	109.4	71.0	45.5	44.2	22.4	19.9	312.4	92.8	405.2
1965	125.7	77.7	48.3	48.7	26.8	22.6	349.9	84.2	434.1

TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, 1963–64(a)

(\$ million)

State, etc.	Income taxes	Customs and Excise	Land tax	Probate and succession duties	Other stamp duties (n.e.i.)	Motor taxes	Entertainments (including racing)	All other taxes	Total taxes
New South Wales	..	..	24.1	39.6	37.6	56.8	6.0	21.9	185.9
Victoria ..	..	..	18.3	29.5	29.2	35.3	9.0	14.6	135.8
Queensland ..	..	..	3.6	10.7	11.7	21.9	2.9	9.8	60.6
South Australia ..	..	..	4.9	6.2	5.4	10.7	2.3	1.3	30.6
Western Australia ..	..	..	2.7	3.1	7.1	8.4	2.3	3.1	26.7
Tasmania ..	..	..	1.6	2.1	2.2	3.7	0.9	0.6	11.1
Total States Commonwealth	1,874.5	815.0	55.1	91.1	93.1	136.7	23.4	51.3	450.7
Grand Total	1,874.5	815.0	55.1	131.0	93.1	136.7	23.4	519.4	3,648.1

PER HEAD OF POPULATION

(\$)

New South Wales	..	..	5.90	9.68	9.19	13.90	1.47	5.36	45.50
Victoria ..	..	..	5.91	9.53	9.44	11.41	2.92	4.71	43.92
Queensland ..	..	..	2.30	6.79	7.41	13.90	1.85	6.26	38.50
South Australia ..	..	..	4.80	6.04	5.28	10.44	2.22	1.24	30.02
Western Australia ..	..	..	3.45	3.95	9.11	10.75	2.96	3.93	34.15
Tasmania ..	..	..	4.24	5.83	5.98	10.12	2.48	1.68	30.34
Total States Commonwealth	170.00	73.91	5.05	8.34	8.51	12.52	2.14	4.69	41.28
Grand Total	170.00	73.91	5.00	11.88	8.44	12.40	2.12	47.10	330.85

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. The collections have been grouped according to the nature of the tax rather than the method of collection. See page 93 for details of Commonwealth Taxation.
(b) Includes Sales Tax, \$325,190,000; \$29.50 per head of population; and Pay-roll Tax, \$136,444,000; \$12.38 per head of population; excludes departmental receipts relating to primary production and other charges.

TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE

(\$ million)

Year	Taxation by Commonwealth Government					Taxation by State Governments	Total taxation
	Income taxes	Customs and Excise	Sales tax	Other (a)	Total (a)		
1960–61 ..	1,614.5	718.4	346.1	157.7	2,836.7	336.9	3,173.6
1961–62 ..	1,656.3	701.6	297.6	161.6	2,817.1	355.0	3,172.1
1962–63 ..	1,621.2	758.9	313.1	168.5	2,861.7	393.1	3,254.7
1963–64 ..	1,874.5	814.9	325.0	182.8	3,197.4	450.7	3,648.1
1964–65 ..	2,295.6	899.7	362.9	198.9	3,757.0	496.3	4,253.3

PER HEAD OF POPULATION

(\$)

1960–61 ..	155.38	69.14	33.31	15.18	273.00	32.67	305.42
1961–62 ..	156.16	66.15	28.06	15.24	265.62	33.75	299.08
1962–63 ..	149.96	70.20	28.96	15.59	264.70	36.69	301.06
1963–64 ..	170.00	73.91	29.49	16.58	289.97	41.28	330.84
1964–65 ..	204.07	79.98	32.26	17.68	334.00	44.59	378.11

(a) Excludes departmental receipts relating to primary production and other charges.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES

Note.—In the following tables, details of securities on issue and annual interest liability in respect of oversea loans are shown in the currencies in which they are repayable or payable respectively. The total of all such loans including loans repayable in Australia and the total annual interest liability thereon are shown in Australian currency equivalents at the rates of exchange ruling.

Particulars	Currency in which repayable or payable	At 30th June—				At 31st December, 1965
		1962	1963	1964	1965	

TOTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE.

Commonwealth	Australian Dollars .. \$A m	2,560.9	2,518.7	2,568.7	2,512.9	3,144.7
	Sterling .. £Stgm	75.2	77.3	79.4	76.3	74.8
	United States Dollars .. \$US m	315.6	362.0	351.3	368.6	387.6
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. m	209.7	196.6	194.3	194.3	194.1
	Canadian Dollars .. \$Can m	51.6	50.9	50.4	49.7	49.4
	Netherlands Guilders .. f.m	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
	German Deutsche Marks D.M.m	6.4	6.4	37.9	84.6	84.6
Total(a) .. \$A m		3,119.4	3,120.7	3,172.4	3,134.0	3,778.8
States	Australian Dollars .. \$A m	5,097.4	5,393.3	5,749.6	6,182.3	6,218.7
	Sterling .. £Stgm	266.2	273.8	284.8	268.7	266.9
	United States Dollars .. \$US m	187.7	227.9	221.0	229.9	243.3
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. m	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3
	Canadian Dollars .. \$Can m	16.8	16.7	16.1	15.6	15.1
	Netherlands Guilders .. f.m	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9
	German Deutsche Marks D.M.m	..	..	..	..	..
Total(a) .. \$A m		5,962.6	6,313.6	6,690.6	7,090.5	7,133.9
Grand Total..	Australian Dollars .. \$A m	7,658.3	7,912.1	8,318.4	8,695.2	9,363.4
	Sterling .. £Stgm	341.3	351.2	364.2	344.9	341.6
	United States Dollars .. \$US m	503.3	590.0	572.3	598.5	630.9
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. m	260.0	246.9	244.6	244.6	244.4
	Canadian Dollars .. \$Can m	68.4	67.6	66.4	65.3	64.4
	Netherlands Guilders .. f.m	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
	German Deutsche Marks D.M.m	6.4	6.4	37.9	84.6	84.6
Total(a) .. \$A m		9,082.0	9,434.3	9,863.0	10,224.5	10,912.7

ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE

Grand Total..	Australian Dollars .. \$A m	311.1	322.7	344.5	372.7	n.a.
	Sterling .. £Stgm	13.7	14.4	15.2	14.6	
	United States Dollars .. \$US m	24.0	28.9	28.2	29.9	
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. m	10.9	10.3	10.2	10.2	
	Canadian Dollars .. \$Can m	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	
	Netherlands Guilders .. f.m	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
	German Deutsche Marks D.M.m	0.3	0.3	2.1	4.8	
Commonwealth(a) .. \$A m		111.1	112.9	118.3	119.7	
States(a) .. \$A m		261.3	277.1	295.3	322.5	
Total(a) .. \$A m		372.4	390.0	413.6	442.2	

AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE PER CENT

(Per Cent)

Grand Total..	Australian Dollars	4.06	4.08	4.14	4.29	n.a.
	Sterling	4.02	4.11	4.19	4.24	
	United States Dollars	4.77	4.91	4.93	4.99	
	Swiss Francs	4.21	4.19	4.19	4.19	
	Canadian Dollars	4.89	4.90	4.89	4.89	
	Netherlands Guilders	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	
	German Deutsche Marks	4.75	4.75	5.58	5.68	
Total(a)		4.10	4.13	4.19	4.33	

(a) See Note above.

SECTION XII.—SOCIAL STATISTICS

COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES(a)
(\$'000)

Service	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	Nine months ended March	
				1965	1966
Social Services—					
Age and invalid pensions .. .	375,507	399,880	426,597	312,646	338,560
Child endowment .. .	135,421	168,758	172,830	124,604	131,394
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service ..	1,395	1,489	1,604	1,176	1,226
Funeral benefits .. .	802	812	866	670	764
Maternity allowances .. .	7,563	7,457	7,294	5,460	5,332
Unemployment, sickness and special benefits .. .	29,315	21,625	14,540	11,166	11,385
Widows' pension .. .	31,353	41,569	47,044	34,178	36,679
National Health Services—					
Hospital benefits .. .	47,326	56,216	58,791	43,334	45,067
Medical benefits .. .	23,474	24,848	35,277	25,980	31,133
Medical benefits for pensioners .. .	9,146	9,531	9,320	6,962	9,878
Milk for school children .. .	7,454	7,775	8,059	5,572	5,860
Pharmaceutical benefits .. .	57,044	58,237	60,638	46,658	49,465
Pharmaceutical benefits for pensioners .. .	19,867	20,602	21,564	16,286	17,673
Tuberculosis campaign .. .	11,355	12,066	11,604	7,574	7,972
Miscellaneous .. .	1,529	1,785	2,859	2,012	2,275
Rental, losses(b) .. .	37	45	130	130	213
Home saving grants(c) .. .	..	..	11,349	7,682	10,185
Total .. .	758,589	832,696	890,366	652,090	705,063

(a) Expenditure from the National Welfare Fund only. Administration and capital expenditure is excluded.
 (b) Contributions to States, under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement 1945, for losses of rental housing.
 (c) Under the *Homes Savings Grant Act* 1964, there was no comparable expenditure in 1963-64 and previous years.

COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS

State and year	Number of pensioners at 30th June			Average fortnightly pension at 30th June		Amount paid during year ended 30th June (\$)	
	Age	Invalid	Total	Age	Invalid		
	1965—	1964	1963	1962	1961		
New South Wales .. .	243,793	41,985	285,778	22.45	23.47	167,725	
Victoria .. .	162,108	26,794	188,902	22.27	23.39	107,408	
Queensland .. .	100,054	17,402	117,456	22.48	23.51	68,119	
South Australia .. .	58,308	8,490	66,798	22.12	23.44	38,509	
Western Australia .. .	42,706	8,615	51,321	22.22	23.42	29,413	
Tasmania .. .	18,892	3,532	22,424	22.29	23.74	13,184	
Northern Territory .. .	1,253	404	1,657	23.38	24.00	1,009	
Australian Capital Territory .. .	986	251	1,237	21.62	23.78	778	
Abroad .. .	(b)	(b)	(b)	..	..	452
Total .. .	628,100	107,473	735,573	22.36	23.46	426,597	
Total—							
1964 .. .	615,186	109,725	724,911	21.42	22.52	399,880	
1963 .. .	607,350	104,038	711,388	20.32	21.05	375,507	
1962 .. .	594,012	97,246	691,258	20.39	21.05	360,489	
1961 .. .	562,790	88,642	651,432	19.57	20.10	315,852	

(a) Includes:—Supplementary assistance; amounts paid to benevolent homes for maintenance of pensioners and to pensioner inmates of these homes; and allowances to wives of invalid pensioners.
 (b) Included in figures for State in which pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE.—Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over, invalid pensions are payable to persons who are permanently incapacitated for work or who are permanently blind. Since 14th October, 1965, the maximum rate is \$12 for single pensioners and a married pensioner whose spouse is not receiving a pension, tuberculosis allowance, unemployment, or sickness benefit. The rate for married couple pensioners is \$11 each. An allowance is also payable for the non-pensioner wife and children of an age or invalid pensioner, and a guardian's allowance is payable to a single pensioner with dependent children. Age and invalid pensions (except those paid to blind persons) are subject to a means test on income and property. Supplementary assistance of \$2 a week is available to pensioners who pay rent and who are considered to depend entirely on the pension.

COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT

State and Year	Children under 16 Years				Student children(a)				Totals endowed children and students	Amounts paid during year ended 30th June		
	Endowed families		Approved institutions		Endowed families		Approved institutions					
	No. of claims	No. of children	No. of institutions	No. of children	No. of claims	No. of children	No. of institutions	No. of children				
1965—										\$000		
N.S.W. ..	579,744	1,258,370	133	6,713	40,773	43,508	12	41	1,308,632	59,897		
Vic. ..	436,359	968,879	120	4,909	45,988	49,739	33	67	1,023,594	48,018		
Q'land ..	223,488	529,357	59	2,947	15,312	16,457	14	22	548,783	26,153		
S.A. ..	153,461	344,019	54	1,721	13,295	14,133	15	89	359,962	16,563		
W.A. ..	117,528	275,978	64	3,664	8,248	8,784	22	60	288,486	13,406		
Tas. ..	53,309	126,526	21	521	3,385	3,620	3	3	130,670	6,306		
N.T. ..	6,303	14,440	39	5,780	259	275	5	33	20,528	1,005		
A.C.T. ..	12,372	27,947	..	..	1,370	1,478	..	..	29,425	1,430
Abroad ..	237	524	..	..	11	12	..	..	536	52
Total ..	1,582,801	3,546,040	490	26,255	128,641	138,006	104	315	3,710,616	(b) 172,830		
Total—												
1964 ..	1,555,600	3,484,008	502	26,107	113,062	120,697	53	235	3,631,047	cd 168,758		
1963 ..	1,535,388	3,432,166	497	25,454	..	..	..	..	3,457,620	135,421
1962 ..	1,523,074	3,395,449	479	24,685	..	..	..	..	3,420,134	132,755
1961 ..	1,501,180	3,313,225	465	27,077	..	..	..	..	3,340,302	(d) 148,605

(a) The Commonwealth commenced to pay endowment for student children, aged 16 to 21 years, from 14th January, 1964.
 (b) Includes expenditure of \$9,960,000 for endowed student children.
 (c) Includes expenditure of \$3,860,000 for endowed student children.
 (d) Expenditure for this year includes five twelve-weekly payments instead of the usual four twelve-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE.—From January, 1964 the weekly rates are: \$0.50 for the first child in a family, \$1.00 for the second child, \$1.50 for the third and subsequent children under 16 years in families, \$1.50 for each child under 16 years in an institution, and \$1.50 for full-time student children between 16 and 21 years.

COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS

State and Year	Pensions current at 30th June			Average fortnightly pension at 30th June(c)	Pensions paid during Year ended 30th June
	Class "A" Pensioners (a)	Other Widows (b)	All Widows		
1965—				\$	\$'000
New South Wales ..	10,951	13,910	24,861	27.90	17,736
Victoria ..	7,311	9,115	16,426	28.18	11,764
Queensland ..	4,991	5,289	10,280	28.80	7,594
South Australia ..	2,868	3,373	6,241	28.19	4,452
Western Australia ..	2,221	2,705	4,926	27.56	3,463
Tasmania ..	1,159	1,089	2,248	29.26	1,699
Northern Territory ..	90	92	182	29.99	133
Aust. Capital Territory ..	122	112	234	30.03	147
Abroad ..	(d)	(d)	(d)	..	56
Total ..	29,713	35,685	65,398	28.17	47,044
Total					
1964 ..	27,371	34,753	62,124	27.15	41,569
1963 ..	25,261	33,216	58,477	20.89	31,353
1962 ..	24,584	32,252	56,836	20.88	30,189
1961 ..	24,491	30,945	55,436	19.62	26,937

(a) A widow who has at least one child under 16. (b) A widow who is not less than 50 years of age and is without children under 16, a widow without children who is in need for not more than 26 weeks after the death of her husband, or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant. (c) Includes supplementary assistance and, from 8th October, 1963, a mother's allowance of \$8.00 a fortnight for class "A" widows. (d) Included in the figures for the State in which the pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE.—Widows' pensions are subject to a means test on income and property. Since 5th October, 1965, the rates are: Class A, \$16.00 a week and \$1.50 a week for each child under 16 years and each full-time student child up to 21 years of age. Other widows receive \$10.75 a week. A supplementary assistance of \$2.00 per week is available to pensioners who pay rent and who are considered to depend entirely on the pension.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Abroad	Total
NUMBER OF CLAIMS PAID										
1960-61 ..	85,751	66,511	35,587	21,774	17,648	9,077	1,215	1,511	310	239,384
1961-62 ..	87,659	65,847	36,339	21,328	17,366	8,942	1,398	1,662	300	240,841
1962-63 ..	82,700	66,021	35,659	21,357	17,152	8,560	1,516	1,789	310	235,064
1963-64 ..	83,580	64,438	34,966	21,096	16,988	8,437	1,663	2,013	270	233,451
1964-65 ..	80,592	64,424	33,963	20,820	16,667	7,821	1,661	2,015	176	228,139

AMOUNT PAID (\$'000)

1960-61 ..	2,799	2,137	1,179	718	568	296	39	48	10	7,796
1961-62 ..	2,884	2,114	1,178	690	559	289	45	48	10	7,817
1962-63 ..	2,665	2,117	1,153	685	552	277	49	56	10	7,563
1963-64 ..	2,649	2,065	1,128	675	546	272	54	60	9	7,457
1964-65 ..	2,569	2,058	1,093	666	534	251	53	64	6	7,294

NOTE.—Allowances payable are as follows: (i) no other children under 16 years, \$30.00; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, \$32.00; (iii) three or more other children under 16 years, \$35.00. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by \$10.00 in respect of each additional child born at that birth. The allowance is not subject to a means test.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS PAID(a)

(For particulars of weekly average number of persons on benefit see page 14)

(\$'000)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT									
Year—									
1960-61 ..	2,653	1,791	2,599	686	958	229	8	12	8,937
1961-62 ..	8,804	7,207	5,272	1,786	1,452	696	13	44	25,274
1962-63 ..	8,176	5,195	4,496	1,185	1,438	783	7	22	21,301
1963-64 ..	5,084	2,750	2,694	751	1,403	750	4	22	13,458
1964-65 ..	2,227	1,160	1,587	390	842	583	3	15	6,807
Quarter ended—									
December, 1964	446	288	283	87	205	168	..	4	1,480
March, 1965	583	241	580	99	195	102	1	3	1,804
June,	518	220	504	75	125	77	1	2	1,522
September, "	575	283	283	99	132	121	1	3	1,496
December, "	510	251	497	128	75	74	..	..	1,537
March, 1966	823	340	993	218	88	47	1	3	2,513

SICKNESS BENEFIT

Year—									
1960-61 ..	1,762	1,084	681	317	307	134	6	12	4,303
1961-62 ..	2,208	1,294	858	397	381	163	9	20	5,330
1962-63 ..	2,783	1,648	1,056	525	505	203	10	21	6,750
1963-64 ..	2,794	1,766	1,060	508	522	215	12	23	6,901
1964-65 ..	2,681	1,645	948	475	512	201	12	23	6,498
Quarter ended—									
December, 1964	643	434	239	125	129	47	3	5	1,624
March, 1965	632	374	235	110	122	43	4	6	1,527
June,	655	384	225	109	124	45	3	6	1,550
September, "	677	456	245	136	121	51	4	6	1,695
December, "	683	430	254	124	117	40	6	7	1,662
March, 1966	646	385	231	125	109	39	5	6	1,546

(a) In addition \$1,040,000 (Australian total) was paid in special benefits during 1960-61; \$1,206,000 during 1961-62, \$1,263,000 during 1962-63; \$1,266,000 during 1963-64; \$1,235,000 during 1964-65; \$317,000 during the March quarter, 1966; these amounts include payments to migrants in reception and training centres.

NOTE.—The rates of benefit per week from 1st March, 1962 are \$8.25 for a married person or an unmarried adult, plus \$6.00 for dependent spouse and \$1.50 for each child under 16 years of age: for unmarried juveniles \$3.50 if under 18 years and \$4.75 if 18 and under 21 years. In certain cases \$6.00 per week might be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper. Permissible weekly income from other sources is \$4.00 for adults and married persons and \$2.00 for unmarried persons under 21. For unemployment benefit, permissible income means income of claimant and spouse; for sickness benefit, permissible income means income of claimant only. There is a waiting period of seven days for which no payment is made.

AUSTRALIAN WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS

War Pensions

Place of payment and year	Number of war pensions current at 30th June					Expenditure during year ended 30th June (b)
	Incapacitated ex-servicemen	Dependants of Incapacitated ex-servicemen	Dependants of deceased ex-servicemen	Miscellaneous(a)	Total	
1965—						\$'000
New South Wales(c) ..	77,195	125,826	20,248	315	223,584	52,965
Victoria ..	63,084	106,936	16,543	165	186,728	45,135
Queensland ..	32,541	58,568	7,337	424	98,870	23,337
South Australia(d) ..	21,104	37,711	5,016	92	63,923	13,240
Western Australia ..	19,253	32,366	4,262	39	55,920	11,447
Tasmania ..	8,627	16,506	1,968	8	27,109	6,214
Abroad ..	1,441	1,813	1,043	6	4,303	1,467
Total ..	223,245	379,726	56,417	1,049	660,437	153,805
Total—						
1964	222,479	391,364	55,010	1,005	669,858	154,852
1963	219,778	391,008	53,615	817	671,218	141,036
1962	216,083	402,134	51,961	804	670,982	135,108
1961	212,161	398,905	50,224	789	662,079	132,555

(a) War pensions payable under Seamen's War Pensions and Allowances Act, Interim Forces Benefits Act, Native Members of the Forces Benefits Act, Special Overseas Service Act and various Cabinet decisions.

(b) Includes widows' allowances. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

Service Pensions

State of payment and year	Number of service pensions current at 30th June					Expenditure during year ended 30th June	
	Ex-service-men	Dependants of—					
		Living service pensioners	Deceased service pensioners	Miscellaneous(a)	Total		
1965—						\$'000	
New South Wales(b) ..	15,912	3,813	884	..	20,609	8,494	
Victoria ..	12,412	3,008	591	3	16,014	5,974	
Queensland ..	7,792	2,915	408	247	11,362	4,048	
South Australia(c) ..	5,202	1,222	328	3	6,755	2,766	
Western Australia ..	6,181	1,181	417	1	7,780	3,320	
Tasmania ..	1,737	776	145	..	2,658	904	
Abroad ..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Australia ..	49,236	12,915	2,773	254	65,178	25,508	
Australia—							
1964	48,423	13,523	2,642	200	64,788	24,198	
1963	46,256	13,375	2,530	..	62,161	21,657	
1962	42,328	12,804	2,456	..	57,588	19,423	
1961	36,043	11,981	2,278	..	50,302	15,565	

(a) Includes Native Members of the Forces and Act of Grace Pensions. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE.—Particulars of ex-servicewomen are included in the foregoing tables where relevant.

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—ENROLMENTS

State or territory and year	Schools	Census enrolment(a)	
		Boys	Girls
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS			
1965—			
New South Wales .. .	2,692	341,229	312,207
Victoria	2,232	266,815	237,305
Queensland	1,336	136,645	125,580
South Australia	675	106,079	96,557
Western Australia	544	74,103	66,848
Tasmania	296	37,306	34,309
Northern Territory	41	3,628	3,315
Australian Capital Territory	28	7,901	7,293
Australia	7,844	973,706	883,414
Australia—			
1964	7,872	946,294	855,070
1963	7,910	924,122	832,416
1962	7,941	901,574	811,691
1961	7,965	874,028	790,034
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS			
1965—			
New South Wales	806	106,632	107,987
Victoria	582	89,191	93,415
Queensland	350	41,846	41,567
South Australia	172	18,527	19,339
Western Australia	204	18,103	19,756
Tasmania	64	7,043	7,645
Northern Territory	26	1,347	1,451
Australian Capital Territory	17	3,501	3,207
Australia	2,221	286,190	294,367
Australia—			
1964	2,205	278,754	286,661
1963	2,193	272,325	280,434
1962	2,178	266,072	273,815
1961	2,149	260,165	267,032
TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS			
1965—			
New South Wales	3,498	447,861	420,194
Victoria	2,814	356,006	330,720
Queensland	1,686	178,491	167,147
South Australia	847	124,606	115,896
Western Australia	748	92,206	86,604
Tasmania	360	44,349	41,954
Northern Territory	67	4,975	4,766
Australian Capital Territory	45	11,402	10,500
Australia	10,065	1,259,896	1,177,781
Australia—			
1964	10,077	1,225,048	1,141,731
1963	10,103	1,196,447	1,112,850
1962	10,119	1,167,646	1,085,506
1961	10,114	1,134,193	1,057,066

(a) In first week of August.

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—TEACHERS 1965(a)

State or territory	Number of full-time teachers			Part-time teaching					
				Number of teachers			Equivalent full-time units (b)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS

New South Wales	..	12,413	14,418	26,831	15	863	878	9	421	430
Victoria	..	10,129	9,954	20,083	(c) 827	989	1,816	543	591	1,134
Queensland	..	5,117	4,199	9,316	74	622	696	6	50	56
South Australia	..	3,246	4,626	7,872	18	450	468	10	133	143
Western Australia	..	2,608	2,326	4,934	6	113	119	2	37	39
Tasmania	..	1,316	1,915	3,231	18	176	194	7	48	55
Northern Territory	..	112	170	282	..	4	4	..	1	1
Australian Capital Territory	..	238	358	596	3	31	34	1	8	9
Australia	..	35,179	37,966	73,145	961	3,248	4,209	578	1,289	1,867

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS

New South Wales	..	1,823	5,019	6,842	355	1,388	1,743	120	323	443
Victoria	..	1,427	4,124	5,551	231	918	1,149	56	222	278
Queensland	..	719	1,824	2,543	75	417	492	24	83	107
South Australia	..	401	851	1,252	64	291	355	18	96	114
Western Australia	..	363	884	1,247	49	137	186	14	32	46
Tasmania	..	157	352	509	21	129	150	3	26	29
Northern Territory	..	(d) 15	(d) 57	(d) 72	..	1	1	..	..	..
Australian Capital Territory	..	71	169	240	10	18	28	2	4	6
Australia	..	4,976	13,280	18,256	805	3,299	4,104	237	786	1,023

TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS

New South Wales	..	14,236	19,437	33,673	370	2,251	2,621	129	744	873
Victoria	..	11,556	14,078	25,634	1,058	1,907	2,965	599	813	1,412
Queensland	..	5,836	6,023	11,859	149	1,039	1,188	30	133	163
South Australia	..	3,647	5,477	9,124	82	741	823	28	229	257
Western Australia	..	2,971	3,210	6,181	55	250	305	16	69	85
Tasmania	..	1,473	2,267	3,740	39	305	344	10	74	84
Northern Territory	..	127	227	354	..	5	5	..	1	1
Australian Capital Territory	..	309	527	836	13	49	62	3	12	15
Australia	..	40,155	51,246	91,401	1,766	6,547	8,313	815	2,075	2,890

(a) Teachers-in-training are generally excluded. (b) The methods used for calculating equivalent full-time units of part-time teaching vary from State to State, between government and non-government schools and between primary and secondary schools within States. For most schools the information is based on either the total hours worked or total number of class periods taken in a week by part-time teachers in relation to the normal hours worked or periods taken by full-time teachers. (c) A large proportion of part-time male teachers in Victoria is engaged in junior technical schools. A teacher is included as part-time if his teaching time at a junior technical school is less than 32 hours per week.

(d) Unqualified teachers and teaching assistants at mission schools are excluded.

UNIVERSITIES(a)

University	Teaching and research staff(b)		Students enrolled(d)	Degrees conferred(e)	Total income(f)	Total expenditure(f)
	Full-time	Part-time(c)				
	p1965		1965		1964	
Australian National University ..	209	117	2,901	186	16,610	16,126
Sydney ..	831	1,156	16,237	2,253	21,710	20,546
New South Wales ..	737	574	11,248	1,056	19,106	17,278
New England ..	256	10	3,964	381	6,358	6,154
Newcastle(g) ..	120	79	1,722	189	..	..
Melbourne ..	811	970	13,705	1,714	17,524	17,122
Monash ..	394	295	4,199	180	11,336	10,700
Queensland ..	718	553	13,581	1,099	12,812	12,726
Adelaide ..	473	382	8,658	846	11,226	10,748
Western Australia ..	318	359	5,022	595	7,352	7,672
Tasmania ..	140	80	2,083	232	3,234	2,994
	5,007	4,575	83,320	8,731	127,268	122,066
Australia—						
1964	4,723	4,358	76,188	7,584	127,268	122,066
1963	4,289	3,847	69,074	6,704	107,504	105,370
1962	3,901	3,472	63,317	5,897	97,602	98,710
1961	3,396	3,199	57,672	5,204	85,262	86,604

(a) Owing to a major reorganization of university statistics in 1961 the figures in this table are not comparable with figures for 1960 and previous years. (b) Excludes "research only" staff.
 (c) Units of 100 teaching hours per annum. (d) Net enrolments, i.e. adjusted for students enrolled in more than one course. (e) Twelve months ended 31st July. The 1961 figure relates to degrees conferred during the calendar year and includes 682 degrees which are also included in the 1962 figures.
 (f) Includes capital items and income and expenditure of funds not controlled by universities. (g) The University of Newcastle was granted autonomy from 1st January, 1965. Figures for previous years (for Newcastle University College) are included with the statistics of the University of New South Wales.

POLICE AND PRISONS

State or Territory and year	Police strength	Prisons	(a) Prisoners
30th June, 1965—			
New South Wales	6,151	18	2,957
Victoria	4,468	13	1,879
Queensland	2,810	7	944
South Australia	1,926	14	706
Western Australia	1,275	19	573
Tasmania	633	1	210
Northern Territory	155	2	(b) 62
Australian Capital Territory	165	..	..
Australia	17,583	74	7,331
Australia—			
1964	17,156	74	7,471
1963	16,731	73	7,478
1962	16,258	74	7,226
1961	15,888	75	7,190

Note.—The above table excludes Commonwealth Police Force which had the following strength:—
 1961, 562; 1962, 571; 1963, 566; 1964, 624; 1965, 710.

(a) Excludes Aboriginals.

(b) As at 16th January, 1966.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES

State or Territory and year	At 30th June				Year ended 30th June		
	Hos-pitals	Beds	Medical staff (a)	Nursing staff	In-patients (daily average) (b)	Revenue	Expendi-ture
1963-64—							
New South Wales(c) ..	266	23,849	5,765	15,758	17,181	\$'000 106,353	\$'000 103,943
Victoria ..	151	13,479	2,721	11,007	9,497	70,565	68,641
Queensland ..	140	12,668	920	6,307	8,471	38,833	39,505
South Australia ..	66	4,482	874	3,387	3,005	21,166	22,132
Western Australia ..	92	5,162	658	3,427	3,284	25,358	25,331
Tasmania ..	28	2,829	283	1,624	1,898	9,153	9,198
Northern Territory ..	4	528	31	240	378	2,850	2,850
Aust. Cap. Territory ..	1	427	85	356	290	3,937	3,925
Australia ..	748	63,424	11,337	42,106	44,004	278,216	275,525
Australia—							
1962-63 ..	746	62,487	11,022	40,211	42,926	258,271	254,753
1961-62 ..	739	61,650	10,535	39,082	42,166	239,787	239,548
1960-61 ..	736	61,039	10,386	37,607	41,009	218,798	217,112
1959-60 ..	736	60,203	9,954	36,023	40,672	197,953	195,975

(a) Includes honorary medical staff—Australia, 8,018. (b) New born are excluded.
 (c) Excludes the six State hospitals and nursing homes. Out-patients cases treated at public hospitals during 1963-64 were as follows:—New South Wales, 1,394,645; Victoria, 725,495; Queensland, 679,356; South Australia, 127,465; Western Australia, 163,000 (estimated); Tasmania, 100,564; Northern Territory, 117,863; Australian Capital Territory, 18,876; Australia, 3,327,264 (partly estimated).

MENTAL HOSPITALS

State and year	At 30th June					Year ended 30th June	
	Hos-pitals	Beds	Medical staff	Nursing staff	Patients (no. resident) (a)	Revenue (b)	Expendi-ture
1963-64—							
New South Wales ..	15	13,279	(c) 192	3,117	13,039	\$'000 1,877	\$'000 21,512
Victoria(d) ..	10	9,586	143	2,700	8,064	(e) 1,384	e 19,446
Queensland(f) ..	5	4,322	20	1,218	4,005	258	5,546
South Australia ..	2	2,442	24	618	2,075	219	3,753
Western Australia ..	6	1,923	17	478	2,189	(g) 300	(g) 3,901
Tasmania ..	1	850	6	236	709	66	1,984
Australia ..	39	32,402	402	8,367	30,081	4,104	56,143
Australia—							
1962-63 ..	38	32,607	373	7,914	31,303	3,658	50,740
1961-62 ..	38	32,113	346	7,587	33,224	3,203	48,696
1960-61 ..	40	32,170	297	7,412	34,110	2,920	44,151
1959-60 ..	40	32,191	281	7,106	32,282	2,276	40,710

(a) Including patients on trial leave. (b) Excludes Government grants. (c) Includes 47 visiting paid specialists. (d) Year ended 31st December, 1963. (e) Includes institutions in addition to the 10 mental hospitals. (f) Includes the Epileptic Home. (g) Relates to all mental health services, including expenditure by other Departments for this purpose.

SECTION XIII.—WAGES AND PRICES

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a) PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT(b)

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Payroll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. The figures relate to civilians only.

(\$)

Period	New South Wales (c)	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia (d)	Western Australia	Tasmania	Australia
Year—							
1960–61 ..	48.10	47.20	41.60	43.40	41.60	43.30	46.00
1961–62 ..	49.10	48.50	43.20	44.70	43.00	45.30	47.20
1962–63 ..	50.20	50.10	44.40	45.80	44.20	45.90	48.40
1963–64 ..	52.60	52.50	46.70	48.10	47.20	48.60	50.90
1964–65 ..	56.60	56.30	50.40	51.70	49.30	50.80	54.60
Quarter—							
December, 1963	55.40	55.90	49.00	50.20	49.80	50.80	53.70
March, 1964	50.00	49.70	44.40	46.40	44.80	47.30	48.40
June, ..	54.20	53.30	47.80	49.00	47.60	49.60	52.00
September, ..	55.00	55.40	49.40	51.90	47.80	49.90	53.40
December, ..	59.30	58.50	52.50	53.10	51.50	50.90	56.80
March, 1965	54.10	53.90	47.70	49.80	46.20	50.00	52.10
June, ..	57.80	57.40	52.10	52.20	51.50	52.40	55.80
September, ..	58.20	59.00	52.60	54.30	52.70	50.90	56.70
December, ..	r60.20	r61.20	55.30	55.00	55.10	r56.80	r58.90
March, 1966	56.80	55.40	49.20	51.10	52.00	53.50	54.50

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retrospectively during the periods specified, etc. (b) Total wages and salaries, etc., divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. As it is not possible to estimate the ratio of female to male earnings in the several States, the same ratio has been used for each State. Because the actual ratio may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE.—Quarterly figures are affected by seasonal influences. Comparisons as to trend are generally best made by relating complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. However, from December quarter, 1963, comparisons with the corresponding quarters of earlier years are affected by additional prepayments arising from extensions of annual leave from two to three weeks. Indexes of average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, are shown in the next table.

INDEXES OF AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a): AUSTRALIA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

(Base: 1953–54 = 100)

Period	All industries (b)	Manufacturing (c)	Period	All industries (b)	Manufacturing (c)
1955–56 ..	..	112.3	1963–64—		
1956–57 ..	..	117.7	September Quarter	150.9	r151.4
1957–58 ..	..	120.8	December ..	155.4	152.8
1958–59 ..	..	124.5	March ..	157.8	r156.9
1959–60 ..	..	134.3	June ..	158.7	r158.2
1960–61 ..	..	140.6	1964–65—		
1961–62 ..	..	144.7	September Quarter	163.3	r165.3
1962–63 ..	..	148.3	December ..	165.1	r164.2
1963–64 ..	..	155.7	March ..	169.4	r168.4
1964–65 ..	..	167.1	June ..	170.4	r170.4
1962–63—					
December Quarter	146.9	146.3			
March ..	149.7	149.3			
June ..	151.3	148.8	1965–66—		
			September Quarter	r172.1	r172.0
			December ..	173.3	172.5
			March ..	175.6	173.3

(a) See footnote (a) to table above. (b) Average earnings per employed male unit. Based on Payroll Tax returns and other data. (c) The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1955–56 to 1964–65 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual Factory Censuses. The figures from September quarter, 1965 are interim estimates based on Payroll Tax returns and are subject to revision when the Factory Census for 1965–66 is tabulated.

INDEXES OF MINIMUM WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK

NOTE.—The indexes of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates and standard hours of work shown on this and the following two pages are based, in the main, on the occupation structure existing in 1954.

Each of the occupations included in the indexes is individually weighted. From the wage rates and hours of work for these occupations, weighted averages are calculated for each industry and for all groups.

In the following tables the weighted averages so calculated are shown in dollars and cents and also as index numbers with the weighted average for the year 1954 as base (=100).

For details of wage rates and index numbers from 1939 reference should be made to the following Statistical Bulletins:—S.B. 123, *Minimum Weekly Wage Rates, 1939 to 1959*; and S.B. 31, *Minimum Wage Rates, January, 1960 to June, 1963*. Figures subsequent to June, 1963 will be found in the monthly bulletins, *Wage Rates and Earnings*, commencing with the June, 1965 issue.

MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a): ALL GROUPS

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Index Numbers of Wage Rates.

End of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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ADULT MALES—RATES OF WAGE(b) \$

December, 1960	36.28	34.99	35.07	34.22	35.81	35.15	35.50
" 1961	..	..	37.34	36.22	35.98	35.46	36.38	36.27	36.58
" 1962	..	..	37.37	36.37	35.97	35.65	36.57	36.48	36.66
" 1963	..	..	38.28	37.20	37.00	36.40	37.50	37.29	37.55
" 1964	..	..	40.23	39.46	39.21	38.67	38.82	39.66	39.62
" 1965	..	..	40.98	40.32	41.64	39.44	40.48	40.64	40.70

ADULT MALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954 = 100)

December, 1960	..	..	128.5	123.9	124.2	121.2	126.8	124.5	125.7
" 1961	..	..	132.2	128.2	127.4	125.6	128.8	128.4	129.5
" 1962	..	..	132.3	128.8	127.4	126.2	129.5	129.2	129.8
" 1963	..	..	135.5	131.7	131.0	128.9	132.8	132.0	133.0
" 1964	..	..	142.5	139.7	138.8	136.9	137.5	140.4	140.3
" 1965	..	..	145.1	142.8	147.4	139.6	143.4	143.9	144.1

ADULT FEMALES—RATES OF WAGE(b) \$

December, 1960	..	..	26.12	24.66	23.93	24.29	25.12	23.88	25.17
" 1961	..	..	26.92	25.66	25.55	25.20	25.66	24.82	26.12
" 1962	..	..	26.91	25.67	25.58	25.23	26.22	24.83	26.15
" 1963	..	..	27.61	26.08	26.17	25.52	26.65	25.21	26.69
" 1964	..	..	29.22	27.66	28.15	27.27	27.70	27.02	28.32
" 1965	..	..	29.81	28.45	29.15	27.73	28.69	27.95	29.04

ADULT FEMALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954 = 100)

December, 1960	..	..	131.2	123.9	120.2	122.0	126.2	120.0	126.4
" 1961	..	..	135.2	128.9	128.3	126.6	128.9	124.7	131.2
" 1962	..	..	135.2	128.9	128.5	126.7	131.7	124.7	131.4
" 1963	..	..	138.7	131.0	131.4	128.2	133.9	126.6	134.1
" 1964	..	..	146.8	138.9	141.4	137.0	139.1	135.7	142.3
" 1965	..	..	149.7	142.9	146.4	139.3	144.1	140.4	145.9

(a) Excludes Rural. (b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends.

WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31st DECEMBER, 1965(a)

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE(\$)							
Mining and quarrying(b)	51.59	39.88	51.05	38.90	43.04	41.10	48.53
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	39.37	39.37	41.82	39.28	40.25	41.44	39.65
Textiles, clothing and footwear	38.83	38.55	38.95	37.33	39.02	37.74	38.61
Food, drink and tobacco	39.86	41.40	41.05	38.20	40.45	39.42	40.47
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	40.07	38.43	40.73	38.63	38.94	38.85	39.54
Paper, printing, etc. . .	42.41	43.58	45.48	41.77	45.40	39.96	43.01
Other manufacturing	39.95	39.35	40.27	39.18	39.31	39.45	39.66
All manufacturing groups	39.72	39.72	41.35	39.14	40.05	40.04	39.87
Building and construction	41.36	42.84	40.38	40.25	40.62	40.80	41.36
Railway services	40.40	37.21	42.24	38.51	39.21	41.51	39.91
Road and air transport	41.89	40.35	38.36	38.84	41.36	41.45	40.68
Shipping and stevedoring(c)	39.68	39.74	39.51	39.45	39.48	39.24	39.59
Communication	47.75	47.49	47.10	47.09	47.38	46.30	47.46
Wholesale and retail trade	40.35	40.62	41.24	39.10	40.09	41.00	40.43
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	40.98	39.84	40.35	38.29	39.01	42.28	40.19
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	39.65	37.58	38.27	37.10	38.61	38.14	38.53
All industry groups(d) . . .	40.98	40.32	41.64	39.44	40.48	40.64	40.70

HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (CENTS)

Mining and quarrying(b)	130.87	99.71	127.62	97.26	110.99	102.75	122.81
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	98.43	98.42	104.54	98.20	100.62	103.59	99.12
Textiles, clothing and footwear	99.08	96.37	97.38	93.32	97.56	94.36	96.52
Food, drink and tobacco	99.79	103.49	102.63	95.50	101.13	98.55	101.22
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	100.17	96.07	101.82	96.57	97.35	97.12	98.84
Paper, printing, etc. . .	106.02	109.11	113.69	104.42	115.79	99.89	107.66
Other manufacturing	99.88	98.46	100.68	98.19	98.04	98.71	99.18
All manufacturing groups	99.32	99.32	103.37	97.89	100.17	100.12	99.69
Building and construction	103.39	107.09	100.96	100.62	101.55	101.99	103.39
Railway services	100.99	93.12	105.61	96.27	98.02	103.77	99.80
Road and air transport	104.73	100.87	95.90	97.11	103.39	103.62	101.70
Communication	119.37	118.73	117.75	118.93	118.46	116.94	118.78
Wholesale and retail trade	100.88	101.54	103.09	97.75	100.23	102.50	101.08
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	104.47	102.33	102.10	97.58	98.55	107.34	102.39
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	99.12	93.94	95.68	92.74	96.53	95.34	96.32
All industry groups(e) . . .	102.65	100.92	104.31	98.69	101.57	101.87	101.93

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

Mining and quarrying(b)	39.42	40.00	40.00	40.00	38.78	40.00	39.52
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Textiles, clothing and footwear	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Food, drink and tobacco	39.94	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Paper, printing, etc. . .	40.00	39.94	40.00	40.00	39.21	40.00	39.95
Other manufacturing	40.00	39.96	40.00	39.91	40.09	39.97	39.98
All manufacturing groups	39.99	39.99	40.00	39.98	39.98	40.00	39.99
Building and construction	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Railway services	40.00	39.96	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.99
Road and air transport	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Communication	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.59	40.00	39.59	39.95
Wholesale and retail trade	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	39.23	38.93	39.52	39.23	39.58	39.39	39.25
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
All industry groups(e) . . .	39.95	39.97	39.98	39.96	39.89	39.97	39.96

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money and hour terms, indicative of trends. (b) For mining, the average rates of wage and hours are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. (c) Average rates of wage are for occupations other than masters, officers and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied. (d) Excludes Rural. (e) Excludes Rural, and Shipping and Stevedoring. The former is not included in the Minimum Wage Rate Index and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of average hours of work and hourly rates of wage are not available.

WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31st DECEMBER, 1965(a)

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE(\$)

Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	29.38	27.96	28.49	26.83	27.99	28.38	28.55
Textiles, clothing and footwear	27.47	27.04	27.46	27.37	27.66	26.44	27.25
Food, drink and tobacco	29.48	27.72	28.35	26.77	27.11	26.70	28.28
Other manufacturing	29.02	27.81	29.34	26.95	27.72	26.75	28.43
All manufacturing groups	28.48	27.39	28.18	26.99	27.58	26.76	27.87
Transport and communication	31.92	30.82	31.67	30.69	31.36	31.58	31.42
Wholesale and retail trade	31.47	30.59	30.13	28.39	28.61	28.30	30.46
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	31.95	29.70	29.12	28.54	28.52	31.37	30.41
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	28.91	27.43	27.62	26.13	29.83	27.44	28.22
All industry groups	29.81	28.45	29.15	27.73	28.69	27.95	29.04

HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (CENTS)

Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	73.52	70.12	71.22	67.07	69.97	70.94	71.48
Textiles, clothing and footwear	68.75	67.60	68.66	68.42	69.14	66.10	68.16
Food, drink and tobacco	73.71	69.29	70.87	66.92	67.77	66.74	70.69
Other manufacturing	72.92	69.62	73.36	67.62	69.31	66.88	71.31
All manufacturing groups	71.32	68.53	70.45	67.54	68.96	66.90	69.76
Transport and communication	83.91	81.22	83.77	81.11	82.80	86.99	82.87
Wholesale and retail trade	79.57	76.48	75.32	70.97	71.52	70.76	76.49
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	82.98	75.67	74.20	72.83	72.30	83.22	78.12
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	73.36	68.67	69.21	65.57	74.72	68.82	71.13
All industry groups	75.42	71.46	73.43	69.74	72.11	70.52	73.20

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	39.97	39.87	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.94
Textiles, clothing and footwear	39.95	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Food, drink and tobacco	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Other manufacturing	39.79	39.94	40.00	39.86	40.00	40.00	39.87
All manufacturing groups	39.92	39.97	40.00	39.97	40.00	40.00	39.95
Transport and communication	38.04	37.94	37.81	37.84	37.88	36.30	37.91
Wholesale and retail trade	39.55	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.82
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	38.49	39.25	39.24	39.19	39.44	37.70	38.93
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	39.40	39.94	39.91	39.85	39.92	39.88	39.68
All industry groups	39.53	39.81	39.70	39.77	39.78	39.63	39.67

(a) See note (a) on previous page.

BASIC WAGE—WEEKLY RATES FOR ADULT MALES UNDER AWARDS OF COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION(a)
(\\$)

Date operative(b)	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Six capitals
November, 1948	12.20	12.00	11.50	11.60	11.60	11.80	11.90
" 1949	13.20	13.00	12.50	12.60	12.90	12.80	12.90
" 1950	14.60	14.30	13.50	13.70	13.90	13.90	14.20
December, 1950	16.50	16.20	15.40	15.80	16.00	16.00	16.20
November, 1951	20.70	19.90	18.50	19.50	19.70	19.90	20.00
May, 1952	22.30	21.20	20.70	21.10	21.40	21.40	21.60
Aug. st, 1952	23.50	22.40	21.30	22.40	22.20	22.20	22.70
November, 1952	23.70	22.80	21.60	22.90	22.80	23.00	23.10
February, 1953	23.80	22.90	21.50	22.50	22.90	23.20	23.10
May, 1953	24.10	23.20	21.70	22.80	23.10	23.90	23.40
August, 1953(c)	24.30	23.50	21.80	23.10	23.60	24.20	23.60
June, 1956	25.30	24.50	22.80	24.10	24.60	25.20	24.60
May 15th, 1957	26.30	25.50	23.80	25.10	25.60	26.20	25.60
May 21st, 1958	26.80	26.00	24.30	25.60	26.10	26.70	26.10
June 11th, 1959	28.30	27.50	25.80	27.10	27.60	28.20	27.60
July 7th, 1961	29.50	28.70	27.00	28.30	28.80	29.40	28.80
June 19th, 1964	31.50	30.70	29.00	30.30	31.40	30.80	

(a) Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration prior to 30th June, 1956. (b) Rates operative from beginning of first pay-period commencing in month shown or commencing on or after the date shown. (c) Automatic adjustment of basic wages in accordance with variations in retail price index numbers discontinued.

NOTE.—Since December, 1950, the female basic wage has been 75 per cent of the corresponding male rate; previously it had ranged between 54 per cent and 75 per cent.

STATE BASIC WAGES

In New South Wales automatic quarterly adjustments to the basic wage were discontinued following legislation passed in October, 1964, and Commonwealth basic wage rates were adopted, retrospective to 19th June, 1964. State basic wages are not declared in Victoria and Tasmania, but Wages Boards, which determine minimum rates to be paid in various industry groups or callings, now generally adopt Commonwealth rates. In Queensland, the industrial authority may declare a basic wage only after an inquiry. In South Australia the rates have been the same as Commonwealth rates since 1950. The industrial authority in Western Australia determines the basic wage each quarter after considering retail price index numbers. In all States, since May, 1961, the basic wage for adult females has been 75 per cent of the adult male rate.

STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES

State and locality	Date operative	Males		Females
		\$	\$	
New South Wales	19.6.64	31.50		23.60
Victoria	June-July, 1964	30.70		23.00
Queensland— Southern Division— Eastern District, including Brisbane	20.9.65	31.40		23.55
Western District	20.9.65	32.45		24.35
Mackay Division	20.9.65	32.30		24.22
Northern Division— Eastern District	20.9.65	32.45		24.35
Western District	20.9.65	34.65		26.00
South Australia	22.6.64	30.30		22.70
Western Australia— Metropolitan Area(a)	25.1.66	32.38		24.28
S.W. Land Division(a)	25.1.66	32.38	24.28	
Goldfields and other areas(a)				
Tasmania	19.6.64	31.40		23.55

(a) Differential rates abolished as from 22nd September, 1964.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: GROUP INDEX NUMBERS

SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES AND CANBERRA

(Base of each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100.0)

The Consumer Price Index has been compiled for periods from September quarter, 1948. A detailed description of the index is contained in Labour Report, No. 50, 1962 and 1963.

Period	State capital cities—Separately and combined							Can-berra
	Weighted average of six State capital cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	
1955-56 ..	106.9	105.7	108.1	106.3	106.9	107.9	110.2	107.8
1956-57 ..	113.1	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9	113.3
1957-58 ..	114.2	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.0
1958-59 ..	116.0	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	115.4
1959-60 ..	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	117.8

ALL GROUPS

Year—								
1955-56 ..	106.9	105.7	108.1	106.3	106.9	107.9	110.2	107.8
1956-57 ..	113.1	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9	113.3
1957-58 ..	114.2	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.0
1958-59 ..	116.0	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	115.4
1959-60 ..	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	117.8
1960-61 ..	123.8	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	121.4
1961-62 ..	124.3	122.6	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1	123.1
1962-63 ..	124.5	123.2	126.2	127.7	122.1	122.2	128.0	123.4
1963-64 ..	125.7	124.5	127.1	129.0	123.5	123.8	129.4	124.3
1964-65 ..	130.4	128.8	132.2	133.9	128.6	127.6	133.6	128.1
Quarter—								
1963-64—December ..	125.0	123.9	126.4	128.2	122.7	123.1	129.0	123.8
March ..	125.8	124.6	127.1	129.2	123.5	124.2	129.8	124.2
June ..	127.0	125.8	128.3	130.2	125.1	125.3	130.1	125.1
1964-65—September ..	128.5	127.3	129.6	131.9	126.9	126.6	131.7	126.6
December ..	130.0	128.4	131.8	133.4	128.6	126.6	133.4	128.0
March ..	130.9	129.1	132.9	134.6	128.9	128.0	134.0	128.4
June ..	132.1	130.3	134.4	135.7	129.9	129.3	135.2	129.5
1965-66—September ..	133.5	131.8	135.6	138.3	130.7	130.0	137.0	130.8
December ..	135.2	133.3	137.2	140.0	132.7	131.7	138.8	132.3
March ..	135.4	133.3	137.2	141.4	133.1	132.8	138.1	132.0

FOOD GROUP

Year—								
1955-56 ..	110.2	108.7	112.2	107.7	110.9	111.1	113.7	111.8
1956-57 ..	115.3	114.2	117.8	111.5	114.7	116.0	118.6	118.2
1957-58 ..	113.3	112.8	114.3	113.0	111.8	114.4	115.1	115.6
1958-59 ..	115.4	113.4	116.1	119.8	117.5	115.2	116.8	117.8
1959-60 ..	119.8	117.5	120.8	124.2	123.1	118.4	118.5	121.6
1960-61 ..	127.7	124.4	130.2	130.4	132.2	124.4	132.1	128.5
1961-62 ..	125.5	121.9	127.8	130.8	127.6	123.5	129.0	124.6
1962-63 ..	124.3	121.1	126.0	129.8	126.0	123.9	127.2	122.3
1963-64 ..	126.0	122.6	127.2	133.1	129.1	125.4	128.8	123.2
1964-65 ..	133.0	129.6	133.9	141.5	136.6	130.5	134.5	129.4
Quarter—								
1963-64—December ..	124.5	121.4	125.7	131.0	127.0	123.7	127.9	122.1
March ..	126.0	122.7	127.0	133.6	129.1	125.0	129.1	123.2
June ..	128.5	125.0	129.5	136.1	132.4	128.3	129.5	124.8
1964-65—September ..	130.7	127.5	131.6	138.0	133.6	130.3	131.6	127.2
December ..	132.1	128.5	133.5	140.3	136.6	128.4	134.2	128.7
March ..	133.1	129.8	133.8	142.7	136.8	130.1	135.0	129.4
June ..	135.9	132.7	136.7	145.0	139.4	133.3	137.2	132.4
1965-66—September ..	139.3	136.7	139.9	149.7	141.0	134.4	140.9	135.9
December ..	139.5	137.0	140.0	151.0	140.6	133.9	142.6	136.2
March ..	138.4	135.6	138.0	151.7	140.0	135.8	140.0	134.7

NOTE.—The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

WAGES AND PRICES

Consumer Price Index—continued

(Base of each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period	Weighted average of six State Capital Cities	State Capital Cities—separately and combined						Canberra
		Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	
1956-57	103.9	103.5	104.9	104.7	101.7	103.1	106.1	103.2
1957-58	107.0	106.4	108.4	107.8	104.4	105.7	108.7	105.8
1958-59	108.2	107.5	109.6	109.4	105.4	107.2	109.8	106.9
1959-60	109.4	108.5	110.7	111.9	106.8	108.2	110.7	107.6

CLOTHING AND DRAPERY GROUP

Year—								
1955-56	102.0	101.4	102.8	102.2	101.6	101.4	103.3	101.3
1956-57	103.9	103.5	104.9	104.7	101.7	103.1	106.1	103.2
1957-58	107.0	106.4	108.4	107.8	104.4	105.7	108.7	105.8
1958-59	108.2	107.5	109.6	109.4	105.4	107.2	109.8	106.9
1959-60	109.4	108.5	110.7	111.9	106.8	108.2	110.7	107.6
1960-61	111.6	110.3	112.8	115.1	109.5	110.8	112.4	109.4
1961-62	112.8	111.4	114.0	116.7	111.2	111.7	114.0	110.5
1962-63	113.2	111.8	114.4	117.0	111.7	112.0	114.5	111.0
1963-64	114.0	112.5	115.2	117.8	112.8	112.8	115.1	111.5
1964-65	115.6	114.2	116.8	119.5	114.4	114.1	116.7	113.1
Quarter—								
1963-64	December ..	113.7	112.3	114.9	117.6	112.5	112.6	114.9
	March ..	113.8	112.4	115.0	117.7	112.6	112.8	114.9
	June ..	114.6	113.1	115.8	118.4	113.6	113.2	115.7
1964-65	September ..	115.0	113.6	116.3	118.8	113.8	113.6	116.1
	December ..	115.4	113.9	116.6	119.2	114.2	113.9	116.4
	March ..	115.8	114.4	116.9	119.7	114.6	114.3	116.9
	June ..	116.3	114.9	117.5	120.1	115.0	114.7	117.3
1965-66	September ..	116.3	114.9	117.5	120.2	115.0	114.7	117.2
	December ..	116.6	115.2	117.7	120.6	115.3	115.0	117.5
	March ..	116.9	115.5	118.1	120.9	115.6	115.4	117.9

HOUSING GROUP

Year—								
1955-56	115.1	114.2	113.8	110.5	120.8	123.8	121.9	114.6
1956-57	122.1	120.0	122.8	118.4	129.2	123.6	133.3	118.4
1957-58	127.3	126.3	127.3	123.9	133.9	126.0	137.3	120.9
1958-59	130.6	130.2	129.4	128.4	137.1	130.3	141.3	123.7
1959-60	135.2	133.8	135.8	132.6	140.0	133.5	148.5	125.7
1960-61	144.8	140.7	151.2	137.6	148.7	141.7	156.6	127.6
1961-62	150.7	147.5	157.5	140.5	153.5	146.4	163.8	153.7
1962-63	155.0	153.4	161.1	144.0	154.9	150.9	168.7	162.2
1963-64	159.6	160.1	164.5	145.2	158.5	155.9	174.0	162.6
1964-65	165.0	166.6	169.2	149.0	164.6	160.0	180.8	164.4
Quarter—								
1963-64	December ..	159.0	159.3	163.8	145.0	158.2	155.7	173.6
	March ..	159.9	160.4	164.6	145.2	158.9	156.8	175.7
	June ..	161.7	163.3	166.0	145.4	160.3	157.8	175.9
1964-65	September ..	163.0	165.0	166.9	147.2	161.9	158.1	176.4
	December ..	164.4	166.2	167.9	148.7	164.5	159.9	180.9
	March ..	165.3	166.8	169.4	149.5	165.4	160.4	182.4
	June ..	167.2	168.3	172.4	150.4	166.5	161.5	183.5
1965-66	September ..	168.6	168.7	173.3	157.1	167.2	162.9	184.5
	December ..	171.4	171.1	177.1	157.7	171.5	165.5	185.9
	March ..	172.4	172.6	177.6	158.8	172.6	166.5	186.0

NOTE: The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

Consumer Price Index—continued

(Base of each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period	State Capital Cities—separately and combined						Canberra
	Weighted average of six State Capital Cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	

HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT GROUP

Year—								
1955-56	..	101.6	101.3	101.6	102.6	100.1	102.0	108.6
1956-57	..	105.8	106.5	105.2	106.5	103.2	104.5	115.2
1957-58	..	107.5	109.3	106.2	108.3	104.0	105.7	116.0
1958-59	..	108.7	109.1	109.2	109.0	105.0	105.9	116.8
1959-60	..	109.8	109.6	110.9	110.6	106.0	107.1	118.5
1960-61	..	111.2	111.5	112.5	111.3	106.1	107.3	121.1
1961-62	..	112.7	113.2	114.1	113.0	106.7	107.3	124.3
1962-63	..	112.4	112.8	114.0	112.8	106.2	107.0	123.8
1963-64	..	111.0	111.3	112.6	111.7	104.4	105.2	123.8
1964-65	..	111.9	110.7	115.2	112.7	104.9	106.4	124.5
Quarter—								
1963-64	December	110.8	111.2	112.4	111.5	104.3	104.9	123.7
	March	111.1	111.6	112.7	111.7	104.5	105.2	123.8
	June	111.4	111.5	113.2	112.3	104.8	105.7	124.1
1964-65	September	110.7	110.3	112.6	112.3	104.7	105.8	124.4
	December	111.3	110.8	113.5	112.8	104.6	106.2	124.3
	March	112.5	110.7	117.0	112.7	104.9	106.6	124.3
	June	112.9	110.8	117.7	113.1	105.2	106.9	124.9
1965-66	September	113.4	111.2	118.2	114.2	105.6	107.9	125.6
	December	113.7	111.6	118.4	114.7	106.1	108.0	125.2
	March	113.7	111.1	118.7	115.1	106.2	107.9	125.4

MISCELLANEOUS GROUP

Year—								
1955-56	..	105.9	104.0	108.3	108.0	104.1	105.5	106.8
1956-57	..	118.0	119.7	117.8	118.9	111.6	117.0	118.5
1957-58	..	119.7	121.8	118.8	120.5	114.2	118.3	119.5
1958-59	..	121.2	121.9	122.2	123.6	114.6	118.7	121.2
1959-60	..	123.9	124.0	125.5	125.6	118.8	120.9	123.3
1960-61	..	127.3	127.1	129.2	129.5	121.4	125.2	126.2
1961-62	..	128.1	127.9	129.3	133.3	121.9	125.3	127.0
1962-63	..	128.8	129.3	129.7	134.4	121.6	125.5	127.0
1963-64	..	129.9	130.0	130.8	135.2	122.3	128.5	128.2
1964-65	..	136.1	135.1	138.3	140.9	129.6	134.2	133.5
Quarter—								
1963-64	December	129.5	129.6	130.3	135.0	121.8	128.2	127.9
	March	130.1	130.1	131.0	135.4	122.4	130.3	128.7
	June	130.3	130.4	131.2	135.3	122.9	129.3	128.8
1964-65	September	133.1	133.1	133.5	138.6	128.0	131.5	131.8
	December	136.5	135.5	139.4	140.7	130.0	133.2	133.5
	March	137.3	135.9	140.1	141.7	130.2	136.0	133.9
	June	137.3	135.8	140.1	142.4	130.2	136.2	134.7
1965-66	September	137.8	136.3	140.5	143.1	130.7	136.4	136.2
	December	142.7	140.9	145.1	147.8	137.3	142.8	141.6
	March	144.7	142.1	147.4	152.0	138.9	144.6	141.5

NOTE: The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES

Average retail prices of food and groceries as previously published for capital cities and principal towns are now collected monthly in the capital cities only. These prices are available on request from the Commonwealth Statistician.

WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have, in the main, been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants and, with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive. Work is proceeding on the preparation of new series of wholesale price index numbers. Meanwhile the present series continue to be compiled on their existing basis, which has become increasingly affected by changes in usage, changes of category as between "imported" and "home produced" for some commodities, and changes in industrial structure.

(Base of each Index: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100)

Period	Basic materials						Food-stuffs and To-bacco	Basic materials and foodstuffs		
	Metals and Coal	Oils, Fats and Waxes	Tex-tiles	Chem-i-cals	Rubber and Hides	Build-ing Ma-terials		Goods princi-pally Im-ported (a)	Goods princi-pally Home Pro-duced	Total All Groups
1955-56 ..	404	220	456	317	328	415	345	325	292	352
1956-57 ..	409	241	520	344	302	463	367	324	311	357
1957-58 ..	398	238	437	349	280	453	355	325	301	355
1958-59 ..	392	231	362	327	293	423	340	332	283	358
1959-60 ..	395	225	403	331	379	431	347	348	281	375
1960-61 ..	399	222	387	331	341	439	346	372	278	394
1961-62 ..	392	212	400	333	302	439	340	332	270	363
1962-63 ..	388	209	432	317	262	439	336	342	272	368
1963-64 ..	383	207	484	286	221	473	339	352	275	376
1964-65 ..	391	207	427	286	242	503	345	364	277	388
1964-65—										
October ..	385	206	447	285	238	501	344	361	276	385
November ..	383	207	441	285	246	505	344	358	278	382
December ..	385	207	422	285	251	505	344	359	277	383
January ..	392	207	412	285	245	505	345	362	278	386
February ..	394	208	416	288	238	505	346	360	276	386
March ..	396	208	398	288	237	505	346	358	275	385
April ..	398	208	398	288	244	505	347	365	276	390
May ..	398	207	403	288	248	505	347	369	276	393
June ..	396	207	403	288	250	505	346	375	275	398
1965-66—										
July ..	394	208	407	288	256	508	347	384	274	406
August ..	392	208	406	288	271	508	347	400	275	419
September ..	393	220	412	288	282	509	352	394	281	414
October ..	389	219	425	326	286	508	354	379	281	404
November ..	r390	219	434	326	292	508	355	372	281	399
December ..	r390	219	436	326	301	505	r355	373	280	400
January ..	389	221	436	326	311	505	356	p371	p281	399
February ..	r391	221	437	337	326	506	359	p377	p282	405
March ..	391	220	p443	348	356	507	p361	p396	p282	p421
										p380

(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports.

FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES

The annual indexes shown in the following table relate to average "prices" of farm products realized in the principal markets of Australia. The "price" data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the indexes therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, etc., of products marketed. The indexes for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The indexes shown below are the Revised Series (December, 1952) in which average quantities of each product marketed in the period 1946-47 to 1950-51 have been used as fixed weights.

The preliminary indexes for 1964-65 are based mainly on the recorded or estimated movement in average values for the major farm products. They will be reviewed from time to time as further "price" data become available.

(Base: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100)

Year	Agri-culture	Pastoral	Farmyard and Dairying	All Farming	Wool (shorn and dead)	Products other than wool
1955-56	330	451	392	397	468
1956-57	336	536	386	432	607
1957-58	336	435	382	388	473
1958-59	322	396	386	369	370
1959-60	329	464	402	403	440
1960-61	349	443	402	401	397
1961-62	348	421	373	385	412
1962-63	334	450	388	396	449
1963-64	351	511	402	431	531
1964-65	351	455	423	413	437

EXPORT PRICE INDEX

The table below sets out Export Price Index numbers on the reference base: Year 1959-60 = 100. A full description of the current index and its relationship with the previous index is given in Commonwealth Year Book No. 51, 1965 (pages 421-425).

(Base of each Index: Year 1959-60 = 100)

Period	Wool	Meats	Dairy Produce	Cereals	Dried and Canned Fruits	Sugar	Hides and Tallow	Metals and Coal	Gold	All Groups
1959-60	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1960-61	92	104	82	99	99	101	92	97	100	95
1961-62	97	100	81	106	95	91	84	91	100	96
1962-63	104	101	88	107	90	107	72	89	100	101
1963-64	120	105	93	107	98	175	73	101	100	114
1964-65	102	110	94	107	p100	100	91	123	101	p105
1962-63—										
April	112	98	90	104	88	121	69	91	100	105
May	112	100	90	104	88	128	68	90	100	105
June	115	102	93	103	89	165	68	95	100	109
1963-64—										
July	114	103	94	103	92	164	67	94	100	109
August	110	103	94	102	94	165	66	96	100	107
September	112	105	94	102	97	159	64	94	100	108
October	117	105	94	107	98	163	68	96	100	111
November	128	103	94	107	99	198	74	96	100	118
December	126	100	94	109	100	187	74	101	100	117
January	128	99	92	111	100	205	73	104	100	119
February	130	101	91	111	100	191	73	104	100	120
March	130	106	91	109	98	192	74	103	100	120
April	121	111	92	109	99	165	78	106	100	115
May	110	113	92	108	99	166	79	111	100	110
June	112	110	92	108	101	146	81	111	100	110
1964-65—										
July	112	109	92	109	101	139	81	114	100	110
August	112	110	92	110	100	122	83	117	100	110
September	110	109	92	111	100	113	85	119	101	109
October	108	110	93	112	100	104	87	123	101	109
November	107	110	95	110	100	102	89	126	101	108
December	101	111	95	104	100	94	90	126	101	104
January	98	112	95	106	100	89	90	124	101	102
February	99	111	95	104	100	86	93	128	101	103
March	94	110	95	104	100	85	94	129	101	101
April	94	111	96	104	100	83	98	127	101	101
May	96	112	93	104	100	91	100	122	101	101
June	96	110	91	104	p100	91	99	117	101	p100
1965-66—										
July	98	114	90	104	p102	101	100	117	101	p102
August	98	115	89	104	p102	107	102	117	101	p102
September	99	116	89	105	p101	100	101	118	101	p103
October	105	114	88	106	p102	93	99	120	100	p106
November	108	116	88	106	p101	85	100	r120	100	p107
December	108	p117	87	107	p102	82	100	122	100	p108
January	108	p118	85	109	p102	p78	109	122	100	p108
February	108	p121	84	109	p102	p84	121	121	100	p108
March	..	p111	p126	84	107	p101	p77	122	p120	100

SECTION XIII.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY

STATISTICAL SUMMARY—AUSTRALIA, 1901-02 to 1964-65

NOTE.—(1) In most cases where figures are available back to 1861, these were shown in the September, 1953 issue of the *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics*, pages 112 and 113.

(2) The statistics in this summary relate in general to the periods shown in the table headings; where the statistics relate to other periods, this is indicated in footnotes.

Item	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1965
DEMOGRAPHY(a)—								
Population(b)	'000 Males ..	2,005	2,382	2,799	3,333	3,599	4,311	5,355
	'000 Females ..	1,820	2,192	2,712	3,220	3,545	4,217	5,249
	'000 Persons ..	3,825	4,574	5,511	6,553	7,144	8,528	10,604
Natural Increase ..	'000 ..	56.6	74.3	82.1	61.9	63.3	111.5	151.0
Net Overseas Migration ..	'000 ..	3.0	74.4	17.5	—10.1	5.2	111.4	61.5
Marriages ..	'000 ..	28	39	47	39	75	77	86
	Rate(c) ..	7.3	8.8	8.6	6.0	10.6	9.2	7.7
Divorces(d) and Judicial Separations ..	'000 ..	398	509	1,490	1,969	3,351	7,330	6,751
Births ..	'000 ..	103	122	136	119	135	193	240
	Rate(c) ..	27.2	27.2	25.0	18.2	18.9	23.0	22.9
Deaths ..	'000 ..	46	48	54	57	71	82	89
	Rate(c) ..	12.2	10.7	9.9	8.7	10.0	9.7	9.0
Infant Deaths ..	'000 ..	10.7	8.4	9.0	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.7
	Rate(e) ..	103.6	68.5	65.7	42.1	39.7	25.2	19.5
WAGES (ADULT MALES)(b)—								
Minimum Weekly Wage Index Numbers(f) ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	38.5	85.8	129.5	140.3
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—								
Agricultural(g)—								
Wheat ..	Area mill. acs.	5.1	7.4	9.7	14.7	12.0	10.4	14.7
	Yield mill. bus.	39	72	129	191	167	160	247
	Av. Yield bus.	7.5	9.6	13.3	12.9	13.9	15.4	16.8
Oats ..	Area '000 acs.	461	617	733	1,085	1,460	2,365	3,097
	Yield mill. bus.	9.8	9.6	12.1	15.2	22.3	34.5	55.1
	Av. Yield bus.	21.2	15.5	16.6	14.0	15.3	14.6	17.8
Barley ..	Area '000 acs.	75	116	299	342	784	1,118	2,383
	Yield mill. bus.	1.5	2.1	6.1	6.3	18.0	21.9	41.5
	Av. Yield bus.	20.4	17.7	20.4	18.4	23.0	19.6	17.4
	Area '000 acs.	295	340	305	269	301	170	211
Maize ..	Yield mill. bus.	7.0	8.9	7.8	7.1	7.4	4.0	7.3
	Av. Yield bus.	23.9	26.3	25.7	26.2	24.7	23.7	34.7
	Area '000 acs.	1,688	2,518	2,995	2,635	2,758	1,549	2,274
Hay ..	Yield '000 tons	2,025	2,868	3,902	3,167	3,575	2,345	3,693
	Av. Yield tons	1.20	1.14	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.51	1.62
	Area '000 acs.	110	130	149	145	99	118	94
Potatoes ..	Yield '000 tons	323	301	388	397	333	509	526
	Av. Yield tons	2.94	2.31	2.60	2.74	3.35	4.31	5.57
	Area '000 acs.	87	101	128	242	255	282	387
Sugar-cane(h) ..	Yield '000 tons	1,368	1,682	2,437	4,213	5,154	5,327	9,577
	Av. Yield tons	15.7	16.7	19.0	17.4	20.3	18.9	24.8
Vineyards ..	Area '000 acs.	64	61	92	115	130	136	133
	Wine mill. gals.	5.3	5.0	8.5	14.2	15.6	35.3	41.7
Total Area of Crops mill. acs.	8.4	12.1	15.4	21.2	20.5	19.7	29.6	34.7
Pastoral, Dairying, etc.—								
Livestock(i) ..	Horses mill.	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.6
	Cattle ..	8.5	11.8	14.4	12.3	13.6	14.9	18.0
	Sheep ..	72	97	86	111	125	118	158
	Pigs ..	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7
Wool(j) ..	.. mill. lb.	(a) 539	(a) 798	723	1,007	1,167	1,080	1,699
Butter ..	'000 tons	(a) 46	(a) 95	(a) 119	175	168	135	198
Cheese ..	" "	(a) 5.3	(a) 7.1	(a) 14.6	14.0	30.1	40.6	55.7
Meat(k) ..	Beef and Veal ..	" "	n.a.	n.a.	{ 339	350	534	582
	Mutton and Lamb ..	" "	n.a.	n.a.	{ 218	307	372	587
	Pigmeat ..	" "	n.a.	n.a.	{ 51	70	121	85
	Total Meat ..	" "	n.a.	n.a.	608	727	1,027	949
								1,498
								1,712

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) At 31st December of previous year. (c) Number per 1,000 of mean population. (d) Decrees made absolute, including decrees for nullity of marriage. (e) Number per 1,000 live births. (f) New Series. Base: 1954=100. Excludes Rural Industry. (g) Season ending in year shown. (h) Cane cut for crushing. (i) At 31st December of previous year for years to 1942, at 31st March thereafter. (j) In terms of greasy. (k) Carcass weight in terms of fresh meat.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 122

Item	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1965
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—continued								
Mineral(a)(b)								
Copper(c) '000 tons	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.5	20.9	18.1	95.6	104.1
Gold(c) '000 fine oz.	3,300	2,484	758	595	1,497	896	1,076	964
Lead(c) '000 tons	n.a.	222.0	57.7	162.6	275.5	212.0	269.7	375.9
Zinc(c)	'000 mill. tons	190.3	20.7	97.5	170.0	189.2	311.2	344.6
Black Coal		6.9	10.5	12.8	8.4	14.2	17.6	24.0
Brown coal	" "	"	"	(d)	0.1	2.2	4.6	7.8
Forestry—								
Sawn output of Aust. grown timber mill. sup. ft.	(a) 452	(a) 605	590	237	914	1,393	1,352	1,512
Factories—								
Number of factories '000	(e)	14.5	18.0	21.7	27.0	45.8	58.5	61.0
Persons employed ..	(e)	312	379	337	725	978	1,121	1,269
Salaries and wages paid \$m.	(e)	56	136	112	360	1,224	2,286	2,992
Net value of production—								
Chemicals, etc. \$m.	n.a.	2.2	6.4	15.8	59.6	127.4	364.4	503.9
Industrial metals, etc.	24.0	47.2	45.6	239.8	826.2	1,771.6	2,484.7	
Textiles, etc. ..	n.a.	15.0	38.4	13.8	42.0	113.2	211.2	279.4
Clothing ..	n.a.	15.0	38.4	22.2	47.2	162.2	252.4	301.8
Food, etc. ..	n.a.	23.6	54.4	57.4	106.4	282.4	595.4	756.9
Paper, etc. ..	n.a.	8.4	18.0	19.2	34.2	136.4	327.0	426.7
All groups ..	58.2	95.0	225.0	222.0	633.0	2,049.8	4,394.6	5,893.0
Value of plant and machinery,,	n.a.	62.8	156.2	243.0	338.4	825.0	3,052.0	3,764.3
Value of land and buildings ,,	n.a.	65.0	134.6	213.2	312.6	720.4	2,809.6	3,502.5
Net value of production(f)—								
Agriculture .. \$m.	47.6	77.6	163.8	99.4	128.0	493.4	733.0	980.0
Pastoral ..	54.4	105.4	150.2	86.0	170.8	801.0	962.7	1,207.1
Dairying ..	15.2	32.2	70.6	45.2	68.6	207.6	273.0	360.0
Poultry ..	4.0	8.0	18.0	11.4	13.0	63.0	49.7	50.0
Bee-farming ..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.6	3.2	4.1
Total, rural ..	121.4	223.4	402.8	242.2	381.2	1,566.6	2,021.6	2,601.7
Trapping ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.0	10.0	13.4	11.8	13.2
Forestry ..	"	9.6	18.2	7.8	20.4	75.8	95.2	106.8
Fishing and whaling ..	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.6	11.4	28.6	39.5	
Mining and quarrying ..	44.0	46.6	40.0	27.0	66.8	194.4	274.5	398.2
Total, non-rural ..	49.6	58.4	61.0	40.6	100.8	295.0	410.1	557.7
Total, primary ..	171.0	281.8	463.8	282.8	482.0	1,861.6	2,431.7	3,159.4
Factories ..	58.2	95.0	225.0	222.0	633.0	2,049.8	4,394.6	5,893.0
Total, all industries ..	229.2	376.8	688.8	504.8	1,115.0	3,911.4	6,826.3	9,052.4
BUILDINGS—								
New houses and flats completed								
No. '000	..	..	..	..	(l) 15.4	80.1	86.3	112.7
Value \$m.	..	..	..	..	(l) 29.0	354.0	593.2	823.0
OVERSEA TRADE—								
Imports .. \$m. f.o.b.	(a)	(a)						
Exports	76	122	188	104	348	2,106	1,770	2,904
Principal exports(g)—	100	158	256	216	338	1,350	2,154	2,652
Wool mill. lb. (h)	529	734	946	903	938	1,036	1,460	1,453
\$ m. f.o.b.	30	52	96	64	116	646	746	806
Wheat '000 tons	543	1,477	2,677	3,413	598	1,685	5,442	5,624
\$ m. f.o.b.	5.6	19.2	57.2	38.4	9.2	110.6	284.8	297.2
Flour '000 short tons	97	176	360	611	414	789	579	572
\$ m. f.o.b.	1.2	2.8	11.0	7.6	8.4	66.0	34.8	37.4
Butter mill. lbs.	35	102	127	202	130	25	175	202
\$ m. f.o.b.	2.8	9.2	16.0	20.6	16.2	9.2	47.0	62.2
Hides and skins \$m. f.o.b.	2.6	6.4	6.2	4.6	12.0	34.2	64.4	80.0
Meats	5.2	8.6	11.0	12.8	28.2	71.0	179.4	286.4
Fruit(i)	0.4	1.0	6.0	9.6	8.0	39.0	71.2	82.8
Sugar	(d)	(d)	(d)	5.0	5.2	13.8	67.8	112.6
Gold	28.6	24.0	7.0	23.8	18.4	14.0	18.0	18.4
Silver and lead(j)	4.6	6.4	5.4	5.8	14.8	64.2	47.0	84.4
Ores and concentrates(k) ..	(d)	74	1.6	0.4	2.6	34.0	40.4	62.4

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) Breaks in the continuity of the series occurred in 1931 and 1951. (c) Mine production, i.e., metal content of minerals produced. (d) Less than .05.

(e) Owing to variation in classification, effective comparison is impossible. (f) Gross value from 1901 to 1921-22. Prior to 1922 figures are for years ended previous December. (g) Australian produce except gold, which includes re-exports. (h) In terms of greasy. (i) Excludes fruit juices.

(j) Includes concentrates. (k) Excluding Lead and Silver-lead ores and concentrates. See note (j). (l) 1945-46, initial year of collection.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 122

Item	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1965
OVERSEA TRADE—continued.								
Principal Imports—	(a)	(a)						
Vegetable foodstuffs, etc. \$m.f.o.b.	7.2	7.4	8.0	5.2	12.2	50.0	56.2	66.2
Apparel, etc. "	21.8	32.4	62.0	30.8	65.4	407.2	208.4	272.2
Oil, etc. "	2.4	3.2	9.4	11.0	32.4	175.0	219.8	260.2
Metals, etc. "	15.6	28.0	45.6	14.8	143.6	786.8	630.6	1,275.2
Rubber "	1.0	2.8	3.4	1.6	6.4	68.0	35.6	60.0
Paper, etc. "	3.2	5.2	8.8	8.8	8.6	137.6	115.8	156.6
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—								
Shipping—	(a)	(a)						
Oversea Vessels, } No. Entrances and } mill. tons Clearances	4,028	4,174	3,111	3,057	2,544	4,136	7,210	7,601
Oversea Cargo—			6.5	10.0	9.1	11.4	10.8	37.7
Discharged mill. tons(b)	n.a.	n.a.	2.4	3.0	5.5	14.4	20.3	27.7
Shipped (b)	n.a.	n.a.	5.8	6.7	4.2	5.7	18.7	22.4
Interstate Vessels, } No. Entrances and } mill. tons Clearances	9,605	9,782	7,957	9,100	7,524	10,127	10,162	10,162
Interstate Cargo Shipped mill. tons(b)	n.a.	n.a.	13.1	12.8	11.1	12.9	15.8	21.7
Government Railways—	(c)	(c)						
Route-miles(d) '000	12.8	16.8	23.5	27.0	27.2	26.8	25.6	25.0
Passenger-journeys mill.	115	228	335	303	475	501	443	441
Goods and livestock carried mill. tons	15.5	25.5	31.5	26.1	38.9	44.3	55.6	64.8
Train-miles run mill.	38.2	55.2	56.1	63.8	88.5	93.4	92.6	96.6
Tramways and Omnibuses—								
Passenger-journeys—								
Trams and Trolley Buses mill.	n.a..	360	569	589	874	663	265	225
Omnibuses(m) "	n.a.	n.a.	n.a..	n.a.	193	356	453	460
Motor vehicles on the register(d)								
Cars '000	..	n.a.	102	420	451	1,026	ⁿ 2,303	ⁿ 2,810
Commercial vehicles "	..	n.a.	102	96	251	585	^o 830	^o 865
Civil Aviation(e)—								
Plane-miles flown mill.	..	..	..	2.5	7a8	41.8	41.2	52.3
Passengers carried '000	..	..	..	57	152	1,829	2,666	3,763
Passenger-miles mill.	..	..	..	n.a.	76	722	1,119	1,639
Freight car '000 tons(f) ried (mill. ton-miles(f))	..	..	..	0.1	1.2	57.5	57.2	70.0
Postal—	(a)	(a)						
Postal matter dealt with(g)								
mill. articles	365	680	778	887	1,124	1,482	2,101	2,442
Telegrams and cablegrams mill.	9.9	13.3	16.8	13.9	26.1	29.8	21.6	24.3
Telephones—								
Instruments '000	29	103	259	485	739	1,301	2,382	2,811
Lines "	25	85	196	364	531	928	^p 1,718	^p 2,010
Calls—Trunk mill.	n.a.	n.a.	14.0	28.9	45.3	69.4	76.5	106.5
Local "	n.a.	n.a.	221	369	664	968	1,650	2,043
Broadcast Listeners' Licences(d)								
'000	..	..	(h)	36	369	1,320	1,961	2,220
Television Viewers' Licences(d)								
'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,424	1,615
Combined Listeners' and Viewers' Licences(d)								430
PUBLIC FINANCE—								
Commonwealth—								
Consolidated Revenue Fund—	(c)	(c)						
Revenue \$m.	22	42	128	144	420	2,034	3,284	4,418
Expenditure "	8	30	128	144	420	2,034	3,284	4,418
Net loan fund expenditure(i), "	..	2	10	8	426	110	182	168
Taxation collections "	18	32	100	108	360	1,868	2,818	3,758
State—								
Consolidated Revenue Fund—								
Revenue \$m.	56	82	170	200	304	776	1,610	(l) 1,830
Expenditure "	58	82	174	242	298	784	1,616	1,830
Net loan expenditure(l), "	18	32	68	12	16	396	396	438
Taxation collections "	6	10	36	66	114	126	354	450
Government Securities on								
Issue(j)—								
Commonwealth \$m.	..	12	708	638	1,340	3,838	3,120	3,134
State "	426	558	1,038	1,578	2,038	2,992	5,962	7,090
Total "	426	570	1,746	2,216	3,378	6,830	9,082	10,224
Overseas "	n.a.	388	824	1,044	1,312	1,112	1,424	1,530
In Australia "	n.a.	182	922	1,172	2,066	5,718	7,658	8,696

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) Tons weight plus tons measurement. (c) Year ended 30th June. (d) At end of period. (e) Regular internal services. (f) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.). (g) Letters, postcards, letter-cards, newspapers, packets, parcels and registered articles. (h) Year 1923-24. (i) Loan expenditure on works, services etc. (j) At 30th June. (k) Expressed in Australian Currency equivalents at ruling rates of exchange. (l) 1963-64. (m) Government and municipal only. (n) Cars and station wagons. (o) Utilities vans, trucks, etc. (p) Services in operation.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 122

Item	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1965
PRIVATE FINANCE—continued.								
Commonwealth Note Issue(a) \$m.	..	16	107	103	205	605	856	862
Cheque-paying Banks—								
Advances(b) .. "	188	238	364	522	648	1,634	2,265	2,906
Deposits(b) .. "	186	300	578	962	2,706	3,883	5,059	
Bank clearing (c) .. "	676	1,324	3,404	3,162	5,656	24,320	50,216	76,355
Savings bank deposits(d) .. "	62	118	308	396	548	1,784	3,470	4,887
Life Insurance(c)(e)—								
Ordinary—								(J)
Policies .. '000	414	484	730	871	1,340	2,554	4,201	4,539
Sum assured .. \$m.	216	218	362	570	926	2,424	8,743	12,481
Industrial—								
Policies .. '000	236	467	973	1,550	2,780	3,843	3,199	2,851
Sum assured .. \$m.	10	20	60	134	254	508	707	823
Total—								
Policies .. '000	650	951	1,703	2,421	4,120	6,397	7,400	7,390
Sum assured .. \$m.	226	238	422	704	1,180	2,932	9,450	13,304
SOCIAL STATISTICS—								
Age and Invalid Pensions—								
Pensioners .. '000(d)	..	90	144	256	336	420	691	736
Amount paid .. \$m.	..	4.4	10.8	22.2	38.6	119.6	360.4	426.6
Child Endowment—								
Children Endowed '000(d)	..	..	..	..	910	2,518	3,420	3,711
Endowment paid .. \$m.	..	..	..	..	22.6	93.2	132.8	172.8
Total Commonwealth Social and Health Services(f) \$m.	..	4.4	12.2	23.0	61.8	275.2	730.4	890.4
War Pensions .. '\$m.	..	..	225	274	220	525	671	660
Service Pensions .. '\$m.	..	..	14.0	14.8	15.0	63.6	135.2	153.8
Education—(c)								
Government Schools—								
Schools .. '000	7.0	8.0	9.4	10.1	9.5	7.6	7.9	7.9
Staff "	14.5	17.0	26.1	33.8	32.1	36.7	60.0	67.5
Students .. "	638	639	819	937	887	1,013	1,664	1,801
Non-Government Schools—								
Schools .. '000	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2
Staff "	8.3	7.8	8.8	10.0	11.4	13.3	18.1	20.1
Students "	149	161	199	221	257	326	527	565
Universities—								
Number	4	5	6	6	8	10	10	10
Staff(g) .. n.a.	249	482	703	1,416	3,132	3,901	4,723	
Students .. '000	1.8	3.4	8.0	9.8	13.9	31.7	57.7	76.2
Public Hospitals—	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)				(h)
Number	285	355	404	513	566	675	736	748
Staff—Medical .. '000	n.a.	1.1	1.5	3.2	3.9	6.9	10.4	11.3
Nursing .. n.a.	5.1	6.8	9.3	15.4	24.6	37.6	42.1	
In-patients, cases treated .. i	91	134	215	371	595	896	1,225	1,362
POLICE AND PRISONS—								
Police '000	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Prisons '	5.8	6.4	6.9	8.6	9.7	12.3	15.9	17.6
Prisoners '000	n.a.	104	91	85	70	69	75	74
	4.3	3.1	2.9	4.2	3.2	4.8	7.2	7.2

(a) At the end of June. (b) Figures are for the June quarter. (c) Year ended previous December. (d) At 30th June. (e) Existing business in Australia. (f) Excludes war and service pensions. (g) Teaching and research staff. Includes part-time till 1952, then full-time only. (h) Year ended 30th June, 1964. (i) Approximate. (j) Year ended December, 1964.

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TITLE	LATEST NUMBER	DATE OF ISSUE	PRICE		
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				Australia	Overseas*
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Northern Territory Statistical Summary ..	1966	Mar., 1966	{ 3.00‡	3.84‡	4.20‡
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Labour Report ..	50, 1962 and 1963	May, 1965	1.00	1.13	1.22
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TITLE	LATEST NUMBER	DATE OF ISSUE	PRICE		
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			Australia	Overseas*	
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* See footnote * on the preceding page.

† Prepared jointly by the Bureau of Mineral Resources and the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics. Available from the Department of National Development in each capital city.

‡ Per Bulletin or Part.

§ List of publications in respect of the Censuses of 1911, 1921, 1933, 1947 and 1954 may be obtained on application to the Commonwealth Statistician.

